

Mental health and disasters.

Reference list compiled by Atle Dyregrov PhD, Center for Crisis Psychology, Bergen, Norway, e-mail address: atle@uib.no

- Acierno, R., Ruggiero, K. J., Galea, S., Resnick, H. S., Koenen, K., Roitzsch, J., de Arellano, M., Boyle, J., & Kilpatrick, D. G. (2007). Psychological sequelae resulting from the 2004 Florida hurricanes: implications for postdisaster intervention. *American Journal of Public Health, 97*, Supplement 1, 103–108.
- Adler, J. M., & Poulin, M. J. (2009). The political is personal: narrating 9/11 and psychological well-being. *Journal of Personality, 77*, 903–932.
- Agronick, G., Stueve, A., Vargo, S., & O'Donnell, L. (2007). New York City young adults' psychological reactions to 9/11: findings from the Reach for health longitudinal study. *American Journal of Community Psychology, Feb 10; Epub ahead of print.*
- Abrahams, M. J., Price, J., Whitlock, F. A., & Williams, G. (1976). The Brisbane floods, January 1974: their impact on health. *The Medical Journal of Australia, 2*, 936–939.
- Acierno, R., Ruggiero, K. J., Galea, S., Resnick, H. S., Koenen, K., Roitzsch, J., de Arellano, M., Boyle, J., & Kilpatrick, D. G. (2007). Psychological sequelae resulting from the 2004 Florida hurricanes: implications for postdisaster intervention. *Supplement, 97*, 103–108.
- Acosta, J. K., & Levenson jr., R. L. (2002). Observations from Ground Zero at the World Trade Center in New York City, part II: Theoretical and clinical considerations. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health, 4*, 119–126.
- Adalsteinsson, P. (1999). Avalanches in Iceland. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health, 3*, 189–193.
- Adams, P. R., & Adams, G. R. (1984). Mount Saint Helen's ashfall. Evidence for a disaster stress reaction. *American psychologist, 39*, (3), 252–260.
- Adams, R. E., & Boscarino, J. A. (2005). Stress and well-being in the aftermath of the World Trade Center attack: The continuing effects of a community disaster. *Journal of Community Psychology, 33*, 175–190.
- Adams, R. E., & Boscarino, J. A. (2005). Differences in mental health outcomes among whites, African Americans, and Hispanics following a community disaster. *Psychiatry, 68*, 250–265.
- Adams, R. E., & Boscarino, J. A. (2006). Stress and well-being in the aftermath of the World Trade Center attack: the continuing effects of a communitywide disaster. *Journal of Community Psychology, 33*, 175–190.
- Adams, R. E., Boscarino, J. A., & Galea, S. (2005). Social and psychological resources and health outcomes after the World Trade Center. *Social Science & Medicine, 62*, 176–188.
- Adityanjee (1994). Jauhar: mass suicide by self-immolation in Waco, Texas. *Journal of Nervous & Mental Disease, 182*, 727–728.
- Adshead, G., Canterbury, R., & Rose, S. (1994). Current provision and recommendations for the management of psychosocial morbidity following disaster in England. *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health, 4*, 181–208.
- Ager, A. (2003). Psychosocial needs in complex emergencies. *The Lancet, 360*, 43–44.
- Aguilera, D. M., & Planchon, L. A. (1995). The American Psychological Association – California Psychological Association disaster response project: lessons from the past, guidelines for the future. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 26*, 550–557.
- Aguilera, D. C., & Messick, J. M. (1982). *Crisis intervention. Theory and methodology*. St. Louis, CV. Mosby.

- Aguirre, B. E. (1980). The long term effects of major natural disasters on marriage and divorce: an ecological study. *Victimology: An International Journal*, 5, 298–307.
- Aguirre, B. E. (2005). Emergency evaluations, panic, and social psychology. *Psychiatry*, 68, 121–129.
- Ahearn, Jr., F. L. (1981). Man-made and natural disasters: a comparison of psychological impacts. *Paper presented at the 109th annual meeting of the American Public Health Association, L. A, November 4*, 1–16.
- Aleksandrovskii, I. A., & Shchukin, B. P. (1993). Mental disorders during and after natural disaster. *Russian and East European Psychiatry, Spring 1993*, 3–12.
- Alexander, D. A. (2001). Nairobi terrorist bombing: The personal experience of a mental health adviser. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 3, 249–257.
- Alexander, D. A. (2004). Cognitive mapping as an emergency management training exercise. *Journal of Contingencies and Crisis Management*, 12, 150–159.
- Alexander, D. A., & Klein, S. (2003). Biochemical terrorism: too awful to contemplate, too serious to ignore. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 183, 491–497.
- Alison-Holman, E., & Cohen Silver, R. (2006). Future-oriented thinking and adjustment in a nationwide longitudinal study following the September 11th terrorist attacks. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 61, 205–211.
- Alvarez-Cordero, R. (1986). Effects du tremblement de terre de 1985 sur le réseau hospitalier mexicain. *Chirurgie*, 112, 546–551.
- Aptekar, L. (1990). A comparison of the bicoastal disasters of 1989. *Behavior Science Research*, 73–104.
- Arata, C., Picou, J., Johnson, G., & McNally, T (2000). Coping with technological disaster: an application of the conservation of resources model to the Exxon Valdez oil spill. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 1, 23–39.
- Archer, J., & Hawes, J. (1988). Grief and rehousing. *British Journal of Medical psychology*, 61, 377–379.
- Armstadter, A., Acieno, R., Richardson, L. K., Kilpatrick, D., Gros, D. F., Gaboury, M. T. et al. (2009). Posttyphoon prevalence of posttraumatic stress disorder, major depressive disorder, panic disorder, and generalized anxiety disorder in a Vietnamese sample. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 22, 180–188.
- Acalsteinsson, P. (1999). Avalanches in Iceland. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 3, 189 – 193.
- Austin, P. C., Mamdani, M. M., Jaakkimainen, L., & Hux, J. E. (2002). Trends in drug prescriptions among elderly residents of Ontario in the weeks after September 11, 2001. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 288, 575–577.
- Aakko, E. (2004). Risk communication, risk perception, and public health. *Wisconsin Medical Journal*, 103, 25–27.
- Bakes, J. (1985). Fear is residue of Bhopal tragedy. *Monitor, July 1985*, 15.
- Bannerjee, M. M., & Gillespie, D. F. (1994). Strategy and organizational disaster preparedness. *Disasters*, 18, 344–354.
- Barbero, E., & Linley, p. A. (2006). Posttraumatic growth, positive changes, and negative changes in Madrid residents following the March 11th 2004, Madrid train bombings. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, 11, 409–424.
- Barling, J., Bluen, S.D., & Fain, R. (1987). Psychological functioning following an acute disaster. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 72, (4), 683–690.
- Barrett, D. (1996). *Trauma and dreams*. London: Harvard University Press.
- Baron, N. (2006). The “TOT”: A global approach for the training of trainers for psychosocial and mental health interventions in countries affected by war, violence and natural

- disasters. *International Journal of Mental Health, Psychosocial Work and Counseling in Areas of Armed Conflict*, 4, 1–16.
- Barron, R. A., Leaning, J. & Rumack, B. H. (1993). The catastrophe reaction syndrome: trauma in Tbilisi. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*, 16, 403–426.
- Bartlett, G. S., Houts, P. S., Byrnes, L. K., & Miller. (1983). The near disaster at Three Mile Island. *International Journal of Mass Emergencies*, 1, 19–42.
- Bartholomew, R. E., & Wessely, S. (2002). Protean nature of mass sociogenic illness. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 180, 300–306.
- Basoglu, M., Kilic, C., Salcioglu, E., & Livanou, M. (2004). Prevalence of posttraumatic stress disorder and comorbid depression in earthquake survivors in Turkey: An epidemiological study. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 17, 133–141.
- Basoglu, M., Livanou, M., Salcioglu, E., & Kalender, D. (2003). A brief behavioural treatment of chronic post-traumatic stress disorder in earthquake survivors: results from an open trial. *Psychological Medicine*, 33, 647–654.
- Basoglu, M., Salcioglu, E., & Livanou, M. (2002). Traumatic stress responses in earthquake survivors in Turkey. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 15, 269–276.
- Basoglu, M., Salcioglu, E., & Livanou, M. (2009). Single-case experimental studies of self-help manual for traumatic stress in earthquake survivors. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 40, 50–58.
- Basoglu, M., Salcioglu, E., Livanou, M., Kalender, D., & Acar, G. (2005). Single-session behavioral treatment of earthquake-related posttraumatic stress disorder: A randomized waiting list controlled trial. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 18, 1–11.
- Batniji, R., van Ommeren, M., & Saraceno, B. (2006). Mental and social health in disasters: Relating qualitative social science research and the sphere standard. *Social Science & Medicine*, 62, 1853–1864.
- Baum, A., Cohen, L., & Hall, M. (1993). Control and intrusive memories as possible determinants of chronic stress. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 55, 274–286.
- Baum, A., Fleming, I., Israel, A., & O'Keeffe, M. K. (1992). Symptoms of chronic stress following a natural disaster and discovery of a human-made hazard. *Environment and Behavior*, 24, 347–365.
- Baum, A., Fleming, R., & Davidson, L. M. (1983). Natural disaster and technological catastrophe. *Environment and Behavior*, 15, (3), 333–354.
- Baum, A., Gatchel, R. J., & Schaeffer, M. A. (1983). Emotional, behavioral, and physiological effects of chronic stress at Three Mile Island. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 51, 4, 565–572.
- Baxter, P. J., Ing, R., Falk, H., French, J., Stein, G. F., Bernstein, R. S., Merchant, J. A., & Allard, J. (1981). Mount St. Helens eruptions, May 18 to June 12, 1980 – an overview of the acute health impact. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 246, 2585–2589.
- Beaton, R., Stergachis, A., Oberle, M., Bridges, E., Nemuth, M., & Thomas, T. (2005). The sarin gas attacks on the Tokyo subway – 10 years later/lessons learned. *Traumatology*, 11, 103–119.
- Begg, N. T., & Noah, N. D. (1985). Immunisation targets in Europe and Britain. *British Medical Journal*, 291, (6506), 1369–1370.
- Begin, R. (1989). Familiar haunts help ease the shakes. *Good Times, Santa Cruz County's News & Entertainment Weekly*, October 26, 27.
- Bell, B. D. (1978). Disaster impact and response; overcoming the thousand natural shocks. *The Gerontologist*, 18, 531–540.

- Bengelsdorf, H., Church, J. O., Kaye, R. A., Orlowski, B., & Alden, D. (1993). The cost effectiveness of crisis intervention. *Journal of Nervous & Mental Disease*, 181, 757–762.
- Benight, C. C., & Harper, M. L. (2002). Coping self-efficacy perceptions as a mediator between acute stress response and long term distress following natural disasters. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 15, 177–186.
- Benight, C. C., & McFarlane, A. C. (2007). Challenges for disaster research: Recommendations for planning and implementing disaster mental health studies. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, 12, 419–434.
- Bennet, G. (1970). Bristol Floods 1968. Controlled survey of effects on health of local community disaster. *British Medical Journal*, 3, 454–458.
- Bergendahl, P. (1991). Messmedierna i kris och katastrof. *Kompendium för Nordiska Beredskapsakademins krisledarseminarier 1991*.
- Bergiannali, J. D., Psarros, C., Varsou, E., Paparrigopoulos, Th., & Soldatos, C. R. (2003). Protracted acute stress reaction following an earthquake. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 107, 18–24.
- Bernstein, R. S. S. Baxter, P. J., & Buist, A. S. (1986). Introduction to the epidemiological aspects of explosive volcanism. *American Journal of Psychology*, 76, 3–9.
- Berquist, D.R. (1994). Workplace disaster collective postvention. *Employee Assistance Quarterly*, 10, 61–77.
- Berren, M. R., Beigel, A., & Ghertner, S. (1980). A typology for the classification of disasters. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 16, 103–111.
- Bertazzi, P.A. (1989). Industrial disasters and epidemiology. *Scandinavian Journal of Work Environment and Health*, 15, 85–100.
- Beyersdorf, S. R., Nania, J. N., & Luna, G. K. (1996). Community medical response to the Fairchild mass casualty event. *American Journal of Surgery*, 171, 467–470.
- Bhugra, d., & van Ommeren, M. (2006). Mental health, psychosocial support and the tsunami. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 18, 213–216.
- Bickman, L. (1986). Helpseeking for mental health problems after natural disasters. *New Research*, NR86–8, Program Evaluation Laboratory Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN 37203.
- Black, J. W. (1987). The libidinal cocoon: A nurturing retreat for the families of plane crash victims. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 1987, 38, 1322–1326.
- Blanchard, E. B., Kuhn, E., Rowell, D. L., Hickling, E. J., Wittrock, D., Rogers, R. L. et. al. (2004). Studies of the vicarious traumatization of college students by the September 11th attacks: effects of proximity, exposure and connectedness. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 42, 191–205.
- Blanchard, E. B., Rowell, D., Kuhn, E., Rogers, R., & Wittock, D. (2004). Posttraumatic stress and depressive symptoms in a college population one year after the September 11 attacks: the effect of proximity. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 43, 143–150.
- Bland, S. H. (1996). Long-term psychological effects of natural disasters. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 58, 18–24.
- Bland, S. H. (1997). Social network disturbances and psychological distress following earthquake evacuation. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 185, 188–194.
- Bleich, A., Gelkopf, M., & Solomon, Z. (2003). Exposure to terrorism, stress-related mental health symptoms, and coping behaviors among a nationally representative sample in Israel. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 290, 612–620.
- Bligh, M. C., Kohles, J. C., & Meindl, J. R. (2004). Charisma under crisis: Presidential leadership, rhetoric, and media responses before and after the September 11th terrorist attacks. *The Leadership Quarterly*, 15, 211–239.

- Bligh, M. C., Kohles, J. C., & Meindl, J. R. (2004). Charting the language of leadership: A methodological investigation of President Bush and the crisis of 9/11. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 89, 562–572.
- Blix, A., & Bech-Karlsen, J. (Eds.). (1990). *Hva har vi der å gjøre? Metoder i etikk i katastrofe- og ulykkesjournalistikk*. Larvik: Østlandspostens Boktrykkeri.
- Bluen, S. D., & Edelstein, I. (1993). Trade union support following an underground explosion. *Journal of Organizational Behavior*, 14, 473–480.
- Bolin, R., & Klenow, D. J. (1982–83). Response of the elderly to disaster: an age-stratified analysis. *International Journal of Aging and Human Development*, 16, 283–296.
- Bolin, R., & Klenow, D. J. (1988). Older people in disaster: a comparison of black and white victims. *International Journal of Aging and Human Development*, 26, 29–43.
- Bolling, R., Ehrlin, Y., Forsberg, R., Rüter, A., Soest, V., Vikstrøm, T., Örtenwall[^], P., & Brandstrøm, H. (2007). KAMEDO report 90: Terrorist attacks in Madrid, Spain, 2004. *Prehospital Disaster Medicine*, 22, 252–257.
- Boman, B. (1979). Behavioural observations on the Granville train disaster and the significance of stress for psychiatry. *Journal of Social Science and Medicine*, 13a, 463–471.
- Bonanno, G. A., Galea, S., Bucciarelli, A., & Vlahov, D. (2006). Psychological resilience after disaster. *Psychological Science*, 17, 181–186.
- Bonanno, G. A., Galea, S., Bucciarelli, A., & Vlahov, D. (2006). What predicts psychological resilience after disaster? The role of demographics, resources, and life stress. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 75, 671–682.
- Bonnanno, G. A., Ho, S. M. Y., Chan, J. C. K., Kwong, R. S. Y., Cheung C. K. Y., Wong, C. P. Y., & Wong, V. C. W. (2008). Psychological resilience and dysfunction among hospitalized survivors of the SARS epidemic in Hong Kong: A latent class approach. *Health Psychology*, 27, 659–667.
- Bonnano, G. A., Rennicke, C., & Dekel, S. (2005). Self-enhancement among high-exposure survivors of the September 11 th terrorist attack: Resilience or social maladjustment? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 88, 984–998.
- Boscarino, J. A. (2008). A prospective study of PTSD and early-age heart disease mortality among Vietnam Veterans: Implications for surveillance and prevention. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 70, 668–676.
- Boscarino, J. A., & Adams, R. E. (2008). Overview of findings from the World Trade Center Disaster Outcome Study: Recommandations for future research after exposure to psychological trauma. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 10, 275–290.
- Boscarino, J. A., Adams, R. E., & Figley, C. R. (2004). Mental health service use 1-year after the World Trade Center disaster: implications for mental health care. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 26, 346–358.
- Boscarino, J. A., Adams, R. E., & Figley, C. R. (2005). A prospective cohort study of the effectiveness of employer-sponsored crisis interventions after a major disaster. *International Journal of Mental Health*, 7, 9–22.
- Boscarino, J. A., Adams, R. E., & Figley, C. R. (2006). Worker productivity and outpatient service use after the September 11th attacks: Results from the New York City Terrorism outcome study. *The American Journal of Industrial Medicine*, Online publication ahead of print.
- Boscarino, J. A., Figley, C. R., & Adams, R. E. (2003). Fear of terrorism in New York after the September 11 terrorist attacks: Implications for emergency mental health and preparedness. *International Journal of Mental Health*, 5, 199–209.

- Boscarino, J. A., Galea, S., Ahern, J., Resnick, H., & Vlahov, D. (2002). Utilization of mental health services following the September 11th terrorist attacks in Manhattan, New York. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health, 4*, 143–155.
- Boscarino, J. A., Galea, S., Ahern, J., Resnick, H., & Vlahov, D. (2003). Psychiatric medication use among Manhattan residents following the World Trade Center disaster. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 16*, 301–306.
- Boss, P. G. (1983). Family separation and boundary ambiguity. *International Journal of Mass Emergencies, 1*, 63–72.
- Boss, P. (2004). The Burgess Award Lecture. Ambiguous loss research, theory, and practice: Reflections after 9/11. *Journal of Marriage and Family, 66*, 551–566.
- Bowis, J. (2007). Mass violence and mental health. *International Review of Psychiatry, 19*, 297–301.
- Bowenkamp, C. (2000). Coordination of mental health and community agencies in disaster response. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health, 2*, 159–165.
- Bowler, R. M., Mergler, D., Huel, G., & Cone, J. E. (1994). Psychological, psychosocial and psychophysiological sequelae in a community affected by a railroad chemical disaster. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 7*, 601–624.
- Bokszczañin, A. (2008). Parental support, family conflict, and overprotectiveness: Predicting PTSD symptom levels of adolescents 28 months after a natural disaster. *Anxiety Stress & Coping, 21*, 325–335.
- Boyd, S.T. (1981). Psychological reactions of disaster victims. *South Africa Medicine Journal, 80*, 744–748.
- Bramsen, I., van der Ploeg, H. M., & Boers, M. (2006). Posttraumatic stress in aging World War II survivors after a fireworks disaster: A controlled prospective study. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 19*, 291–300.
- Brandsjö, K., Dhunér, K. G., Frödin, S. E., Ingman, J., Schilén, A., & Sundelin, M. (1978). Katastrofmedicinska studier i Tuve. Skredet den 30.november 1977. *Forsvarets Forskningsanstalt, Rapport 37*.
- Braun-Lewensohn, O., Celestin-Westreich, S., Celestin, L-P., Verleye, G., Verte, D., Ponjaert-Kristoffersen, I. (2009). Coping styles as moderating the relationships between terrorist attacks and well-being outcomes. *Journal of Adolescence, 32*, 585–599.
- Bravo, M., Rubio-Stipe, M., & Canino, G. (1990). Methodological aspects of disaster mental health research. *International Journal of Mental Health, 19*, 37–50.
- Bravo, M., Rubio-Stipe, M., Canino, G. J., Woodbury, M. A., & Ribera, J. C. (1990). The psychological sequelae of disaster stress prospectively and retrospectively evaluated. *American Journal of Community Psychology, 18*, 661–680.
- Brende, J. O. (1998). Coping with floods: Assessment, intervention and recovery processes for survivors and helpers. *Journal of contemporary psychotherapy, 28*, 107–139.
- Brewin, C., Scragg, P., Robertson, M., Thompson, M., d'Ardenne, P., & Ehlers, A. (2008). Promoting mental health following the London bombings: A screen and treat approach. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 21*, 3–8.
- Briere, J., & Elliott, D. (2000). Prevalence, characteristics, and long-term sequelae of natural disaster exposure in the general population. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 13*, 661–679.
- Brolen, P., Ortenwall, P., Österhed, H., & Brandström, H. (2007). KAMEDO report 89: Terrorist attack in Bali, 2002. *Prehospital Disaster Medicine, 22*, 246–250.
- Brom, D., & Kleber, R. J. (1989). Prevention of post-traumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 2*, 335–351.
- Bromet, E. (1980). Three Mile Island: mental health findings. *Western Psychiatric Institute and Clinic, University of Pittsburgh*.

- Bromet, E., & Dew, M. A. (2004). Review of psychiatric epidemiologic research on disasters. *Epidemiologic Reviews*, 17, 113–118.
- Bromet, E. J., Parkinson, D. K., & Dunn, L.O. (1990). Long-term mental health consequences of the accident at Three Mile Island. *International Journal of Mental Health*, 19, 48–60.
- Bromet, E. J., Schulberg, H. C., & Dunn, L. (1982). Reactions of psychiatric patients to the Three Mile island nuclear accident. *Arch gen Psychiatry*, 39, 725–730.
- Bronisch, T., Maragkos, M., Freyer, C., Müller-Cyran, A., Butollo, W., Weimbs, R., & Platiel, P. (2006). Crisis intervention after the tsunami in Phuket and Khao Lak. *Crisis*, 27, 42–47.
- Bödvarsdottir, I., & Elkliit, A. (2004). Psychological reactions in Icelandic earthquake survivors. *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology*, 45, 3–13.
- Budson, A. E., Sullivan, A. L., Solomon, P. R., Simons, J. S., Beier, J. S., Scinto, L. F. et. al. (2004). Memory and emotions for the September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks in patients with Alzheimer's disease, patients with mild cognitive impairment, and healthy older adults. *Neuropsychology*, 18, 315–327.
- Bugge, R. G. (1987). Psykologisk støttetjeneste i forbindelse med en brannkatastrofe. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening*, 24, 164–170.
- Buist, A. S., Martin, T. R., Shore, J. H., Butler, J., & Lybarger, J. A. (1986). The development of a multidisciplinary plan for evaluation of the long-term health effects of the Mount St. Helens eruptions. *American Journal of Psychology*, 76, 39–44.
- Burger, L., van Staden, F., & Nieuwoudt, J. (1989). The Free State floods: a case study. *South African Journal of Psychology*, 19, (4), 205–209.
- Burgess, A. W., & Holmstrom, L. L. (1979). *Rape. Crisis and recovery*. Bowie, R.J. Brady.
- Burkle, F. M., Frost, D. S., Greco, S. B., Petersen, H. V., & Lillibridge, S. R. (1996). Strategic disaster preparedness and response: implication for military medicine under joint command. *Military Medicine*, 161, 442–447.
- Burningham, K., Fielding, J., & Thrush, D. (2007). It'll never happen to me: understanding public awareness of local flood risk. *Disasters*, 32, 216–238.
- Butcher, J. N., & Hatcher, C. (1988). The neglected entity in air disaster planning. *American Psychologist*, 43, 724–729.
- Butler, L. D., Koopman, C., Azarow, J., Blasey, C. M., Magdalene, J. C., DiMiceli, S., Seagraves, D. A., Hastings, A., Chen, X-H., Garlan, R. W., Kraemer, H. C., & Spiegel, D. (2009). Psychosocial predictors of resilience after the September 11, 2001 terrorist attacks. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 197, 266–273.
- Buydens-Branchey, L., Noumair, D., & Branchey, M. (1990). Duration and intensity of combat exposure and posttraumatic stress disorder in Vietnam veterans. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 178, 582–587.
- Böhm, T., & Lorin, H. (1978). Psykiska reaktioner vid katastrofer. *Försvarets Forskningsanstalt, Huvudavdelning 5, KAMEDO*, 5–38.
- Caldera, T., Palma, L., Penayo, U., & Kullgren, G. (2001). Psychological impact of the hurricane Mitch in Nicaragua in a one-year perspective. *Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiol*, 36, 108–114.
- Callahan, K. L., Hilsenroth, M. J., Yonai, T., & Waehler, C. A. (2005). Longitudinal stress responses to the 9/11 terrorist attacks in a New York metropolitan college sample, *Stress, Trauma and Crisis*, 8, 45–60.
- Canino, G., Bravo, M., Rubio-Stipe, M., & Woodbury, M. (1990). The impact of disaster on mental health: prospective and retrospective analyses. *International Journal of Mental Health*, 19, 51–69.

- Canter, D., & Breakwell, G. (1986). Psychologists and «the media». *The British Psychological Society*, 39, 281–286.
- Carll, E. K. (Ed.). (2007). *Trauma Psychology: Issues in Violence, Disaster, Health, and Illness*, Two Volumes. Westport, CT: Praeger. (Volume 1: Violence and Disaster, Volume 2: Health and Illness).
- Catapano, F., Malafronte, R., Cozzolino, P., Arnone, R., Lorenzo, E., Tartaglia, G., et al. (2001). Psychological consequences of the 1998 landslide in Sarno, Italy: a community study. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 104, 438–442.
- Cao, H., McFarlane, A. C., & Klimidis, S. (2003). Prevalence of psychiatric disorder following the 1988 Yun Nan (China) earthquake. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 38, 204–212.
- Carballo, M., Heal, B., & Horbaty, G. (2006). Impact of the tsunami on psychosocial health and well-being. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 18, 217–223.
- Cardena, E., & Spiegel, D. (1993). Dissociative reactions to the San Francisco Bay Area Earthquake of 1989. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 150, 474–478.
- Cardenas, J., Williams, K., Wilson, J. P., Fanouraki, G., & Singh, A. (2003). PTSD, major depressive symptoms, and substance abuse following September 11, 2001, in a Midwestern university population. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 5, 15–28.
- Carley, K. M., & Harrald, J. R. Organizational learning under fire. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 40, 310–332.
- Carlier, I. V. E., & Gersons, B. P. R. (1997). Stress reactions in disaster victims following the Bijlmermeer plane crash. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 10, 329–335.
- Carr, V. J., Lewin, T. J., Webster, R. A., & Kenardy, J. A. (1997). A synthesis of the findings from the Quake Impact Study: a two-year investigation of the psychosocial sequelae of the 1989 Newcastle earthquake. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 32, 123–136.
- Carr, V. J., Lewin, T. J., Webster, R. A., Hazell, P. L., Kenardy, J. A., & Carter, G. L. (1995). Psychosocial sequelae of the 1989 Newcastle earthquake: I. community disaster experiences and psychological morbidity 6 months post-disaster. *Psychological Medicine*, 25, 539–555.
- Castellano, C. (2003). Large group crisis intervention for law enforcement in response to the September 11 World Trade Center mass disaster. *International Journal of Mental Health*, 5, 211–215.
- Castellano, C., & Plionis, E. (2006). Comparative analysis of three crisis intervention models applied to law enforcement first responders during 9/11 and hurricane Katrina. *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention*, 6, 326–336.
- Cayey, J. O. P. D. (2008). Integrating psychosocial programs in multisector responses international disasters. *American Psychologist*, 63, 820–827.
- Cervantes, R. C., Cascallar, E. C., Gates, T., & Dezan, C. (1986). Levels of victimization and psychological response; the Mexico earthquake. *Paper presented at the American Psychological Association Convention, Washington, D.C., August, 1986*.
- Chae, E-H., Kim, T.: W., Rhee, S-J., & Henderson, T. D. (2005). The impact of flooding on the mental health of affected people in South Korea. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 41, 633–645.
- Chakrabhand, S., Panyayong, B., & Sirivech, P. (2006). Mental health and psychosocial support after the tsunami in Thailand. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 18, 599–605.
- Chamberlin, B.C. (1980). Mayo seminars in psychiatry: the psychological aftermath of disaster. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 41, 238–244.

- Chandra, V., Pandav, R., & Bhugra, D. (2006). Mental health and psychosocial support after the tsunami: Observations across affected nations. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 18, 205–211.
- Chang, C-M., Lee, L-C., Connor, K. M., Davidson, J. R. T., & Lai, T-J. (2008). Modification effects of coping on post-traumatic morbidity among earthquake rescuers. *Psychiatry Research*, 158, 164–171.
- Chanley, V. (2002). Trust in government in the aftermath of 9/11: Determinants and consequences. *Political Psychology*, 23, 469–483.
- Chen, C. C., Yeh, T. L., Yang, Y. K., Chen, S. J., Lee, I. H., Fu, L. S., Yeh, C. Y., Hsu, H. C., Tsai, W. L., Cheng, S. H., Cheng, L.Y., & S. Y. C. (2001). Psychiatric morbidity and post-traumatic symptoms among survivors in the early stage following the 1999 earthquake in Taiwan. *Psychiatry Research*, 105, 13–22.
- Cheng, C., & Cheung, M. W. L. (2005). Psychological responses to outbreak of severe acute respiratory syndrome: A prospective, multiple time-point study. *Journal of Personality*, 73, 261–285.
- Cheng, M. H. (2006). Post-tsunami boost to Southeast Asia's mental health care. *The Lancet*, 367, 15–17.
- Cheng, M. H. (2009). Natural disasters highlight gaps in preparedness. *The Lancet*, 374, 1317–1318.
- Chenell, S. L., & Murphy, S. A. (1992). Beliefs of preventability of death among the disaster bereaved. *Western Journal of Nursing Research*, 14, 576–594.
- Chesler, M. A., & Barbarin, O. A. (1984). Difficulties of providing help in a crisis: Relationships between parents and children with cancer and their friends. *Journal of Social Issues*, 40, 113–134.
- Chisholm, R. F., Kasl, S. V. & Mueller, L. (1986). The effects of social support on nuclear worker responses to the Three Mile Island accident. *Journal of Occupational Behaviour*, 7, 179–193.
- Chochinov, H. M. (2005). Vicarious grief and response to global disasters. *The Lancet*, 366, 697–698.
- Chou, F. H-C., Wu, H-C., Chou, P., Su, C-Y., Tsai, K-Y., Chao, S-S., Chen, M-C., Su, T. T-P., Sun, W-J., & Ou-Yang, W-C. (2007). Epidemiologic psychiatric studies on post-disaster impact among Chi-Chi earthquake survivors in Yu-Chi, Taiwan. *Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*, 61, 370–378.
- Choudhury, W. A., Quraishi, F. A., & Haque, Z. (2006). Mental health and psychosocial aspects of disaster preparedness in Bangladesh. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 18, 529–535.
- Chung, M. C., Easthope, Y., Eaton, B., & McHugh, C. (1999). Describing traumatic responses and distress of community residents directly and indirectly exposed to an aircraft crash. *Psychiatry*, 62, 125–137.
- Chung, M. C., Farmer, S., Werrett, Easthope, Y., & Chung, C. (2001). Traumatic stress and ways of coping of community residents exposed to a train disaster. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 35, 528–534.
- Church, J. S. (1973). The Buffalo Creek disaster: extent and range of emotional and/or behavioral problems. *Omega*, 5, 61–63.
- Clayer, J. R., Bookless-Pratz, C., & Harris, R. L. (1985). Some health consequences of a natural disaster. *The Medical Journal of Australia*, 143, 182–184.
- Cleary, P. D., & Houts, P. S. (1984). The psychological impact of the Three Mile Island Incident. *Journal of Human Stress*, 28–34.
- Clercq, M. D. (1995). Disasters and families. *New Trends in Experimental & Clinical Psychiatry*, 11, 19–24.

- Clouse, M., & Riddell, K. (1999). Corporate response to disaster and other traumas. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 1, 115–125.
- Cobb, S., & Lindemann, E. (1943). Neuropsychiatric observations during the Coconut Grove Fire. *Annals of Surgery*, 117, 814–824.
- Cohen, A. A., & Dotan, J. (1976). Communication in the family as a function of stress during war and peace. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 38, 141–148.
- Cohen, R. E., & Ahearn, F. L. (1980). *Handbook for mental health care of disaster victims*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Cohen, R. E. (1987). The Armero tragedy: lessons for mental health professionals. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 38, 1316–1321.
- Coker, R. (2007). UK preparedness for pandemic influenza. *British Medical Journal*, 334, 965–966.
- Coker, A. L., Hanks, J. S., Eggleston, K. S., Risser, J., Tee, P. G., Chronister, K. J. et. al. (2006). Social and mental health needs assessment of Katarina evacuees. *Disaster Management*, 4, 88–94.
- Coleman, L. (2006). Frequency of man-made disasters in the 20th century. *Journal of Contingencies and Crisis Management*, 14, 3–11.
- Collins, D. L., Baum, A., & Singer, J. E. (1983). Coping with chronic stress at Three Mile Island: psychological and biochemical evidence. *Health Psychology*, 2, 149–166.
- Collogan, L. K., Tuma, F., Dolan-Sewell, R., Borja, S., & Fleischman, A. R. (2004). Ethical issues pertaining to research in the aftermath of disaster. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 17, 363–372.
- Comfort, L. K. (1990). Turning conflict into cooperation: organizational designs for community response in disaster. *International Journal of Mental Health*, 19, 89–108.
- Comfort, L. K. (1988) (Ed.), *Managing disaster*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Cope, D. N., & Wolfson, B. (1994). Crisis intervention with the family in the trauma setting. *Journal of Head Trauma Rehabilitation*, 1, 67–81.
- Cordes, C. (1983). Human factors and nuclear safety: grudging respect for a growing field. *Monitor*, 14, 5, 12–13.
- Cornely, P., & Bromet, E. (1986). Prevalence of behavior problems in three-year-old children living near Three Mile Island: a comparative analysis. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 27, 489–498.
- Corradi, J. E., Fagan, P. W., & Garretón, M. A. (Eds.). (1992). *Fear at the edge; state terror & resistance in Latin America*. Los Angeles: University if California Press.
- Cowan, M. E., & Murphy, S.A. (1985). Identification of postdisaster bereavement risk predictors. *Nursing Research*, 34, 71–75.
- Cohan, C. L., & Cole, S. W. (2002). Life course transitions and natural disaster: marriage, birth, and divorce following hurricane Hugo. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 16, 14–25.
- Corey, K., Cohen, M., Healy, H., Galvin, D., Bekelman, A., & Edberg, M. (2005). Impact of September 11 attack on flight attendants: A study of an essential first responder group. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 7, 227–240.
- Cowley, G. (1989). A disaster brings out the best in people. Why? *Newsweek, November 6, 1989*, 39–40.
- Crabbs, M. A., & Heffron, E. (1981). Loss associated with a natural disaster. *Personnel and Guidance Journal*, 378–382.
- Crawshaw, R. (1963). Reactions to a disaster. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 9, 157–162.
- Cullberg, J. (1983). *Mennesker i krise og utvikling*. Oslo, Aschehoug.

- Cunningham, O. R., Dotter, D. L., & Bankston, W. B. (1986). Natural disasters, convergence, and fourwheel drive «machines»: an emergent form of deviant behavior. *Deviant Behavior*, 7, 261–267.
- Curiel, T. J. (2006). Murder or mercy? Hurricane Katarina and the need for disaster training. *New England Journal Medicine*, 355, 2067–2069.
- Curran, P. S., Bell, P., Murray, A., Loughrey, G., Roddy, R., & Rocke, L. G. (1990). Psychological consequences of the Enniskillen bombing. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 156, 479–482.
- Curtis, A., Mills, J. W., Kennedy, B., Fotheringham, S., & McCarthy, T. (2007). Understanding the geography of post-traumatic stress: An academic justification for using a spatial video acquisition system in the response to hurricane Katrina. *Journal of Contingencies and Crisis Management*, 15, 208–219.
- Cuthbertson, B. H., & Nigg, J. M. (1987). Technological disaster and the nontherapeutic community. A question of true victimization. *Environment and Behavior*, 19, 462–483.
- Dahl, S. (1993). *Rape – a hazard to health*. Oslo: Scandinavian University Press.
- Dahlen, P. (1999). Follow up counseling after disaster: Working with traumatic dreams toward healing. *Traumatology*, 5:3, Article 4. <http://www.fsu.edu/~trauma/>
- Dalgleish, T., Joseph, S., Thrasher, S., Tranah, T., & Yule, W. (1996). Crisis support following the Herald of free-enterprise disaster: a longitudinal perspective. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 9, 833–845.
- Dalgleish, T., Joseph, S., & Yule, W. (2000). The Herald of Free Enterprise disaster. Lessons from the first 6 years. *Behavior Modification*, 24, 673–699.
- Danbolt, L. J., & Stifoss-Hansen, H. (2007). Minnegudstjeneste etter store ulykker. *Tidsskrift for den Norske Lægeforening*, 2, 157–160.
- Danielsson, M. & Ohlsson, K. (1999). Decision making in emergency management: A survey study. *International Journal of Cognitive Ergonomics*, 3, 91–99.
- Davidson, J. R. T. (2002). Surviving disaster: what comes after the trauma? *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 181, 366–368.
- Davidson, L. M., & Baum, A. (1986). Chronic stress and posttraumatic stress disorders. *Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology*, 54, 303–308.
- Davidson, L. M., Baum, A., & Collings, D. L. (1982). Stress and control-related problems at Three Mile Island. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 12, 349–359.
- Davidson, L. M., Fleming, R., & Baum, A. (1987). Chronic stress, catecholamines, and sleep disturbance at Three Miles Island. *Journal of Human Stress, summer 1987*, 75–83.
- Dayal, H. H., Baranowski, T., & Morris, R. (1994). Hazardous chemicals: psychological dimensions of the health sequelae of community exposure in Texas. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, 48, 560–568.
- DeLisi, L. E., Maurizio, A., Yost, M., Papparozzi, C. F., Fulchino, C., Katz, C. L., Altesman, J., Biel, M., Lee, J., & Stevens, P. (2003). A survey of New Yorkers after the Sept. 11 2001, terrorist attacks. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 160, 780–783.
- Demi, A. S., & Miles, M. S. (1983). Understanding psychologic reactions to disaster. *Journal of Emergency Nursing*, 9, 11–16.
- DeMuth, W. E., & Trautlein, J. J. (1979). The luck of Three Mile Island. *The Journal of Trauma*, 19, 10, 792–794.
- Denis, H. (1995). Coordination in a governmental disaster mega-organization. *International Journal of Mass Emergencies and Disasters*, 13, 25–43.
- DeSalvo, K. B., Hyre, A. D., Ompad, D. C., Menke, A., Tynes, L., & Muntner, P. (2007). Symptoms of posttraumatic stress disorder in a New Orleans workforce following hurricane Katrina. *Journal of Urban Health*. Jan 17 [Epub ahead of print]

- De Silva, P. (2006). The tsunami and its aftermath in Sri Lanka: Explorations of a Buddhist perspective. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 18, 281–287.
- Devitt, K. R., & Borodzicz, E. P. (2008). Interwoven leadership: the missing link in multi-agency major incident response. *Journal of Contingencies and Crisis Management*, 16, 208–216.
- de Vries, M., Wollesvinkel-van den Bosch, J. H. (2003). Psychosocial aspects of post-disaster health assessment surveys. *Impact Foundation, Dutch Knowledge Centre for Post-Disaster Psychosocial Care*. 1–21.
- den Ouden, D-J., van der Velden, P. G., Grivink, L., Morren, M., Dirkzwager, A. E., & Yzermans, C. J. (2007). Use of mental health services among disaster survivors: predisposing factors. *British Medical Central Public Health*, 7, 1–33.
- Dew, M. A., Bromet, E. J., & Schulberg, H. C. (1987). A comparative analysis of two community stressors' long-term mental health effects. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 15, 167–184.
- Dew, M. A., Bromet, E. J., & Schulberg, H. C. (1987). Application of a temporal persistence model to community residents' long-term beliefs about the Three Mile Island nuclear accident. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 17, 1071–1091.
- Dew, M. A., Bromet, E. J., Schulberg, H. C., Dunn, L. O., & Parkinson, D. K. (1987). Mental health effects of the Three Mile Island nuclear reactor restart. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 144, 1074–1077.
- De Zulueta, C. F. (2007). Mass violence and mental health: attachment and trauma. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 19, 221–233.
- Difede, J., & Hoffman, H. G. (2002). Virtual reality: Exposure therapy for World Trade Center post-traumatic stress disorder: A case report. *Cyberpsychology & Behavior*, 5, 529–535.
- Difede, J., Cukor, J., Jayasinghe, N., Patt, I., Jedel, S., Spielman, L. et. al. (2007). Virtual reality exposure therapy for the treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder following September 11th, 2001. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 68, 1639–1647.
- Difede, J., Malta, L. S., Best, S., Henn, Haase, C., Metzler, T., Bryant, R., & Marmar, C. (2007). A randomized controlled clinical treatment trial for World Center attack-related PTSD in disaster workers. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 195, 861–865.
- DiGiovanni, C. (1999). Domestic terrorism with chemical or biological agents: psychiatric aspects. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 156, 1500–1505.
- Dijkema, M. B. A., Grievink, L., Stellato, R. K., Roorda, J., & van der Velden, P. G. (2005). Determinants of response in a longitudinal health study following the firework-disaster in Enschede, the Netherlands. *European Journal of Epidemiology*, 20, 839–847.
- DiMaggio, C., Madrid, P. A., loo, G. T., & Galea, S. (2008). The mental health consequences of terrorism: Implications for emergency medicine practitioners. *The Journal of Emergency Medicine*, 35, 139–147.
- Dirkzwager, A. J. E., Grievink, L., van der Velden, P. G., & Ijzermans, C. J. (2006). Risk factors for psychological and physical health problems after a man-made disaster. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 189, 144–149.
- Dirkzwager, A. J. E., van der Velden, P. G., Grievink, L., & Yzermans, C. J. (2007). Disaster-related posttraumatic stress disorder and physical health. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 69, 1–6.
- Dingman, R.L. (1995). The mental health counselor's role in hurricane Andrew. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, 17, 321–335.

- Dohrenwend, B. P. (1983). Psychological implications of nuclear accidents: the case of Three Mile Island. *Bulletin for New York Academy of Medicine*, 59, 1060–1076.
- Dohrenwend, B. P., Dohrenwend, B. S., Warheit, G. J., Bartlett, G. S., Goldsteen, R. L., Goldsteen, K., & Martin, J. L. (1981). Stress in the community: a report to the president's commission on the accident at Three Mile Island. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 365, 159–74.
- Dolberg, O: T., Barkai, G., Leor, A., Rapoport, H., Bloch, M., & Schriber, S. (2007). Injured civilian survivors of suicide bomb attacks: From partial PTSD to recovery or to traumatisation. Where is the turning point? *The World Journal of Biological Psychiatry*, xxx, 1–8.
- Dolce, A., & Riccardi, M. (2007). Impact of psychological risk factors on disaster rescue operations: the case of Italian volunteers. *Disasters*, 31, 91–103.
- Dorn, T. (ED.). (2007). *Health Impact of the Volendam fire disaster*. Utrecht: Nivel.
- Dougall, A., Herberman, H., Delahanty, D., Inslicht, S., & Baum, A. (2000). Similarity of prior trauma exposure as a determinant of chronic stress responding to an airline disaster. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 68, 290–295.
- Dougall, A. L., Hayward, M. C., & Baum, A. (2005). Media exposure to bioterrorism: Stress and the anthrax attacks. *Psychiatry*, 68, 28–42.
- Dowling, F. G., Moynihan, G., Genet, B., & Lewis, J. (2006). A peer-based assistance program for officers with the New York city police department: Report of the effects of September 11, 2001. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 163, 151–153.
- Drabek, T. E. (1971). When disaster strikes. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 1, 187–203.
- Drabek, T. E. (1995). Research committee on disasters, XIII World Congress of Sociology, Bielefeld, Germany, 18–22 July 1994. *Disasters*, 19, (1), 74–77.
- Drabek, T. E. (1999). Understanding disaster warning responses. *The Social Science Journal*, 36, 515 – 523.
- Drabek, T. E., & Boggs, K. S. (1968). Families in disaster: reactions and relatives. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, August 1968, 443–451.
- Drabek, T. E., & Key, W. H. (1976). The impact of disaster on primary group linkages. *Mass Emergencies* 1, 89–105.
- Drabek, T. E., Key, W. H., Erickson, P. E., & Crowe, J. L. (1975). The impact of disaster on kin relationship. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, August 1975, 481–494.
- Drogendijk, A., Dirkzwager, A. J. E., Grievink, L., van der Velden, P. G., Marcelissen, F. G. G. H., & Kleber, R. J. (2006). The correspondence between persistent self-reported post-traumatic problems and general practitioners' reports after a major disaster. *Psychological Medicine*, xxx, 1–10.
- Drozin, A. H., Michelsen, H., & Schulman, A. (Eds.). (2008). *På jakt efter en metod för psykologisk stöd – utvärdering av frivilliga stödgrupper för drabbade av tsunamikatastrofen*. Huddinge: Centrum för allmänmedicin(CeFAM).
- D'Souza, R., & Singh, B. (2006). The mental health challenge in Sri Lanka from working within the disaster area. *World Psychiatry*, 4, 68.
- Dudasik, S. W. (1980). Victimization in natural disaster. *Disasters*, 4, 329–338.
- Dudley-Grant, G. R., Mendez, G., & Zinn, J. (2000). Strategies for anticipating and preventing psychological trauma of hurricanes through community education. *Professional Psychology*, 31, 387–392.
- Dugan, B. (2007). Loss of identity in disaster. How do you say goodbye to home? *Psychiatric Care*, 43, 41–46.
- Dunal, C., Gaviria, M., Flaherty, J., & Birz, S. (1985). Perceived disruption and psychological distress among flood victims. *Journal of Operational Psychiatry*, 16, 9–16.

- Durodié, B. & Wessely, S. (2002). Resilience or panic? The public and terrorist attack. *The Lancet*, 360, 1901–1902.
- Dwayne Fuselier, G. (1988). Hostage negotiation consultant: Emergent role for the clinical psychologist. *Professional psychology: Research and Practice*, 19, 175–179.
- Dynes, R. R., & Aguirre, B. E. (1979). Organizational adaptation to crises: mechanisms of coordination and structural change. *Disasters*, 3, 71–74.
- Dyregrov, A., (1983). Katastrofepsykologi II. Psykososial katastrofeintervensjon. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening*, 20, 194–202.
- Dyregrov, A. (1987). Avgjørelser og atferd i kritiske situasjoner. I Aarø, L. E. & Holbek, J. (red.) "Forskning og samfunnsutvikling". Trondheim, Tapir forlag.
- Dyregrov, A. (1988). Hur bemöts reaksjoner efter katastrofer? *Psykologtidningen*, 14, 4–11.
- Dyregrov, A. (1988). Hur reagerar vi på katastrofer. *Psykologtidningen*, 4, 4–9.
- Dyregrov, A. (1990). Crisis intervention following the loss of an infant child. *Bereavement Care*, 9, 32–35.
- Dyregrov, A. (1990). Psychic trauma: Training and intervention in Norway. *Proceedings seventh user's stress workshop: Training for psychic trauma*. United States Army Health Care Studies and Clinical Investigation Activity. Consultation report #91–001. Fort Sam Houston, Texas.
- Dyregrov, A. (1993). *Katastrofepsykologi (Disaster psychology)*. Oslo: Ad Notam Gyldendal.
- Dyregrov, A., & Gjestad, R. (2003). A maritime disaster: Reactions and follow-up. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 5, 3–14.
- Dyregrov, A., & Hellesøy, O. H. (1985). Kriseintervensjon – en oppgave for bedriftshelsetjenesten? *Norsk Bedriftshelsetjeneste*, 6, 318–327.
- Dyregrov, A., & Ingebretsen, R. (1982). Kriseintervensjon – teoretisk fundament og praktisk virkelighet. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening*, 12, 583–594.
- Dziegielewski, S. F., & Summer, K. (2002). An examination of the American response to terrorism: Handling the aftermath through crisis intervention. *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention*, 2, 287–300.
- Edwards, J. G. (1976). Psychiatric aspects of civilian disasters. *Medical Practice*, 1, 944–947.
- Eren-Kocak, E., Kilic, C., Hizli, FG. (2008). Memory and prefrontal functions in earthquake survivors: differences between current and past post-traumatic stress disorder patients. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 119, 35–44.
- Ehrlich, P. R., & Liu, J. (2006). Some roots of terrorism. *Population and Environment*, 24, 183–192.
- Eid, J., Johnsen, B. H., Løvstad, T., & Michelsen, L. T. (1995). Organisering av psykososialt støttearbeid – erfaringer fra to ulykker i Forsvaret. *Tidsskrift for den Norske Lægeforening*, 115, 959–961.
- Eidelson, R.J. & Plummer, M.D. (2005). Self and nation: a comparison of Americans' beliefs before and after 9/11. *Peace and Conflict, Journal of Peace Psychology*, 11, 153–175.
- Eisenbud, M. (1983). Public information and public relations needs. *Bulletin for New York Academy of Medicine*, 59, 10, 1077–1079.
- Eisenman, D. P., Zhou, Q., Ong, M., Asch, S., Glik, D., & Long, A. (2009). Variations in disaster preparedness by mental health, perceived general health, and disability status. *Disaster Medicine Public Health Preparedness*, 3, 33–41.
- Eitinger, L.. & Weisæth, L. (1981). Gisselpsykiatri – En ny utfordring til psykiatrien. *Nordisk Psykiatrisk Tidsskrift*, 11–22.
- Elhai, J. D., Jacobs, G. A., Kashdan, T. B., deJong, G. L., Meyer, D. L., & Frueh, B. C. (2006). Mental health service use among American Red Cross disaster workers

- responding to the September 11, 2001 U. S. terrorist attacks. *Psychiatry Research*, xxx, XXX–XXX.
- Elklit, A. (1997). The aftermath of an industrial disaster. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 96, 1–25.
- Ekeberg, Ø., Skogstad, L., & Myhrer, S. H. (2008). Tsunamien – ettervirkninger for overlevende og pårørende. *Tidsskrift for Den norske legeforening*, 128, 1939–1943.
- Elklit, A. (2007). Psychological consequences of a firework factory disaster in a local community. *Social Psychiatry Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 42, 664–668.
- Elklit, A.. & Bjerre Andersen, L. (1994). Scandinavian Star. En undersøgelse af de fysiske, psykologiske og sociale eftervirkninger af en katastrofe. 2. udgave. *Psykologisk skriftserie*, vol. 19, No. 5. Aarhus universitet.
- Elklit, A., Bjerre Andersen, L., & Arctander, T. (1995). Scandinavian Star. En opfølgende undersøgelse af de fysiske, psykologiske og sociale eftervirkninger 3 1/2 år efter katastrofen. *Psykologisk skriftserie*, 20, No. 2. Aarhus universitet.
- Ell, K. (1996). Social networks, social support and coping with serious illness: the family connection. *Social Science Medicine*, 42, 173–183.
- Engel, S. M., Berkowitz, G. S. Wolff, M. S., & Yehuda, R. (2005). Psychological trauma associated with the World Trade Center attacks and its effect on pregnancy outcome. *Pediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology*, 19, 334–341.
- Epstein, E. (1989). Hundreds dead in huge quake. The experts' advice on how to cope. *San Francisco Chronicle*, October 18, (236), 1.
- Eren-Kocak, E., Kilic, C., & Hizli, F. G. (2008). Memory and prefrontal functions in earthquake survivors: differences between current and past post-traumatic stress disorder patients. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, Oct 14. [Epub ahead of print].
- Ericsson, J., Wiklund, K.. & Leyman, H. (1983). Katastrofpsykiatrin myter kan förvärra offrens reaktioner. *Läkartidningen*, 80, 3076.
- Erikson, K. T. (1976). Disaster at Buffalo Creek. Loss of communality at Buffalo Creek. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 133, 302–305.
- Erikson, K. T. (1976). Loss of communality at Buffalo Creek. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 133, 302–305.
- Erikson, N-G., & Lundin, T. (1996). Early traumatic stress reactions among Swedish survivors of the m/s Estonia disaster. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 169, 713–716.
- Everly, G. S. Jr. (2003). Psychological counterterrorism. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 5, 57–59.
- Everly jr., G. S., Hamilton, S. E., Tyiska, C. G., & Ellers, K. (2008). Mental health response to disaster: consensus recommendations: early psychological intervention subcommittee(EPI), national volunteer organizations active in disaster (NVOAD). *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 13, 407–412.
- Everly, G. S. Jr. & Langlieb, A. (2003). The evolving nature of disaster mental health services. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 5, 113–119.
- Faberow, N. L. (1985). Mental health aspects of disaster in smaller communities. *The American Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 5, 43–55.
- Faberow, N. L., & Frederick, C. J. (1978). *Training manual for Human Service Workers in Major Disasters*. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. DHHS Publication No. (ADM)83–538. (reprinted 1983). For sale via: the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock number 017-024-00685-8.
- Faich, G., & Rose, R. (1979). Blizzard morbidity and morality: Rhode Island, 1978. *American Journal of Personnel Health*, 69, 1050–1052.

- Fairley, M., Langeluddecke, P. & Tennant, C. (1986). Psychological and physical morbidity in the aftermath of a cyclone. *Psychological Medicine*, 16, 671–676.
- Farber, I. J. (1967). Psychological aspects of mass disaster. *Mass Disasters*, 59, 340–345.
- Farfel, M., DiGrande, L., Brackbill, R., Prann, A., Cone, J., Friedman, S., Walker, D. J., Pezeshki, G., Thomas, P., Galea, S., Williamson, D., Frieden, T. R., & Thorpe, L. (2008). An overview of 9/11 experiences and respiratory and mental health registry enrollees. *Journal of Urban Health: Bulletin of the New York Academy of Medicine*, corrected proof, available online.
- Fernandez, E. (2008). Unravelling emotional, behavioural and educational outcomes in a longitudinal study of children in foster care *British Journal of Social Work*, 38, 1283–1301.
- Fetsch, R. J., Yang, R. K., & Pettit, M. J. (2008). The RETHINK parenting and anger management program: a follow-up validation study. *Family Relations*, 57, 543–552.
- Figley, C. R., & Jones, R. (2008). The 2007 Virginia Tech shootings: identification and application of lessons learned. *Traumatology*, 14, 4–7.
- Finnsdottir, T., & Elkliit, A. (2006). Posttraumatic sequelae in a community hit by an avalanche. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 15, 479–485.
- Fjær Bremer, R. (2000). Kan de internasjonale katastrofeinnsatsen bli bedre? *Tidsskrift for Den norske lægeforening*, 5, 601–606.
- Flannery, R. B. (1999). Treating Family Survivors of Mass Casualties: A CISM Family Crisis Intervention Approach. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 1, 243–250.
- Flannery, R. B. jr., & Perry J. D. (1993). A structured stress-reduction group approach modified for victims of psychological trauma. *Psychotherapy*, 4, 646–650.
- Ford, C. A., Udry, R., Gleiter, K., & Chantala, K. (2003). Reactions of young adults to September 11, 2001. *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine*, 157, 1–2.
- Fox, E. A., Andrews, C., Fan, W., Jiao, J., Kassahun, A., Lu, S-C., Ma, Y., North, C., Ramakrishnan, N., Scarpa, A., Friedman, B. H., Sheetz, S. D., Shoemaker, D., Srinivasan, V., Yang, S., & Boutwell, L. (2008). A digital library for recovery, research, and learning from April 16, 2007, at Virginia Tech. *Traumatology*, 14, 64–84.
- Fox, J. A., Burgess, A. W., Levin, J., Wong, M., & Burgess, A. G. (2007). Capitol Hill Mass murder case. *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention*, 7, 127–150.
- Geller, E. S. (2008). The tragic shootings at Virginia Tech: personal perspectives, prospects, and preventive potentials. *Traumatology*, 14, 8–20.
- Gervich, C. D. (2008). Loneliness and belonging: a reflection on the meanings and values of social networks in the wake of the Virginia Tech shootings. *Traumatology*, 14, 32–42.
- Fleming, R., Baum, A., Gisriel, M. M., & Gatchel, R.J. (1982). Mediating influences of social support on stress at Three Mile Island. *Journal of Human Stress*, September 1982, 14–22.
- Flory, K., Kloos, B., Hankin, B. L., & Cheeley, C. A. (2008). Clinical research after a catastrophic disasters: Lessons learned from hurricane Katrina. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 39, 107–112.
- Flynn, B. W. (2004). Can we influence the trajectory of psychological consequences to terrorism? *Psychiatry*, 67, 164–166.
- Foss, Ø. T. (1994). Mental first aid. *Social Science & Medicine*, 38, 479–482.
- Foy, D. W. (2008). On the development of practice guidelines for evidence-based group approaches following disaster. *International Group of Group Psychotherapy*, 58, 567–574.

- Fraguas, D., Teran, S., Conejo-Galindo, J., Corton, M. E. S.- Ferrando, L., Gabriel, R., & Arango, C. (2006). Posttraumatic stress disorder in victims of the March 11th attacks in Madrid admitted to a hospital emergency room: 6-month follow-up. *European Psychiatry*, 21, 143–151.
- Fraley, R. C., Fazzari, D. A., Bonnano, G. A., & Dekel, S. (2006). Attachment and psychological adaptation in high exposure survivors of the September 11th attack on the World Trade Center. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 32, 538–551.
- Fraser, J. R. P., & Spicka, D. A. (1981). Handling the emotional response to disaster: the case for American Red Cross/Community mental health collaboration. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 17, 255–264.
- Frederick, C. J. (1977). Crisis intervention and emergency mental health. In W. R. Johnson (Ed.). *Health in action*. New York, Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
- Fredrickson, B. L., Tugade, M., Waugh, C. E., & Larkin, G. R. (2003). What good are positive emotions in crisis? A prospective study of resilience and emotions following the terrorist attacks on the United States on September 11th, 2001. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 84, 365–376.
- Freedy, J. R., Saladin, M. E., Kilpatrick, D. G., Resnick, H. S., & Saunders, B. E. (1994). Understanding acute psychological distress following natural disaster. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 7, 257–273.
- Friedman, P., & Linn, L. (1957). Some psychiatric notes on the Andrea Doria disaster. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 114, 426–432.
- Fritz, C. E., & Marks, E. S. (1954). The NORC studies of human behavior in disaster. *Journal of Social Issues*, 10, 26–41.
- de la Fuente, R. (1990). The mental health consequences of the 1985 earthquake in Mexico. *International Journal of Mental Health*, 19, 21–29.
- Fukuda, S., Morimoto, K., Mure, K., & Maruyama, S. (1999). Posttraumatic stress and change in lifestyle among the Hanshin-awaji earthquake victims. *Preventive Medicine*, 29, 147–151.
- Fullerton, C., Ursano, R., Kao, T., & Bharitya, V. (1999). Disaster-related bereavement: acute symptoms and subsequent depression. *Aviation, Space and Environmental Medicine*, 70, 902–909.
- Gabriel, R., Ferrando, L., Cortón, E., S., Mingote, C., García-Camba, E., Liria, A. F., & Galea, S. (2006). Psychopathological consequences after a terrorist attack: an epidemiological study among victims, the general population, and police officers. *European Psychiatry*, Jan 13; [Epub ahead of print]
- Gagin, R., Cohen, M., & Peled-Avram, M. (2005). Family support and victim identification in mass casualty terrorist attacks: An integrative approach. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 7, 125–132.
- Galea, S., Brewin, C. R., Gruber, M., Jones, R. T., King, D. W., King, L. A. et. al. (2007). Exposure to hurricane-related stressors and mental illness after hurricane Katrina. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 64, 1427–1434.
- Galea, S., Nandi, A., Stuber, J., Gold, J., Acierno, R., Best, C. L., Bucuvalas, M., Rudenstine, S., Boscarino, J. A., & Resnick, H. (2005). Participant reactions to survey research in the general population after terrorist attacks. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 18, 461–465.
- Galea, S., Nandi, A., & Vlahov, D. (2006). The epidemiology of post-traumatic stress disorder and disasters. *Epidemiologic Reviews*, 27, 78–91.
- Ganesan, M. (2006). Psychosocial response to disasters-some concerns. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 18, 241–247.

- Ganzel, B., Casey, B. J., Glover, G., Voss, H. U., & Temple, E. (2007). The aftermath of 9/11: Effect of intensity and recency of trauma on outcome. *Emotion*, 7, 227–238.
- Gatchel, R. J., Schaeffer, M. A., & Baum, A. (1985). A psychophysiological field study of stress at Three Mile Island. *Psychophysiology*, 22, 2, 175–181.
- Gavalya, A. S. (1987). Reactions to the 1985 Mexican earthquake: case vignettes. *Hospital and Community psychiatry*, 38, 1327–1330.
- Gersons, B. P. R., & Carlier, I. V. E. (1993). Plane crash crisis intervention: a preliminary report from Bijlmermeer, Amsterdam. *Crisis*, 14, 109–226.
- Ghodse, H., & Galea, S. (2006). Tsunami: Understanding mental health consequences and the unprecedented response. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 18, 289–297.
- Giel, R. (1990). Psychosocial processes in disasters. *International Journal of Mental Health*, 19, 7–20.
- Gifford, R. K., & Tyler, M. P. (1990). Consulting in grief leadership: A practical guide. *Disaster Management*, 2, 218–224.
- Gillespie, D. F., & Banerjee, M. M. (1993). Prevention planning and disaster preparedness. *The Journal of Applied Social Sciences*, 17, 237–253.
- Gillespie, K., Duffy, M., Hackmann, A., & Clark, D. (2002). Community based cognitive therapy in the treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder following the Omagh bomb. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 40, 345–357.
- Gilliland, B. E., & James, R. K. (1994). *Crisis Intervention Strategies*. Pacific Grove, California: Brooks/Cole Publishing.
- Ginexi, E. M., Weihs, K., Simmens S. J., & Hoyt D. R. (2000). Natural disaster and depression: A prospective investigation of reactions to the 1993 Midwest floods. *American—Journal—of—Community—Psychology*, 28, 495–518.
- Gist, R., & Lubin, B. (Eds.) (1989). *Psychosocial aspects of disaster*. New York: Wiley.
- Glad, K. A., Jensen, T. K., Nygaard, E., Dyb, G., & Hafstad, G. S. (2009). Møtet med hjelpeapparatet etter tsunamien – behov og tilfredshet. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening*, 46, 472–475.
- Glass, C. A. J. (1956). Management of mass psychiatric casualties. *Military Medicine*, April, 335–342.
- Glass, T. A. & Schoch-Spana, M. (2002). Bioterrorism and the people: how to vaccinate a city against panic. *Clinical Infectious Diseases*, 34, 217–223.
- Glass, R. I., & Zack, M. M. (1979). Increase in deaths from ischemic heart-disease after blizzards. *The Lancet*, March 3, 485–487.
- Glass, R. I., O'Hare, P., & Conrad, J. L. (1979). Health consequences of the snow disaster in Massachusetts, February 6, 1978. *American Journal of Personnel Health*, 69, 1047–1049.
- Gleser, G. C., Green, B. L., & Winget, C. (1981). *Prolonged psychosocial effects of disaster. A study of Buffalo Creek*. New York: Academic Press.
- Gleser, G. C., Green, B. L., & Winget, C. N. (1978). Quantifying interview data on psychic impairment of disaster survivors. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 166, 209–216.
- Goenjian, A. (1993). A mental health relief programme in Armenia after the 1988 Earthquake. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 163, 230–239.
- Goenjian, A. K., Najarian, L. M., Pynoos, R. S., Steinberg, A. M., Manoukian, G., Tavosian, A., & Fairbanks, L. A. (1994). Posttraumatic stress disorder in elderly and younger adults after the 1988 earthquake in Armenia. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 151, 895–901.
- Goldberger, L., & Breznitz, S. (1982). Handbook of stress. Theoretical and clinical aspects. New York: The Free Press.

- Goldhaber, M. K., Houts, P. S., & DiSabella, R. (1983). Moving after the crisis. A prospective study of Three Mile Island area population mobility. *Environment and Behavior*, 15, 93–120.
- Goldsteen, R. L., Goldsteen, K., & Schorr, J. K. (1992). Trust and its relationship to psychological distress: the case of Three Mile Island. *Political Psychology*, 13, 693–707.
- Goodwin, R., Willson, M., Gaines jr., S. (2005). Terror threat perception and its consequences in contemporary Britain. *British Journal of Psychology*, 96, 389–406.
- Gotin, L. O., Sapsin, J. W., Teret, S. P., Burris, S., Mair, J. S., Hodge, J. G., & Vernick, J. S. (2002). The model state emergency health powers act. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 288, 622–628.
- Goto, T., Wilson, J. P., Kahana, B., & Slane, S. (2002). PTSD, depression and help-seeking patterns following the Miyake island volcanic eruption. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 4, 157–171.
- Gordon, A. K., Musher-Eizenman, D. R., Holub, S. C., & Dalrymple, J. (2004). What are children thankful for? An archival analysis of gratitude before and after the attacks of September 11. *Applied Developmental Psychology*, 25, 541–553.
- Gordon, R., & Wraith, R. (1987). Personal and family responses to disaster: the longer term perspective. *International Child & Family Welfare*, 12, 15–17.
- Gordon, R., & Wraith, R. (1987). The myths of response to disaster by people and communities. *Australian Child and Family Welfare*, 12, 26–28.
- Grady, K. E., Reisine, S. T., Fifield, J., Lee, N. R., McVay, J., & Kelsey, M. E. (1991). The impact of hurricane Hugo and the San Francisco earthquake on a sample of people with rheumatoid arthritis. *Arthritis Care and Research*, 4, 106–110.
- Graham, L., Parke, R. C., Paterson, M. C., & Stevenson, M. (2006). A study of physical rehabilitation and psychological state of patients who sustained limb loss as a result of terrorist activity in Northern Ireland 1969–2003. *Disability and Rehabilitation*, 28, 797–801.
- Grant, W. B., McNamara L., & Bailey, K. (1975). Psychiatric disturbance with acute onset and offset in a Darwin evacuee. *Medical Journal of Australia*, 1, 652–654.
- Green, B. L. (1982). Assessing levels of psychological impairment following disaster. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 170, 544–522.
- Green, B. L. (1994). Psychosocial research in traumatic stress: an update. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 7, 341–362.
- Green, B., Grace, M., & Gleser, G. (1985). Identifying survivors at risk: long-term impairment following the Beverly Hills Supper Club fire. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 53, 672–678.
- Green, B. L. et al. (1990). Buffalo Creek survivors in the second decade: Stability of stress symptoms. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 60, 43–54.
- Green, B. L., Grace, M. C., Lindy, J. D., & Gleser, G. C. (1990). War stressors and symptom persistence in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 4, 31–39.
- Green, B. L., & Gleser, G. C. (19??). Stress and long-term psychopathology in survivors of the Buffalo Creek disaster. 73–90
- Green, B. L., Grace, M. C., Lindy, J. D., Gleser, G. C., Leonard, A. C., & Kramer, T. L. (1990). Buffalo creek survivors in the second decade: comparison with unexposed. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 20, 1033–1050.
- Green, B. L., Lindy, J. D., Grace, M. C., Gleser, G. C., Leonard, A. C., Korol, M., & Winget, C. (1990). Buffalo creek survivors in the second decade: stability of stress symptoms. *American Journal of Orthopedhiatry*, 60, 43–54.

- Green, B. L., Lindy, J. D., Grace, M. C., & Leonard, A .C. (1992). Chronic posttraumatic stress and diagnostic comorbidity in a disaster sample. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 180, 760–766.
- Green, D. C., Buehler, J. W., Silk, B. J., Thompson, N. J., Schild, L. A., Klein, M., & Berkelman, R. L. (2006). Trends in healthcare use in the New York city region following the terrorist attack of 2001. *Biosecurity and Bioterrorism: Biodefense Strategy, Practice, and Science*, 4, 263–275.
- Greenson, R. R., & Mintz, T. (1972). California earthquake 1971: Some psychoanalytic observations. *International Journal of Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy*, 1, 7–23.
- Gregerson, M. B. (2007). Creativity enhances practitioners' resiliency and effectiveness after a hometown disaster. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 38, 596–602.
- Greve, K. W., Bianchini, K. J., Stickle, T. R., Love, J. M., Doane, B. M., & Thompson, M. D. (2007). Effects of a community toxic release on the psychological status of children. *Children Psychiatry Human Development*, 37, 307–323.
- Grievink, L., Van der Velden, P.G., Yzermans, C.J., Roorda, J. & Stellato, R.K. (2006). The importance of estimating selection bias on prevalence estimates shortly after a disaster. *Annals of Epidemiology*. Doi:10.1016/j.annepidem.2006.04.008
- Grunberg, N. E., & Shafer, S. T. (2005). Stress, smoking, and 9/11/01. *Psychiatry*, 68, 311–315.
- Grønvold Bugge, R. (1992). Temporary organization for crisis intervention: when disaster – a hotel fire – strikes a community. In J. P. Wilson & B. Raphael (Eds.), *The International Handbook of Traumatic Stress Syndromes*, New York, Plenum Press.
- Hagenbourger, M., Lagadec, P., & Pouw, M. (2003). Postal security, anthrax and beyond Europe's posts and the critical network challenge: Lessons from the anthrax case to meet future challenges. *Journal of Contingencies and Crisis Management*, 11, 105–107.
- Hagström, R. (1995). The acute psychological impact on survivors following a train accident. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 8, 391–402.
- Hall, P. S., & Landreth, P. W. (1975). Assessing some long term consequences of a natural disaster. *Mass Emergencies*, 1, 55–61.
- Hall, R. E. (2003). A note on September eleventh: the arabization of terrorism. *The Social Science Journal*, 40, 459–464.
- Halpern, E., & Schleifer, H. (1978). Volunteer deployment during community crisis: a view within Caplan's concept of support systems. *Crisis Intervention*, 9, 2–11.
- Hamblen, J. L., Gibson, L. E., Mueser, K. T., & Norris, F. H. (2006). Cognitive behavioral therapy for prolonged postdisaster distress. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 62, 1043–1052.
- Handley, R. V., Salkovskis, P. M., & Ehlers, A. (2009). Treating clinically significant avoidance of public transport following the London bombings? *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy*, 37, 87–93.
- Hansson-Lönnqvist, G. (1996). *Estoniakatastrofen. Rapport om det psykosociala arbetet vid Södersjukhuset*. Stockholm: April.
- Hansson-Lönnqvist, G. (1996). Psykosocial stödverksamhet. Omhändertagandet vid Södersjukhuset. *Läkartidningen*, 94, 1192–1195.
- Estoniakatastrofen. *Rapport om det psykosociala arbetet vid Södersjukhuset*. Stockholm: April.
- Hardin, S. B., & Cohen, F. L. (1988). Psychosocial effects of a catastrophic botulism outbreak. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 11, 173–184.
- Hargreaves, A. G. (1980). Coping with disaster. *American Journal of Nursing*, April 1980, 683.

- Harloff, H. J., Gump, P. V., & Campbell, D. E. (1981). The public life of communities. Environmental change as a result of the intrusion of a flood control, conservation, and recreational reservoir. *Environment and Behavior*, 13, 685–706.
- Harrison, D. F. (1981). Nurses and disasters. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing and mental Health Services*, 19, 34–36.
- Hartshough, D. M. (1982). Planning for disaster: A new community outreach program for mental health centers. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 10, 255–264.
- Hartsough, D. M., & Savitsky, J. C. (1984). Three Mile Island. Psychology and environmental policy at a crossroads. *American Psychologist*, 39, 10, 1113–1122.
- Harvey, J. H., Stein, S. K., Olsen, N., Robers, R. J., Lutgendorf, S. K., & Ho, J. A. (1995). Narratives of loss and recovery from a natural disaster. *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality*, 10, 313–330.
- Hasin, D. S., Keyes, K. M., Hatzenbuehler, M. L., Aharonvich, E. A., & Alderson, D. (2007). Alcohol consumption and posttraumatic stress after exposure to terrorism: Effects of proximity, loss, and psychiatric history. *American Journal of Public Health*, 97, 2268–2275.
- Haskett, M. E., Smith Scott, S., Nears, K., & Grimmett, M. A. (2008). Lessons from Katrina: Disaster mental health service in the Gulf coast region. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 39, 93–99.
- Hassling, P. (2000). Disaster management and the Goteborg fire of 1998: when first responders are blamed. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 2, 267–273.
- Havennaar, J., Cwikel, J. G., & Bromet, E. J. (2002). (Eds.), *Toxic turmoil*. New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers.
- Havennaar, J. M., Rumiantseva, G. M., & van den Bout, J. (1994). Mental health problems in the Chernobyl area. *Journal of Russian and East European Psychiatry*, 27, 83–91.
- Hafez, A. (1985). The role of the press and the medical community in the epidemic of «mysterious gas poisoning» in the Jordan West Bank. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 142, 833–837.
- Heffron, E. F. (1977). Project outreach: crisis intervention following natural disaster. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 5, 103–111.
- Helsloot, & Ruitenberg, A. (2004). Citizen response to disasters: a survey of literature and some practical implications. *Journal of Contingencies and Crisis Management*, 12, 98–111.
- Heir, R., Piatigorsky, A., & Weisæth, L. (2009). Longitudinal changes in recalled perceived life threat after a natural disaster. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, 194, 510–514.
- Heir, T., Sandvik, L., & Weisæth, L. (2009). Hallmarks of posttraumatic stress: Symptom Z-scores in a Tsunami-affected tourist population. *Psychopathology*, 42, 157–164.
- Heir, T., & Weisæth, L. (2006). Back to where it happened: Self-reported symptom improvement of Tsunami survivors who returned to the disaster area. *Prehospital and Disaster Medicine*, 21, 59–63.
- Heir, T., & Weisæth, L. (2008). Acute disaster exposure and mental health complaints of Norwegian tsunami survivors six months post disaster. *Psychiatry*, 71, 266–276.
- Hem, C., Bierl, C., Nisenbaum, R., Wagner, D., & Reeves, W. C. (2004). Regional prevalence of fatiguing illnesses in the United States before and after the terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 66, 672–678.
- Henriksen, J. (2002). Når blinde skal hjelpe halte – en beretning om norsk katastrofehåndtering sett fra brukersiden. *The Scandinavian Journal of Trauma and Emergency Medicine*, 10, 42–45.

- Henry, D. B., Tolan, P. H., & Gorman-Smith, D. (2004). Have there been lasting effects associated with the September 11th, 2001, Terrorist attacks among inner-city parents and children? *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 35, 542–547.
- Hershiser, M. R., & Quarantelli, E. L. (1976). The handling of the dead in a disaster. *Omega*, 7, 195–208.
- Hessen, E. (1989). Psykososial støttetjeneste etter en flyulykke. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening*, 26, 696–704.
- Hertzberg, A. (2006). Mental helse–rehabilitering i Afghanistan: vann og pepper under et tre. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening*, 43, 48–51.
- Hill, H. (1987). «Killing the fire dragon». Recovery from bushfires in a semi–rural environment. *International Child & Family Welfare*, 12, 18–21.
- Hill, R., & Hansen, D.A. (1962). Families in disaster. In G. W. Baker & D. W. Chapman (Eds.), *Man and Society in Disaster*. New York: Basic Books Inc.
- Hills, A. (2002). Responding to catastrophic terrorism. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 25, 245–261.
- Hobfoll, S. E., Hall, B. J., Canetti-Nisim, D., Galea, S., Johnson, R. J., & Palmieri, P. A. (2007). Refining our understanding of traumatic growth in the face of terrorism: Moving from meaning cognitions to doing what is meaningful. *Applied Psychology: An International Review*, 56, 345–366.
- Hobfoll, S. E., Johnson, R. J., Hall, B. J., Palmieri, P. A. Canetti-Nisim, D., & Galea, S. (2009). Trajectories of resilience, resistance, and distress during ongoing terrorism: The case of Jews and Arabs in Israel. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 77, 138–148.
- Hobfoll, S. E., Tracy, M., & Galea, S. (2006). The impact of resource loss and traumatic growth on probable PTSD and depression following terrorist attacks. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 19, 867–878.
- Hobfoll, S. E., Watson, P., Bell, C. C., Bryant, R. A., Brymer, M. J., Friedman, M. J. et. al. (2007). Five essential elements of immediate and mid-term mass trauma intervention. Empirical evidence. *Psychiatry*, 70, 283–315.
- Hodgkinson, P. E. (1988). Psychological aftereffects of transportation disaster. *Journal of Medicine Science Law*, 28, 304–309.
- Hodgkinson, P. E. (1989). Technological disaster - survival and bereavement. *Social Science and Medicine*, 29, 351–356.
- Hodgkinson, P. E. (1995). Viewing the bodies following disaster: does it help? *Bereavement Care*, 14, 2–4.
- Hodgkinson, P. E., & Stewart, M. (1991) *Coping with catastrophe. A handbook of disaster management*. London: Routledge.
- Hoffeld, D. R., & Kent, S.C. (1963). Decision time and information use in a choice situation. *Psychological Reports*, 12, 68–70.
- Hoffmann, R., Fornaro, E., & Leuenberger, H. (1985). Die bewältigung einer katastrophe infriedenszeiten: konzeption 1984 kantonsspital St. Gallen und probleme. *Zeitschrift fur Unfallchirurgie, Versicherungsmedizin und Berufskrankheiten*, 78, 33–39.
- Holen, A. (1990). *A long–term outcome study of survivors from a disaster*. University of Oslo.
- Hollifield, M., Hewage, C., Gunawardena, C. N., Kodituwakku, P., Bopagoda, K., & Weerathnege, K. (2008). Symptoms and coping in Sri Lanka 20–21 months after the 2004 tsunami. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, 192, 39–44.
- Holman, E. A., Cohen Silver, R., Poulin, M., Andersen, J., Gil-Rivas, V., & McIntosh, D. N. (2008). Terrorism, acute stress, and cardiovascular health. *Archives General Psychiatry*, 65, 73–80.

- Holsenbeck, L. S. (1994). Joint task force Andrew: the 44th medical brigade mental health staff officer's after action review. *Military Medicine*, 159, 186–191.
- Hommeren, O. J. (2001). Bedriftshelsetjenesten i NSB og arbeidet med Åstra–ulykken. *Tidsskrift for den Norske Lægeforening*, 23, 2740–2743.
- Horowitz, M. J., Stinson, C., & Field, N. (1991). Natural disasters and stress reponse syndromes. *Psychiatric Annals* 21, 556–562.
- Houts, P. S., Hu, T. W., Henderson, R. A., Cleary, P. D., & Tokuhata, G. (1984). Utilization of medical care following the Three Mile Island crisis. *American Journal of Public Health*, 74, 140–142.
- Houts, P. S., Miller, R. W., Ham, K. S., & Tokuhata, G. K. (1980). Extent and duration of psychological distress of persons in the vicinity of Three Mile Island. *Pennsylvania Academy of Science*, 54, 22–28.
- Huddy, L., Feldman, S., Capelos, T., & Provost, C. (2002). The consequences of terrorism: Disentangling the effects of personal and national threat. *Political Psychology*, 23, 485–509.
- Hudnall Stamm, B., Higson-Smith, C., Hudnall, A. C. (2004). The complexities of working with terror. In D. Knafo (Ed.): *Living with terror, working with trauma: A clinicians handbook*. New York: Jason Aronsen.
- Hudnall Stamm, B., Tuma, F., Norris, F. H., Piland, N. F., van der Hart, O., Fairbank, J. et al. (2004). The terror part of terrorism. *IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Magazine*, 23, 149–61
- Huerta, F., & Horton, R. (1978). Coping behavior of elderly flood victims. *The Gerontologist*, 18, 541–546.
- Hull, A. M., Alexander, D. A., & Klein, S. (2002). Survivors of the Piper Alpha oil platform disaster: long term–term follow–up study. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 181, 433–438.
- Hultåker, Ö. E. (1983). Family and Disaster. *International Journal of Mass Emergencies*, 1, 7–18.
- Hunter, E. J. (1986). Families of prisoners of war held in Vietnam. *Evaluation and Program Planning*, 9, 243–251.
- Hussain, AS., Weisæth, L., & Heir, T. (2009). Nonresponse to a population –based postdisaster postal questionnaire study. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 22, 324–328
- Inglesby, T., Dennis, D., Henderson, D., Bartlett, J. G., Ascher, M., Eitzen, E., Fine, A., Freidlander, A., Hauer, J., Koerner, J., Layton, M., McDade, J., Osterholm, M., O`Toole, T., Parker, G., Perl, T., Russel, P., Schoch–Spana, M., & Tonat, K. (2000). Plague as a biological weapon. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 283, 2281–2290.
- Jackson, G. (1991). Psychological effects of disaster. *Tropical Doctor, Supplement 1*, 61–62.
- Jacobs, G. A., Quevillon, R. P., & Stricherz, M. (1990). Lessons from the aftermath of flight 232. *American Psychologist*, 45, 1329–1335.
- Jacobs, G. A. (1995). The development of a national plan for disaster mental health. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 26, 543–549.
- Janerich, D. T., Stark, A. D., Greenwald, P., Burnett, W. S., Jacobson, H. I., & McCusker, J. (1981). Increased leukemia, lymphoma, and spontaneous abortion in western New York following a flood disaster. *Public Health Report*, 96, 350–356.
- Janney, J. G., Masuda, M., & Holmes, T. H. (1977). Impact of a natural catastrophe on life events. *Journal of Human Stress*, 22–34.
- Janoff-Bulman, R. (1989). Assumptive worlds and the stress of traumatic events: applications of the schema construct. *Social Cognition*, 7, 113–136.

- Janoff-Bulman, R., & Frieze, I. (1983) H. A theoretical perspective for understanding reactions to victimization. *Journal of Social Issues*, 39, 1–17.
- Jasanoff, S. (1988). The Bhopal disaster and the right to know. *Journal of Social Science Medicine*, 27, 1113–1123.
- Jayasinghe, N., Spielman, L., Cancellare, D., Difede, J., Klausner, E. J., & Giosan, C. (2005). Predictors of treatment utilization in World Trade Center attack disaster workers. Role of race/ethnicity and symptom severity. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 7, 91–100.
- Jehel, I., Paterniti, S., Brunet, A., Duchet, C., & Guelfi, J. D. (2003). Prediction of the occurrence and intensity of post-traumatic stress disorder in victims 32 months after bomb attack. *European Psychiatry*, 18, 172–176.
- Johannesson, K. B., Michel, P-O., Hultman, C. M., Lindam, A., Arnberg, F., & Lundin, T. (2009). Impact of exposure to trauma on posttraumatic stress disorder symptomatology in Swedish tourist Tsunami survivors. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 197, 316–323.
- Johansen Bjerklund, T. E. (2000). Togulykker og organisering av sykehus. *Tidsskrift for Den norske lægeforening*, 5, 610–611.
- Johansson, L. 2002. (Ed.), *Angeredsgymnasiet och brankatastrofen 1998. Dokumentation över krishantering och krisuppföljning*. Göteborg: HS Offset AB
- Johns, M. (1992). Preventable disasters. Pride, shame, and self-blinding. *Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy*, 6, 13–20.
- Johnston, S. J. (1990). Traumatic stress reactions in the crew of the Herald of Free Enterprise. In J. P. Wilson & B. Raphael (Eds.), *The International Handbook of Traumatic Stress Syndromes*, New York, Plenum Press.
- Jones, G. J. (1999). Mental health intervention in the aftermath of a mass casualty disaster. *Traumatology*, 5:3, Article 2. <http://www.fsu.edu/~trauma/>
- Jones, R. T., Immel, C. S., Moore, R. M., & Hadder, J. M. (2008). Hurricane Katrina: Experiences of psychologists and implications for future disasters response. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 39, 100–106.
- Jordan, K. (2005). What we learned from 9/11: A terrorism grief and recovery process model. *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention*, 5, 340–355.
- Jordan, K. (2007). A case study: Factors to consider when doing 1:1 crisis counselling with local first responders with dual trauma after hurricane Katrina. *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention*, 7, 91–101.
- Joseph, S., Andrews, B., Williams, R., & Yule, W. (1992). Crisis support and psychiatric symptomatology in adult survivors of the Jupiter cruise ship disaster. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 31, 63–73.
- Joseph, S., Hodgkinson, P., Yule, W., & Williams, R. (1993). Guilt and distress 30 months after the capsizing of the Herald of Free Enterprise. *Personality and Differences*, 14, 271–273.
- Joseph, S., Yule, W., Williams, R., & Hodgkinson, P. (1993). The Herald of Free Enterprise disaster: measuring post-traumatic symptoms 30 months on. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 32, 327–331.
- Joseph, S., Yule, W., Williams, R., & Andrews, B. (1993). Crisis support in the aftermath of disaster: a longitudinal perspective. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 32, 177–185.
- Joseph, S., Yule, W., Williams, R., & Hodgkinson, P. (1993). Increased substance use in survivors of the Herald of Free Enterprise disaster. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 66, 185–191.

- Jordan, K. (2006). A case study: How a disaster mental health volunteer provided spiritually, culturally, and historically sensitive trauma training to teacher-counselors and other mental health professionals in Sri Lanka, 4 weeks after the Tsunami. *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention*, 6, 316–325.
- Justice, P. C. (2005). Making waves in Thailand. Working with individuals and families who survived the Tsunami. *FORUM*, 10, 7–11.
- Kafer, R., Hodkin, B., Furrow, D., & Landry, T. (1993). What do the Montreal murders mean? Attitudinal and demographic predictors of attribution. *Canadian Journal of Behavioral Science*, 25, 541–558.
- Kalafat, J. (1984). Training community psychologists for crisis intervention. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 12, 241–251.
- Kalayjian, A. S. (1994). Mental health outreach program following the earthquake in Armenia: Utilizing the nursing process in developing and managing the post-natural disaster plan. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing*, 15, 533–550.
- Kaminsky, M., McCabe, O. L., Langlieb, A. M., & Everly jr., G. S. (2006). An evidence-informed model of human resistance, resilience, and recovery: The Johns Hopkins' outcome-driven paradigm for disaster mental health services. *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention*, 7, 1–11.
- Kaniasty, K., & Norris, F. H. (1995). Mobilization and deterioration of social support following natural disasters. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 4, 94–98.
- Kaniasty, K. Z., Norris, F. H., & Murrell, S. A. (1990). Received and perceived social support following natural disaster. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 20, 85–114.
- Kaplan, L. S., Geoffroy, K. E., & Burgess, D. G. (1993). Counselors as consultants during a national crisis. *The School Counselor*, 41, 60–64.
- Kapoor, R. (1992). The psychosocial consequences of an environmental disaster: selected case studies of the Bhopal gas tragedy. *Journal of Interdisciplinary Studies*, 13, 209–215.
- Karamustafalioglu, O. K., Zohar, J., Güveli, M., Gal, G., Bakim, B., Fostick, L., Karamustafalioglu, N., & Sasson, Y. (2006). Natural course of posttraumatic stress disorder: a 20-month prospective study of Turkish earthquake survivors. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 67, 882–889.
- Karancı, A. N., & Rüstemli, A. (1995). Psychological consequences of the 1992 Erzincan (Turkey) earthquake. *Disasters*, 19, 8–18.
- Karlehagen, S., Malt, U. F., Hoff, H., Tibell, E., Herrstromer, U., Hildingson, K., & Leyman, H. (1993). The effect of major railway accidents on the psychological health of train drivers – I. Acute psychological responses to accident. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 37, 793–805.
- Karlehagen, S., Malt, U. F., Hoff, H., Tibell, E., Herrstromer, U., Hildingson, K., & Leyman, H. (1993). The effect of major railway accidents on the psychological health of train drivers – II. A longitudinal study of the one-year outcome after the accident. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 37, 807–817.
- Kasl, S. V., Chisholm, R. F., & Eskenazi, B. (1981). The impact of the accident at the Three Mile Island on the behavior and well-being of nuclear workers. *American Journal of Public Health*, 71, 484–495.
- Katsouyanni, K., Kogevedas, M., & Trichopoulos, D. (1986). Earthquake-related stress and cardiac mortality. *International Journal of Epidemiology*, 15, 326–330.
- Katz, C. L., Pellegrino, L., Pandya, A., Ng, A., & DeLilisi, E. (2002). Research on psychiatric outcomes and interventions subsequent to disasters: a review of the literature. *Psychiatry Research*, 110, 201–217.

- Kawana, N., Ishimatsu, S-I, Matsui, Y., Tamaki, S., & Kanda, K. (2005). Chronic posttraumatic stress symptoms in victims of Tokyo subway sarin gas attack. *Traumatology*, 11, 87–102.
- Kayes, D. C. (2003). Lessons from united flight 93 on 9/11. *Organizational Dynamics*, 32, 80–92.
- Kazi, A., Freund, B., & Ironson, G. (2008). Prolonged exposure treatment for posttraumatic stress disorder following the 9/11 attack with a person who escaped from the Twin Towers. *Clinical Case Studies*, 7, 100–117.
- Kentsmith, D. K. (1980). Minimizing the psychological effects of a wartime disaster on an individual. *Aviation, Space, and Environmental Medicine*, 31, 409–413.
- Kerslake, D. (2005). Coming home after the tsunami. *Bereavement Care*, 24, 3–6.
- Kim, S., Palin, F., Anderson, P., Edwards, S., Lindner, G., & Rothbaum, B. O. (2008). Use of skills learned in CBT for fear of flying: Managing flying anxiety after September 11th. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 22, 301–309.
- Kilic, C., & Ulusoy, M. (2003). Psychological effects of the November 1999 earthquake in Turkey: An epidemiological study. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 108, 232–238.
- Kilic, C., Aydin, I., Taskintuna, N., Özcürümez, G., Eren, E., Lale, T., Özel, S., Zileli, L. (2006). Predictors of psychological distress in survivors of the 1999 earthquakes in Turkey: effects of relocation after the disaster. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 114, 194–202.
- Kilpatrick, D. G. (2004). The ethics of disaster research: A special section. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 17, 361–362.
- Kinston, W., & Rosser, R. (1974). Disaster: effects on mental and physical state. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 18, 437–456.
- Kinzie, J. D., Boehnlein, J. K., Riley, C., & Sparr, L. (2002). The effects of September 11 on traumatized refugees: Reactivation of posttraumatic stress disorder. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 190, 437–441.
- Kisac, I. (2006). Stress symptoms of survivors of the Marmara region (Turkey) earthquakes: A follow-up study. *International Journal of Stress Management*, 13, 118–126.
- Knott, S. (2006). Administrative crisis consultation after 9/11. A university's systems response. *Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research*, 58, 162–173.
- Kohn, R., & Levav, I. (1990). Bereavement in disaster: an overview of the research. *International Journal of Mental Health*, 19, 61–76.
- Kon, Y. (1994). Amok. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 165, 685–689.
- Konkov, F. E. (1991). Primary psychological intervention with families of earthquake survivors in Armenia. *The American Journal of Family Therapy*, 19, 54–59.
- Koranyi, E. K. (1969). Psychodynamic theories of the 'survivor syndrome'. *Canadian Psychiatric Association Journal*, 4, 165–174.
- Korf, B., Habullah, S., Hollenbach, P., & Klem, B. (2009). The gift of disaster: the commodification of good intentions in post-tsunami Sri Lanka. *Disasters*, 34, 60–77.
- Kostelný, K., & Wessells, M. (2005). Psychosocial aid to children after the Dec 26 tsunami. *The Lancet*, 366, 2066–2067.
- Kraemer, B., Wittman, L., Jenewein, J., & Schnyder, U. (2009). 2004 Tsunami: long-term psychological consequences for Swiss tourists in the area at the time of the disaster. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 43, 420–425.
- Krause, N. (1987). Exploring the impact of a natural disaster on the health and psychological well-being of older adults. *Journal of Human Stress*, 61–69.
- Krell, G. I. (1974). Support services aid relatives of victims. *Journal of American Hospital Association*, 48, 56–59.

- Krell, G. I. (1978). Managing the psychosocial factor in disaster programs. *Health and Social Work*, 3, 140–154.
- Kreps, G. A., & Bosworth, S. L. (1993). Disaster, organizing and role enactment: a structural approach. *American Journal of Sociology*, 99, 428–463.
- Kreps, G. A. (1984). Sociological inquiry and disaster research. *Annual Reviews of Sociology and Disaster*, 10, 309–330.
- Kristensen, P., Weisæth, L., & Heir, T. (2009). Psychiatric disorders among disaster bereaved: An interview study of individuals directly or not directly exposed to the 2004 Tsunami. *Depression & Anxiety*, 26, 1127–1133.
- Kroon, M. B. R., & Overdijk, W. I. E. (1993). Psychosocial care and shelter following the Bijlmermeer air disaster. *Crisis*, 14, 117–125.
- Krug, E. G., Kressnow, M–J., Peddicord, J. P., Dahlberg, L. L., Powell, K. E., Crosby, A. E., & Annest, J. L. (1999). Retraction: suicide after natural disaster. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 340, 148–149.
- Kulling, P., Lorin, H., & Hamberger, B. (1995). När katastrofen är et faktum. *Läkartidningen*. 92, 855–859.
- Kyle, K., & Angelique, H. (2002). Tragedy and catharsis in the wake of the 911 attacks. *Journal of Community & Applied Social Psychology*, 12, 369–374.
- Lachance, K. R., Santos, A. B., & Burns, B .J. (1994). Brief program report. The response of and assertive community treatment program following a natural disaster. *Community Mental health Journal*, 30, 505–515.
- Lamberg, L. (2003). In the wake of tragedy. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 290, 587–589.
- Lambrew, J. M., & Shalala, D. E. (2006). Federal health policy response to hurricane Katrina. *Journal of American Journal of Association*, 296, 1395–1397.
- Lammens, J., & Hodgkinson, P. E. (1990). The Zeebrugge Disaster I: triage, treatment and aftercare. *Disaster Management*, 2, 123–127.
- Lampert, R., Baron, S. J., McPherson, C. A., & Lee, F. A. (2002). Heart rate variability during the week of September 11, 2001. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 288, 575.
- Landrigan, P. J., Forman, J., Galvez, M., Newman, B., Engel, S. M., & Chemtob, C. (2008). Impact of September 11 World Trade Center Disaster on children and pregnant women. *Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine*, 75, 129–134.
- Langlieb, A. M. (2006). The emerging role of workplace preparedness for disaster and terrorism. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 8, 81–82.
- Larrain, P., & Simpson-Housley, P. (1990). Geophysical variables and behavior. *Perceptual and Motor Skills*, 70, 296–298.
- Larsson, U. (2000). Branden i göteborg den 29–30 oktober 1998. *Statens offentliga utredningar*, 113.
- Lazaratou, H., Paparrigopoulos, T., Galanos, G., Psarros, C., Dikeos, D., & Soldatos, C. (2008). The psychological impact of a catastrophic earthquake. *The Journal Nervous and Mental Disease*, 196, 340–344.
- Laugharne, J., janca, A., & Widiger, T. (2007). Posttraumatic stress disorder and terrorism: 5 years after 9/11. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, 20, 36–41.
- Lawyer, S. R., Resnick, H. S., Galea, S., Ahern, J., Kilpatrick, D. G., & Vlahov , D. (2006). Predictors of peritraumatic reactions and PTSD following the September 11th terrorist attacks. *Psychiatry*, 69, 130–141.
- Leach, J. (1995). Psychological first-aid: a practical aide-memoire. *Aviation, Space & Environmental Medicine*, 66, 668–674.

- Lechat, M. F. (1990). The public health dimensions of disasters. *International Journal of Mental Health*, 19, 70–79.
- Lehman, D. R., & Taylor, S. E. (1987). Date with an earthquake: coping with a probable, unpredictable disaster. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 13, 546–555.
- Leingold, M. I. (1994). Humanistic psychotherapy for refugees and victims of disasters. *Journal of Russian and East European Psychiatry*, 27, 59–61.
- Lemyre, L., Clement, M., Corneil, W., Craig, L., Boutette, P., Tyshenko, M., Karyakina, N., Clarke, R., & Krewski, D. (2005). A psychosocial risk assessment and management framework to enhance response to CBRN terrorism threats and attacks. *Biosecurity and Bioterrorism: Biodefense Strategy, Practice, and Silence*, 3, 316–330.
- Lerbinger, O. (1997). *The crisis manager facing risk and responsibility*. New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Leivesley, S. (1977). Toowoomba: victims and helpers in an Australian hailstorm disaster. *Disasters*, 1, 205–216.
- Leopold, R. L., & Dillon, H. (1963). Psychoanatomy of a disaster: A long-term study of post-traumatic neuroses in survivors of a marine explosion. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 119, 913–921.
- Lester, M.S. (1983). Public information during a nuclear power plant accident: lessons learned from Three Mile Island. *Bulletin, New York Academy of Medicine*, 59, 1080–1086.
- Leung, E. Y., Wong, C-W., Li, E. K. W., Lau-Yu, P-K.. & Wu, K. K. (1993). What can clinical psychologists contribute after a disaster? Post-disaster intervention model in the local context. *Bulletin of the Hong Kong Psychological Society*, 30–31, 93–103.
- Levant, R. F. (2002). Psychology responds to terrorism. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 33, 507–509.
- Levav, I., Novikov, I., Grinshpoon, A., Rosenblum, J., & Ponizovsky, A. (2006). Health services utilization in Jerusalem under terrorism. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 163, 1355–1361.
- Levin, A. (2005). Good intentions often miss disaster relief targets. *Psychiatric News*, 40, 15–18.
- Levine, C. (2004). The concept of vulnerability in disaster research. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 17, 395–402.
- Levine, J. E., (1996). Oklahoma City: the storying of a disaster. *Smith College Studies in Social Work*, 67, 21–38.
- Levitt, J. T., Malta, L. S., Martin, A., Davis, L., & Cloitre, M. (2006). The flexible application of a manualized treatment for PTSD symptoms and functional impairment related to 9/11 World Trade Center attack. *Behavior Research and Therapy*, In press, Corrected Proof. Available online.
- Levy, B. R., Slade, M. D., & Ranasinghe, P. (2009). Causal thinking after a tsunami wave: Karma beliefs, pessimistic explanatory style and health among Sri Lankan survivors. *Journal of Religion Health*, 48, 38–45.
- Li, S., Rao, L-L., Bai, X-W, Zheng, R., Li, J-Z., Wang, Z-Z., & Liu, H. (2009). Psychological typhoon in the 2008 Wenchuan earthquake. *Plos One*, 4, 1–6.
- Liberman, I. I., Moroz, I. B., Mikhailova, I. V., Morozova, V. P., Zozulia, T. V., Seiku, I. V., Prytova, E. B., Kamenchenko, P. V., & Vasil'ev, K. I. (1991). Mental disorders in Armenian earthquake victims (data from examinations in Moscow Medical Institutions). *Meditina, fall 1991*, 3–10.
- Lifton, R. J., & Olson, E. (1976). The human meaning of total disaster. The Buffalo Creek experience. *Psychiatry*, 39, 1–18.

- Lima, B. R. (1986). Preliminary observations on collecting psychiatric data on victims of the Nevado Del Ruiz volcano, Armero, Colombia. *Paper Presented at the Second Annual Meeting of the Society for Traumatic Stress Studies, Denver, Colorado, September 27–October 1, 1986.*
- Lima, B. R. (1991). Psychiatric disorders in primary health care clinics one year after a major Latin American disaster. *Stress Medicine*, 7, 25–32.
- Lima, B. R., Pai, S., Toledo, V., Caris, L., Haro, J. M., Lozano, J. & Santacruz, H. (1993). Emotional distress in disaster victims. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 181, 388–393.
- Lima, B. R., Satacruz, H., Lozano, J., & Luna, J. (1987). Screening for the psychological consequences of a major disaster in a developing country: Armero, Colombia. *Acta Psychiatry Scandinavian*, 76, 561–567.
- Lindy, J. D. (1985). The trauma membrane and other clinical concepts derived from psychotherapeutic work with survivors of natural disasters. *Psychiatric Annals*, 15, 153–160.
- Lindy, J. D., Grace, M. C., & Green, B. L. (1981). Survivors: Outreach to a reluctant population. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 51, 468–478.
- Lindgaard, C. V., Iglebaek, T., & Jensen, T. K. (2009). Changes in family function in the aftermath of a natural disaster: The 2004 Tsunami in southeast Asia. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, 14, 101–116.
- Linley, P. A., Joseph, S., Cooper, R., Harris, S., & Meyer, C. (2003). Positive and negative changes following vicarious exposure to the September 11 terrorist attacks. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 16, 481–485.
- Livanou, M., Kasvikis, Y., Basoglu, M., Mytskidou, P., Sotiropoulos, V., Spanea, E. et. al. (2005). Earthquake-related psychological distress and associated factors 4 years after the Parnitha earthquake in Greece. *European Psychiatry*, 20, 137–144.
- Loganovsky, K., Havenaar, J. M., Tintle, N. L., Guey, L.T., Kotov, R., & Bromet, E. J. (2007). The mental health of clean-up workers 18 years after the Chernobyl accident. *Psychological Medicine*, XXX, 1–8.
- Logue, J. N., & Hansen H. (1980). A case-control study of hypertensive women in a post-disaster community: Wyoming Valley, Pennsylvania. *Journal of Human Stress*, 28–34.
- Logue, J. N., Hansen, H., & Struening, E. (1979). Emotional and physical distress following hurricane Agnes in Wyoming Valley of Pennsylvania. *Public Health Reports*, 94, 495–502.
- Logue, J. N., Hansen, H., & Struening, E. (1981). Some indications of the long-term health effects of a natural disaster. *Public Health Reports*, 96, 67–79.
- Logue, J. N., Melick, M. E., & Hansen, H. (1981). Research issues and directions in the epidemiology of health effects of disasters. *Epidemiologic Reviews*, 3, 140–162.
- Lopez-Ibor, J. J. (1987). Social reinsertion after catastrophes. The toxic oil syndrome experience. *European Journal of Psychiatry*, 1, 12–19.
- Lopez-Ibor Jr., J. J. (2006). Disasters and mental health: new challenges for the psychiatric profession. *The World Journal of Biological Psychiatry*, 7, 171–182.
- Lopez-Ibor, Jr. J. J., Soria, J., Canas, F. & Rodriguez-Gamazo, M. (1985). Psychopathological aspects of the toxic oil syndrome catastrophe. *European Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 352–365.
- Lorin, Henry. (1999). Katastofmedicinska studier under 35 år. Erfarenheter från Kamedosverksamhet 1963 – 1998. *Kamedo 73, Socialstyrelsen*, 4.
- Loza, W. (2007). The psychology of extremism and terrorism: A Middle-Eastern perspective. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 12, 141–155.

- Luchterhand, E. G. (1978). Sociological approaches to massive stress in natural and man-made disasters. *International Psychiatry Clinics*, 8, 29–53.
- Lukens, E.P., O'Neill, P. Thorning, H., Waterman-Cecutti, J., Gubiseh-Ayala, D., Abu-Ras, W., Batista, M., & Chen, T. (2004). Building resiliency and cultural collaboration post September 11th: A group model of brief integrative psychoeducation for diverse communities. *Traumatology*, 10, 107–129.
- Luna, J. T. (2002). Collaborative assessment and healing in schools after large-scale terrorist attacks. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 4, 201–208.
- Lundin, T. (1995). Transportation disasters – a review. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 8, 381–389.
- Lundin, T. (2006). Vad gör en händelse till ett nationellt trauma? *Läkartidningen*, 103, 1–2.
- Lundin, T., & Wistedt, B. (1983). Psykiatriska aspekter dåligt beaktade i sjukhusens planer för medicinska katastrofer. *Läkartidningen*, 80, 814–815.
- Lystad, M. (1988). *Mental health response to mass emergencies*. New York, Brunner/Mazel.
- MacFarlane, A. C. (1984). The effects of a fire. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 18, 341–351.
- MacFarlane, A. C. (1984). The Ash Wednesday bushfires in South Australia. *The Medical Journal of Australia*, 141, 286–291.
- MacFarlane, A. C. (1986). Posttraumatic morbidity of a disaster. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 174, 4–14.
- MacLeod, G. K. (1982). A role for public health in the nuclear age. *American Journal of Public Health*, 72, 237–239.
- MacLeod, G. K. (1981). Some public health lessons from Three Mile Island: a case study in chaos. *Ambio*, 10, 18–23.
- Madrid, P. A., & Grant, R. (2008). Meeting mental health needs following a natural disaster: Lessons from hurricane Katrina. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 39, 86–92.
- Maes, M., Mylle, J., Delmeire, L., & Janca, A. (2001). Pre- and post-disaster negative life events in relation to the incidence and severity of post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychiatry Research*, 105, 1–12.
- Madakasira, S., & O'Brien, K.F. (1987). Acute posstraumatic stress disorder in victims of a natural disaster. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 175, 286–290.
- Maegele, M., Gregor, S., Steinhausen, E., Bouillon, B., Hess, M. M., Perbix, W. et. al. (2005). The long distance tertiary air transfer and care of tsunami victims: Injury pattern and microbiological and psychological aspects. *Critical Care Medicine*, 33, 1136–1140.
- Magraff, E. B. (1985). Vold mot barn. *Dagbladet, fredag 9.august 1985*, 19.
- Maguen, S., Papa, A., & Litz, B. T. (2007). Coping with the threat of terrorism: A review. *Anxiety, Stress & Coping*, 21, 15–35.
- Mai, M., Starace, F., Crepet, P., Lobrace, S., Veltro, F., De Marco, F., & Kemali, D. (1989). prevalence of psychiatric disorders among subjects exposed to a natural disaster. *Acta Psychiatry Scandinavian*, 79, 544–549.
- Maley, R. F. (1974). Comments on conceptual disasters about disasters. *Omega*, 5, 73–75.
- Malkinson, R. (2003). Battling the Black Sea despair. Cross-cultural consultation following an air disaster. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, 8, 99–113.
- Malt, U. (1986). *Biopsychosocial aspects of accidental injuries*. Department of Psychiatry, University of Oslo, Vinderen.
- Mancoske, R. J., Standifer, D., & Cauley, C. (1994). The effectiveness of brief counseling services for battered women. *Research on Social Work Practice*, 4, 53–63.

- Mangelsdorff, A. D. (1985). Lessons learned and forgotten: The need for prevention and mental health interventions in disaster preparedness. *Journal of Community Psychology, 13*, 239–257.
- Mansdorf, I. J. (2008). Psychological interventions following terrorist attacks. *British Medical Bulletin, 88*, 7–22.
- Manyena, S. B. (2006). The concept of resilience revisited. *Disasters, 30*, 433–450.
- Manuel, G., & Anderson, K. M. (1993). Stress and coping: the Loma Prieta Earthquake. *Current Psychology: Developmental, Learning, Personality, Social, 12*, 130–141.
- Marshall, E. (1982). Reactor mishap raises broad questions. Alert operators avert major accident, but underlying problem may afflict other reactors. *Science, 215*, 877–878.
- Marshall, R. D., Bryant, R. D., Amsel, L., Jung Suh, E., Cook, J. M., & Neria, Y. (2007). The psychology on ongoing threat. Relative risk appraisal, the September 11 attacks, and terrorism-related fears. *American Psychologist, 62*, 304–316.
- Martel, C. (1999). Quebec's psychological interventions in an emergency measures situation. *Traumatology, 5*:3, Article 6. <http://www.fsu.edu/~trauma/>
- Martino, C. (2002). Psychological consequences of terrorism. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health, 4*, 105–111.
- Marwick, C. (1985). After coping with crisis, medicine ponders sequelae. *Journal of the American Medical Association, 253*, 2003–2004, 2009–2010, 2013, 2023.
- Math, S., Grimaji, S. C., Benegal, V., Kumar, G. S., U., Hamza, A., & Nagaraja, D. (2006). Tsunami: Psychosocial aspects of Andaman and Nicobar islands. Assessment and intervention in the early phase. *International Review of Psychiatry, 18*, 233–239.
- Matt, G. E., & Vazquez, C. (2008). Anxiety, depressed mood, self-esteem, and traumatic stress symptoms among distant witnesses of the 9/11 terrorist attacks: Transitory responses and psychological resilience. *The Spanish Journal of Psychology, 11*, 503–515.
- Matthieu, M. M., & Ivanoff, A. (2006). Using stress, appraisal, and coping theories in clinical practice: Assessments of coping strategies after disasters. *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention, 6*, 337–348.
- Mawson, A. R. (2005). Understanding mass panic and other collective responses to threat and disaster. *Psychiatry, 68*, 95–113.
- Mauer, M. P., Cummings, K. R., & Carlson, G. A. (2007). Health effects in New York state personnel who responded to the World Trade Center disaster. *Journal of Occupational and Environmental Medicine, 49*, 1197–1205.
- McCarthy, J., Rigge, M., Bolger, T., Salvage, J., Andrews, J., & Downe, S. (1989). Normal? Not me! *Nursing Times, 85*, 26.
- McCaughey, B. G. (1986). The psychological symptomatology of a U.S. Naval disaster. *Military Medicine, 151*, 162–165.
- McFarlane, A. F., & Raphael, B. (1984). Ash Wednesday: The effects of a fire. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 19*, 913–921.
- McFarlane, A. C. (1986). Posttraumatic morbidity of a disaster. A study of cases presenting for psychiatric treatment. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 174*, 4–14.
- McFarlane, A. C., & Raphael, B. (1984). Ash Wednesday: the effects of a fire. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 18*, 341–351.
- McFarlane, A. C. (1984). The Ash Wednesday bushfires in South Australia. *The Medical Journal of Australia, September 1*, 286–297.
- McFarlane, A. C. (1990). An Australian disaster, the 1983 bushfires. *International Journal of Mental Health, 19*, 36–47.
- McGonagle, L.C. (1964). Psychological aspects of disaster. *American Journal of Psychological Health, 54*, 638–643.

- McGuiness, K. M., Coady, J. A., Perez, J. T., Williams, N C., McIntyre, D. J., & Schreiber, M. D. (2008). Public mental health: The role of population-based and macrosystems interventions in the wake of hurricane Katrina. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 39, 58–65.
- McLellan, F. (2005). Comment. Hurricane Katrina: “a speaking sight”, or, washday in Durant. *The Lancet*, 366, 968–969.
- Medhus, A. (1987). Katastrofer er en utfordring til bedriftene. *Ledelse*, 4, 66–67.
- Meewisse, M.L., Nijdam, M. J., de Vries, G.J., Gersons, B. P. R., Kleber, R. J., van der Velden, P. G. et. al. (2005). Disaster-related posttraumatic stress symptoms and sustained attention: evaluation of depressive symptomatology and sleep disturbances as mediators. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 18, 299–302.
- Melén, K. (Ed.) (1997). *Vilhelmina kommun efter Estonias förlisning*. Karlstad: Räddningsverket, utbildningsavdelningen.
- Melick, M. E. (1973). Self-reported effects of a natural disaster on the health and well-being of working class males. *Special Nurse Fellowship, U.S. Public Health Service, Department of Health, Education and Welfare*, 12–31.
- Melick, M. E. (1978). Life change and illness: illness behavior of males in the recovery period of a natural disaster. *Journal of Health & Social Behavior*, 19, 335–342.
- Mellman, T. A., David, D., Kulick-Bell, R., Hebdong, J., & Nolan, B. (1995). Sleep disturbance and its relationship to psychiatric morbidity after hurricane Andrew. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 152, 1659–1663.
- Mendenhall, T. J. (2005). Reflections from the field. With Green Cross in Sri Lanka. *Traumatology*, 11, 141–142.
- Menninger, W. W. & Wilkinson, C. B. (1988). The aftermath of catastrophe: the Hyatt Regency disaster. *Clinical Case Conference*, 65–74.
- Merchant, J. A. (1986). Preparing for disaster. *American Journal of Public Health*, 76, 3, 233–235.
- Michel, P-O., Johannesson, K. B., Arnberg, F., Utterval, M., & Lundin, T. (2009). Överlevande svenskar efter Tsunamien. *Läkartidningen*, 106, 2604–2606.
- Michelsen, H., Schulman, A., Håkanson, E., & Hultman, C. (Eds.) (2007). *Tilbaka i Stockholm efter Tsunamikatastrofen – nådde stödet fram?* Huddinge: Enheten för kris – och katastrofpsykologi.
- Miguel-Tobal, J. J., Cano-Vindel, A., Gonzales-Ordi, H., Iruarrigaza, I., Rudenstine, S., Vlahov, D., & Galea, S. (2006). PTSD and depression after the Madrid March 11th train bombings. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 19, 69–80.
- Mileti, D. S. & Beck, E. M. (1975). Communication in crisis. Explaining evacuation symbolically. *Communication Research*, 2, (1), 24–49.
- Miller, J. (2006). Waves amidst war: Intercultural challenges while training volunteers to respond to the psychosocial needs of Sri Lankan Tsunami. *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention*, 6, 349–365.
- Miller, P. McC., & Surtees, P. G. (1995). Partners in adversity V: support, personality and coping behaviour at the time of crisis. *European Archives of Psychiatry & Clinical Neuroscience*, 245, 254–270.
- Miller, T. W. (1994). Natural and environmental disasters: psychological issues and clinical responses. *Integrative Psychiatry*, 10, 128–132.
- Mills, E. J. (2005). Sharing evidence on humanitarian relief. *British Medical Journal*, 331, 1485–1486.
- Milne, G. (1977). Cyclone Tracy; some consequences of the evacuation for adult victims. *Australian Psychologist*, 12, 39–54.

- Mitchell, T. L., Walters, W., & Stewart, S. (2006). Swissair flight 111 disaster response impacts: Lessons learned from the voices of disaster volunteers. *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention*, 6, 154–170.
- Moghaddam, F. M. (2005). The staircase to terrorism. *American Psychologist*, 60, 161–169.
- Moghaddam, F. M.. & Marsella, A. J. (2004). (Eds.). *Understanding terrorism*. Washington DC: American Psychological Association.
- Montazeri, A., Baradan, H., Omidvarim S., Azin, S. A., Ebadi, M., Garmaroudi, G., Harirchi, A. M., & Shariati, M. (2005). Psychological distress among Bam earthquake survivors in Iran: a population-based study. *Biomed Central Public Health*, 5, 1–6.
- Morgan, J. (1995). American Red Cross disaster mental health services: implementation and recent developments. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, 17, 291–300.
- Morgan, L. Scourfield, J., Williams, D., Jasper, A. & Lewis, G. (2003) The Aberfan disaster: A thirty three-year follow-up of the survivors. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 182, 532–536.
- Mort, M., Convery, I., Baxter, J., & Bailey, C. (2005). Psychosocial effects of the 2001 UK foot and mouth disease epidemic in a rural population: qualitative diary based study. *British Medicine Journal*, 331, 1–5.
- Mounier-Jack, S., & Coker, R. J. (2006). How prepared is Europe for pandemic influenza? Analysis of national plans. *The Lancet*, 367, 1405–1411.
- Mranczcp, T. L. A. (1981). Psychological reactions and other problems in civil disasters. *New Zealand Medical Journal*, 94, 348–349.
- Munoz, M., Crespo, M., Perez-Santos, E., & Vazquez, J. J. (2004). We were all wounded on March 11 in Madrid: Immediate psychological effects and interventions. *European psychologist*, 9, 278–280.
- Murphy, S. A. (1986). Perceptions of stress, coping and recovery one and three years after a natural disaster. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing*, 8, 63–77.
- Murphy, S. A. (1984). After Mount St. Helens disaster stress research. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing*, 22, 9–18.
- Murphy, S. A. (1984). Stress levels and health status of victims of a natural disaster. *Research in Nursing and Health*, 7, 205–215.
- Murphy, S. A. (1986). Perceptions of stress, coping, and recovery one and three years after a natural disaster. *Mental Health Nursing*, 8, 63–77.
- Murphy, S. A. (1989). An explanatory model of recovery from disaster loss. *Research in Nursing & Health*, 12, 67–76.
- Murthy, R. S. (2007). Mass violence and mental health- recent epidemiological findings. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 19, 183–192.
- Murthy, R. S. & Isaac, M. K. (1987). Mental health needs of Bhopal disaster victims & training of medical officers in mental health aspects. *Indian Journal of Medicine Research*, 86, 51–58.
- Mynatt, F. R. (1982). Nuclear reactor safety research since Three Mile Island. *Science*, 21, 4542, 131–135.
- Nadu, T. (2006). Report of the psychosocial support programme in tsunami-affected populations in India. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 18, 299–308.
- Najarian, L., M., Goenjian, A., K., Pelcovitz, D., Mandel, F., & Najarian, B. (2001). The effect of relocation after a natural disaster. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 14, 511–526.
- Nandi, A., Galea, S., Ahern, J., & Vlahov, D. (2005). Probable cigarette dependence, PTSD and depression after an urban disaster: Results from a population survey of New York City residents 4 months after September 11, 2001. *Psychiatry*, 68, 299–310.

- Ndetei, D. M. Othieno, C. J. Gakinya, B. Ndumbu, A. Omar, A. Kokonya, D. A. et. al
Psychological effects of the Nairobi US embassy bomb blast on pregnant women and their children. *World Psychiatry*, 4, 50–52.
- Neria, Y., Gross, R., Olfson, M., Gameroff, M. J., Wickramaratne, P., Das, A. et al. (2006). Posttraumatic stress disorder in primary care one year after the 9/11 attacks. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 28, 213–222.
- Neria, Y., Nandi, A. & Galea, S. (2007). Post-traumatic stress disorder following disasters: a systematic review. *Psychological Medicine*, 38, 467–480.
- Neria, Y., Olfson, M., Gameroff, M. J., Wickramaratne, P., Gross, R. Pilowsky, J. et. al. (2008). The mental health consequences of disaster-related loss: Findings from primary care one year after the 9/11 terrorist attacks. *Psychiatry*, 71, 339–348.
- Newman, C. J. (1976). Children of disaster: clinical observations at Buffalo Creek. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 133, 306–312.
- Ng, A. T. (2005). Cultural diversity in the integration of disaster mental health and public health: A case study in response to bioterrorism. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 7, 23–31.
- Nieburg, P., Waldman, R. J., & Krumm, D. M. (2005). Evacuated populations – lessons from foreign refugee crises. *The New Journal of England Medicine*, 353, 1547–1549.
- Nieminens Kristofersson, T. (2001). "På natten ringdes jag in". Göteborg: FoU i väst, rapport 1.
- Nikapota, A. (2006). After the tsunami: A story from Sri Lanka. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 18, 275–279.
- Nilsson, D., & Johansson, A. (2009). Social influence during the initial phase of a fire evacuation – analysis of evacuation experiments in a cinema theatre. *Fire Safety Journal*, 44, 71–79.
- Njenga, F. G., Nicholls, P. J., Nyamai, C., Kigamwa, P., & Davidson, J. R. T. (2004). Post-traumatic stress after terrorist attack: psychological reactions following the US embassy bombing in Nairobi. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 185, 328–333.
- Noji, E. K., Kelen, G. D., Armenian, H. K., Oganessian, A., Jones, N. P. & Sivertson, K. T. (1990). The 1988 earthquake in Soviet Armenia: a case study. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*, 19, 891–897
- Nolen-Hoeksema, S., & Morrow, J. (1991). A prospective study of depression and posttraumatic stress symptoms after a natural disaster: the 1989 Loma Prieta earthquake. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 61, 115–121.
- Notaras, L., & Lum, G. (2004). Disaster response at Royal Darwin Hospital - in relation to the Bali bombing. *FORUM*, 9, 25–31.
- Norris, F. H. (2005). Range, Magnitude, and Duration of the Effects of Disasters on Mental Health: Review Update 2005. Review posted to www.redmh.org March 2005.
- Norris, F. H. (2006). Disaster research methods: Past progress and future directions. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 19, 173–184.
- Norris, F. H., Baker, C. K., Murphy, A. D., & Kaniasty, K. (2005). Social support mobilization and deterioration after Mexico's 1999 flood: Effects of context, gender, and time. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 36, 15–28.
- Norris, F. H., Friedman, M. J., Watson, P. J., Byrne, C. M., Diaz, E., & Kaniasty, K. (2006). 60,000 disaster victims speak: Part I. An empirical, review of the Empirical literature, 1981–2001. *Psychiatry*, 65, 207–239.
- Norris, F. H., Slone, L. B., Baker, C. K., & Murphy, A. D. (2006). Early physical health consequences of disaster exposure and acute disaster-related PTSD. *Anxiety, Stress and Coping*, 19, 95–110.

- Norris, F. H., Stevens, S. P., Pfefferbaum, B., Wyche, K. F., & Pfefferbaum, R. L. (2008). Community resilience as a metaphor, theory, set of capacities, and strategy for disaster readiness. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 41, 127–150.
- Norris, F. H., & Uhl, G. A. (1993). Chronic stress as a mediator of acute stress: the case of Hurricane Hugo. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 23, 1263–1284.
- Norris, F. H., Weisshar, D. L., Conrad, M. L., Diaz, E. M., Murphy, A. D., & Ibanez, G. E. (2001). A qualitative analysis of posttraumatic stress among Mexican victims of disaster. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 14, 741–756.
- North, C. S., Hong, B. A., Suris, A., & Spitznagel, E. L. (2008). Distinguishing distress and psychopathology among survivors of the Oakley/Berkeley firestorm. *Psychiatry*, 71, 35–45.
- North, C. S., Nixon, S., Shariat, S., Mallonee, S., McMillen, J., Spitznagel, E., & Smith, E. (1999). Psychiatric disorders among survivors of the Oklahoma City bombing. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 282, 755–762.
- North, C. S., & Pfefferbaum, B. (2002). Research on the mental health effects of terrorism. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 288, 633–636.
- North, C. S., Pfefferbaum, B., Narayanan, P., Thielman, S., McCoy, G., Dumont, C., et al. (2005). Comparison of post-disaster psychiatric disorders terrorist bombings in Nairobi and Oklahoma City. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 186, 487–493.
- North, C. S., Pfefferbaum, B., Tivis, L., Kawasaki, A., Reddy, C., & Spitznagel, E. L. (2004). The course of posttraumatic stress disorder in a follow-up study of survivors of the Oklahoma City bombing. *Annals of Clinical Psychiatry*, 16, 209–215.
- North, C. S., Pollio, D. E., Pfefferbaum, B., Megivern, D., Vythilingam, M., Westerhaus, T., et al. (2005). Capitol Hill staff workers' experiences of bioterrorism: Qualitative findings from focus groups. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 18, 79–88.
- North, C. S., Tivis, L., McMillen, J. C., Pfefferbaum, B., Cox, J., Spitznagel, E. L., Bunch, K., Schorr, J., & Smith, E. M. (2002). Coping, functioning, and adjustment of rescue workers after the Oklahoma City bombing. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 15, 171–175.
- North, C. S., Weaver, J. D., & Hong, B. A. (2001). Roles of psychiatrists on multidisciplinary mental health disaster teams. *Psychiatric Services*, 52, 536–537.
- Norwood, A. E. (2005). Debunking the myth of panic. *Psychiatry*, 68, 114.
- Norwood, A. E., Ursano, R. J., & Fullerton, C. S. (2000). Disaster psychiatry: principles and practice. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 71, 207–226.
- Ochberg, F. M., & Fojtik, K. M. (1984). A comprehensive mental health clinical service program for victims: Clinical issues and therapeutic strategies. *The American Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 4, 12–23.
- Ochberg, F. M. (1988). *Post-traumatic therapy and victims of violence*. New York, Brunner/Mazel.
- Ofman, P. S., Mastria, M. A., & Steinberg, J. (1995). Mental health response to terrorism; The World Trade Center bombing. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, 17, 312–320.
- Olff, M., Meewisse, M-L., Kleber, R. J., van der Velden, P. G., Drogendijk, A.. N., van Amsterdam, J. G. C. et al. (2006). Tobacco usage interacts with postdisaster psychopathology on circadian salivary cortisol. *International Journal of Psychophysiology*, 59, 251–258.
- Ollendick, D., & Hoffmann, S. M. (1982). Assessment of psychological reactions in disaster victims. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 10, 157–167.
- Omer, H., & Alon, N. (1994). The continuity principle: a unified approach to disaster and trauma. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 22, 273–287.
- Ottenstein, R. (2003). Coping with threats of terrorism: A protocol for group intervention *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 5, 39–42.

- Oven, V. A., & Cakici, N. (2009). Modelling the evacuation of a high-rise office building in Istanbul. *Fire Safety Journal*, 44, 1–15.
- Page, L. A., & Wessely, S. C. (2006). Health complaints following an air disaster: a “second disaster”. *Occupational and Environmental Medicine*, 63, 647–648.
- Palacios, A., Cueli, J., Camancho, J., Cleriga, et.al. (1986). The traumatic effect of mass communication in the Mexico city earthquake: crisis intervention and preventive measures. *International Review of Psychoanalysis*, 13, 279–293.
- Palmer, I. (2007). Terrorism, suicide bombing, fear and mental health. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 19, 289–296.
- Panyayong, B., & Pengjuntr, W. (2006). Mental health and psychosocial aspects of disaster preparedness in Thailand. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 18, 607–614.
- Papadatos, Y., Nikou, K. & Potamianos, G. (1990). Evaluation of psychiatric morbidity following an earthquake. *The International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 36, 131–136.
- Parker, C. L., Barnett, D. J., Everly Jr., G. S., & Links, J. M. (2006). Expanding disaster mental health response: a conceptual training framework for public health professionals. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 8, 101–110.
- Parker, G. (1975). Psychological disturbance in Darwin evacuees following cyclone Tracy. *The Medical Journal of Australia*, 1, 650–652.
- Parker, G. (1977). Cyclone Tracy and Darwin evacuees: on the restoration of the species. *The British Journal of Psychiatric*, 130, 548–555.
- Parry-Jones, B. & Parry-Jones, W. L. L. (1994). Post-traumatic stress disorder: supportive evidence from an eighteenth century natural disaster. *Psychological Medicine*, 24, 15–27.
- Parson, E. R (1995). Mass traumatic terror in Oklahoma City and the phases of adaptational coping, part II: integration of cognitive, behavioral, dynamic, existential and pharmacologic intervention. *Journal of Contemporary Psychotherapy*, 25, 267–309.
- Pastel, H. (2001). Collective behaviors: Mass panic and outbreaks of multiple unexplained symptoms. *Military Medicine*, 166, 44–46.
- Patrick, V. & Patrick, K. (1981). Cyclone ‘78 in Sri Lanka – the mental health trail. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 138, 210–216.
- Paul, J., & Blum, D. (2005). Workplace disaster preparedness and response: The employee assistance program continuum of services. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 7, 169–178..
- Pearson, C. M., & Clair, J. A. (1998). Reframing crisis management. *Academy of Management Review*, 23, 59–76.
- Pedersen, S., Wedelldborg-Wedell, M. (2002). (Eds.), *Undersøgelse af efterreaktionerne hos SAS's kriseberedskab efter indsats ved flyulykken i Milano den 8. oktober 2001*. Hellerup: Falck Healthcare.
- Peek, L. A., & Sutton, J. N. (2003). An exploratory comparison of disasters, riots and terrorist acts. *Disasters*, 27, 319–335.
- Penick, E. C., Powell, B. J., & Sieck, W. A. (1976). Mental health problems and natural disaster: tornado victims. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 4, 64–67.
- Pennebaker, J. W., & Harber, K. D. (1993). A social stage model of collective coping: the Loma Prieta earthquake and the Persian Gulf War. *Journal of Social Issues*, 49, 125–145.
- Pennebaker, J. W. (1990). *Opening up. The healing power of confiding in others*. New York: William Morrow and company.
- Pennebaker, J. W. (1993). Putting stress into words: health, linguistic, and therapeutic implications. *Behavior Research and Therapy*, 31, 539–548.

- Perry, J. P., Hawkins, R. & Neal, D. M. (1983). Giving and receiving aid. *International Journal of Mass Emergencies, 1*, 171–187.
- Perry, R. W. (1983). Environmental hazards and psychopathology: Linking natural disasters with mental health. *Environmental Management, 7*, 543–552.
- Perry, R. W., & Lindell, M. K. (1978). The psychological consequences of natural disaster: a review of research on American communities. *Mass Emergencies, 3*, 105–115.
- Perry, R. W., & Lindell, M. K. (2003). Understanding citizen response to disasters with implications for terrorism. *Journal of Contingencies and Crisis Management, 11*, 49–60.
- Perry, R. W., & Lindell, M. K. (2003). Preparedness for emergency response: Guidelines for the emergency planning response. *Disasters, 27*, 336–350.
- Perry, R. W., & Quarantelli, E. L. (Eds.). (2008). *What is a disaster?* USA: Xlibris corporation.
- Pfefferbaum, B., & Doughty, D. (2001). Increased alcohol use in a treatment sample of Oklahoma City bombing victims. *Psychiatry, 64*, 296–303.
- Pfefferbaum, B., Flynn, B. W., Brandt, E. N., & Lensgraf, S. J. (1999). Organizing the mental health response to human-caused community disaster with reference to the Oklahoma City bombing. *Psychiatric Annals, 29*, 109–113.
- Pfefferbaum, B., Pfefferbaum, R. L., Christiansen, E. H., Schorr, J. K., Vincent, R. D., Nixon, S. J., et al. (2006). Comparing stress responses to terrorism in resident of two communities over time. *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention, 6*, 137–143.
- Phifer, J. F., & Norris, F. H. (1989). Psychological symptoms in older adults following natural disaster: nature, timing, duration, and course. *Journal of Gerontology, 44*, 207–217.
- Phillips, S. B. (2005). The role of the bereavement group in the face of 9/11: A self-psychology perspective. *International Journal of Group Psychotherapy, 55*, 507–525.
- Phillips, S. B. (2009). The synergy of group and individual treatment modalities in the aftermath of disaster and unfolding trauma. *International Journal of Group Psychotherapy, 59*, 85–107.
- Piotrowski, C. (1985). Use of the semantic differential technique in research on disaster: a methodological note. *Psychological Reports, 56*, 527–530.
- Polatin, P.B., Young, M., Mayer, M., & Gatchel, R. (2005). Bioterrorism, stress, and pain. The importance of an anticipatory community preparedness intervention. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 58*, 311–316.
- Pollio, D. E. (1995). Use of humor in crisis intervention. *Families in Society, 76*, 376–384.
- Ponteva, M. (1993). Mental health services in critical situations: proposals for development and intensification of an expert group. *Psychiatria Fennica, 24*, 135–141.
- Popovic, M., & Petrovic, D. (1964). After the earthquake. *The Lancet, November 28*, 1169–1171.
- Poulin, J., & Soliman, H. (1999). Disaster outreach service provision: the development of an index. *Journal of Social Service Research, 25*, 77–92.
- Poulshock, S. W., & Cohen, E. S. (1975). The elderly in the aftermath of a disaster. *The Gerontologist, 15*, 357–361.
- Powell, B. J., & Penick, E. C. (1983). Psychological distress following a natural disaster: a one-year follow-up of 98 flood victims. *Journal of Community Psychology, 11*, 269–276.
- Price, J. (1978). Some age-related effects of the 1974 Brisbane floods. *American and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 12*, 55–58.
- Priebe, S., Grappasonni, I., Mari, M., Dewey, M., Petrelli, F., & Costa, A. (2008). Posttraumatic stress disorder six months after an earthquake. *Social Psychiatry Psychiatric Epidemiology, [Epub ahead of print]*.

- Prince-Embury, S., & Rooney, J. F. (1989). A comparison of residents who moved versus those who remained prior to restart of Three Mile Island. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 19, 959–975.
- Pryor, J. P. (2003). The 2001 World Trade Center disaster – summary and evaluation of experiences. *International Journal of Disaster Medicine*, 1, 56–68.
- Pugh, C., & Trimble, M. R. (1993). Psychiatric injury after Hillsborough. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 163, 425–429.
- Pupavac, V. (2001). Therapeutic governance: Psycho-social intervention and trauma risk management. *Disasters*, 25, 358–372.
- Pyszczynski, T., Solomon, S., & Greenberg, J. (Eds.), *In the wake of 9/11*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Quarantelli, E. L. (1954). The nature and conditions of panic. *The American Journal of Sociology*, 60, 267–275.
- Quarantelli, E. L. (1957). The behavior of panic participants. *Sociology and social research*, 41, 187–194.
- Quarantelli, E. L. (1988). Disaster crisis management: A summary of research findings. *Journal of Management Studies*, 25, 373–385.
- Quarantelli, E. L. & Dynes, R.R. (1973). When disaster strikes. *New Society*, 4 January 1973, 5–9.
- Quarantelli, E. L., & Dynes, R.R. (1977). Response to social crisis and disaster. *Annual Reviews of Sociology and Disaster*, 3, 23–49.
- Quarantelli, E. L. (1970). A selected annotated bibliography of social science studies on disasters. *The American Behavioral Scientist*, 13, 452–456.
- Quarantelli, E. L. (1985). Realities and mythologies in disaster films. 11. *Jahrgang*, 1, 31–44.
- Rachman, S. J. (1990). *Fear and courage* (2nd ed.). New York: W. H. Freeman & Company.
- Ramsli, G. (19??). Avalanche problems in Norway. *Individual and Community Response*, 175–180.
- Rangell, L. (1976). Discussion of the Buffalo Creek disaster; the course of psychic trauma. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 133, 313–316.
- Rao, K. (2006). Psychosocial support in disaster-affected communities. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 18, 501–505.
- Raphael, B. (2005). Crowds and other collectives: Complexities of human behaviors in mass emergencies. *Psychiatry*, 68, 115–120.
- Raphael, B. & Middleton, W. (1987). Mental health responses in a decade of disasters: Australia, 1874–1983. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 38, 1331–1337.
- Raphael, B. (1979–80). A primary prevention action programme: Psychiatric involvement following a major rail disaster. *Omega*, 10, 211–226.
- Raphael, B. (1984). Psychiatric consultancy in major disaster. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 18, 303–306.
- Raphael, B. (1986). *When disaster strikes*. New York, Basic Books.
- Raphael, B., & Hills, M. (XXXX). Chemical and biological terrorism. Planning and response for a major event: Experiences from the Sydney Olympics.
- Raphael, B., Lundin, T. & Weisaeth, L. (1989). A research method for the study of psychological and psychiatric aspects of disaster. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 1989, 80, supplementum no. 353.
- Rapport. (2000). Brandkatastrofen i Göteborg. *Skolverket, Göteborg*.
- Rapport. (1999). Första hjälpen och krisstöd. *Arbetrarskyddsstyrelsens förfatningssamling*.
- Rayburn, R. (1988). Lessons drawn from Piper Alpha disaster. *Norsk Olje Revy*, 105–106.
- Rayburn, R. (1988). Piper Alpha shows up rescue service failings. *Norsk Olje Revy*, 109–110.

- Reamers, E. (2003). A reasonable grief–discursive constructions of grief in a public conversation on raising the shipwrecked M/S Estonia. *Mortality*, 8, 325–341.
- Reid, J. B. (1990). A role for prospective longitudinal investigations in the study of traumatic stress and disasters. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 20, 1695–1703.
- Reissman, D. B. (2004). New roles for mental and behavioral health experts to enhance emergency preparedness and response readiness. *Psychiatry*, 67, 118–122.
- Reme, O. K., Walstad, E., Harsem, J. H., Furre, R. E., & Henriksen, J. (2003). Stillheten etterpå..... *Tidsskrift for Den norske lægeforening*, 16, 2304–2305.
- Research and Consulting, LLC., Columbia University Mailman School of Public Health, & New York State Psychiatric Institute. (2002). *Effects of the World Trade Center Attack on NYC Public School Students*.
- Reshetnikov, M. M., Baranov, Y. A., Mukhin, A. P., & Chermyanin, S. V. (1990). The UFA disaster: specific features of people's condition, behavior and actions. *Soviet Journal of Psychology*, 11, 54–61.
- Reshetnikov, M. M., Baranov, Y. A., Mukhin, A. P., & Chermyanin, S. V. (1989). Psychological aspects of state, behavior, and activity of victims in the center of natural calamity. *Soviet Journal of Psychology*, 10, 115–119.
- Rhoads, J., Pearman, T., & Rick, S. (2007). Clinical presentation and therapeutic interventions for posttraumatic stress disorder Post-Katrina. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 21, 249–256.
- Richman, N. (1993). After the flood. *American Journal of Public Health*, 83, 1522–1524.
- Riddez, L., & Brattgård, D. (1999). Bombattentaten i Jerusalm, Ashkelon och Tel Aviv 1996. *Kamedo 72, Socialstyrelsen*, 21.
- Ritchie, E. C., Friedman, M., Watson, P., Ursano, R., Wessely, S., & Flynn, B. (2004). Mass violence and early mental health intervention: A proposed application of best practice guidelines to chemical, biological, and radiological attacks. *Military Medicine*, 169, 575–579.
- Riviere, S., Schwoebel, V., Lapierre-Duval, K., Guinard, A., Gardette, V., & Lang, Th. (2008). Predictors of symptoms of post-traumatic stress disorder after the AZF chemical factory Explosion on 21 September 2001, in Toulouse, France. *Journal of Epidemiology Community Health*, 62, 455–460.
- Roberts, A. R. (Ed.) (1995). *Crisis intervention and time-limited cognitive treatment*. London: Sage Publications Ltd.
- Roberts, A. R. (2006). Applying Roberts's triple ABC model in the aftermath of crisis-inducing and trauma-inducing community disasters. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 8, 175–182.
- Robinson, M. (1969). Family reaction to stress. Paper given at The N.W. Metropolitan Region Weekend Conference on «Stress» in January 1969. Miss Parsloe's summing up will be published in the next issue, 191–199.
- Rock, M. L. (2000). Effective crisis management planning: creating a collaborative framework. *Education and Treatment of Children*, 23, 248–264.
- Rodriguez, J. J., & Krohn, R. (2008). Use of mental health services among disasters survivors. *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, 21, 370–378.
- Rofi, A., Doocy, S., & Robinson, C. (2006). Tsunami mortality and displacement in Aceh province, Indonesia. *Disasters*, 30, 340–350.
- Rogers, M. B., Amlôt, R., Rubin, G. J., Wessely, S., Krieger, K. (2007). Mediating the social and psychological impacts of terrorist attacks: The role of risk perception and risk communication. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 19, 279–288.
- Rolfe, J. M., & Taylor, A. F. (1989). The training and management of personnel who will respond to disasters. *Disaster Management*, 1, 36–41.

- Rook, J. W., & Zijlstra, F. R. H. (2006). The contribution of various types of activities to recovery. *European Journal of Work and Organizational Psychology*, 15, 218–240.
- Rosati, M. J. (2006). Effectively addressing the mid-and long-term needs of young people affected by the tsunami in Aceh: An on-site assessment. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 18, 265–269.
- Rosenbaum, C. (1993). Chemical warfare: disaster preparation in an Israeli hospital. *Social Work in Health Care*, 18, 137–145.
- Rosenstein, D. L. (2004). Decision-making capacity and disaster research. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 17, 373–381.
- Rosser, R., Dewar, S., & Thompson, J. (1991). Psychiatric aspects of disaster. *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine*, 84, 4–25.
- Rowan, F. (2003). Public participation and risk communication. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 4, 253–258.
- Rozée, P. D., & van Boemel, G. (1989). The psychological effects of war trauma and abuse on older Cambodian refugee women. *Women and Therapy*, 8, 23–50.
- Rubacka, J. M., Schmeidler, J., Nomura, Y., Luthra, R., Rajendran, K., Abramowitz, R. et. al. (2008). The relationship between PTSD arousal symptoms and depression among mothers exposed to the World Trade Center attacks. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 196, 504-507.
- Rubin, G. J., Brewin, C. R., Greenberg, N., Simpson , J., & Wessely, S. (2005). Psychological and behavioural reactions to the bombings in London 7 July 2005. Cross sectional survey of a representative sample of Londoners. *British Medical Journal*, 331, 1–7
- Rubin, G. J., Brewin, C. R., Greenberg, N., Hughes, J. H., Simpson, J., & Wessely, S. (2007). Enduring consequences of terrorism: 7-month follow-up survey of reactions to the bombings in London on 7 July 2005. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 190, 350–356.
- Rubin, G. J., Page, L., Morgan, O., Pinder, R. J., Riley, P., Hatch, S. et. al. (2007). Public information needs after the poisoning of Alexander Litvinenko with polonium -210 in London: cross sectional telephone survey and qualitative analysis. *British Medicine Journal*, Epub, Nov 1.
- Rubonis, A. V., & Bickman, L. (1991). Psychological impairment in the wake of disaster: the disaster–psychopathology relationship. *Psychological Bulletin*, 109, 384–399.
- Ruggiero, K. J., Resnick, H. S., Acierno, R., Carpenter, M. J., Kilpatrick, D. G., Coffey, S. F. et. al. (2006). Internet-based intervention for mental health and substance use problems in disaster-affected populations: A pilot feasibility study. *Behavior Therapy*, 37, 190–205.
- Ryan, A. M., Wrest, B. J., & Carr, J. Z. (2003). Effects of the terrorist attacks of 9/11/01 on employee attitudes. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 88, 647–659.
- Röhnmark, L. (2001). (Red.). "Att möta det man möter". *Erfarenheter från Stödcenrtum efter brandkatastrofen i Göteborg*. Göteborg: FoU i Väst.
- Råholm, M-B., Arman, M., & Rehnsfeldt, A. (2008). The immediate lived experience of the 2004 tsunami disaster by Swedish tourists. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 63, 597-606.
- Saathoff, G., & Everly jr., G. S. (2003). Psychological challenges of bioterror: Containing contagion. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 4, 245–252.
- Saenger, E. (2005). The psychological aftermath of hurricane Katrina: An expert interview with Edna B. Foa. *Medscape Psychiatry & Mental Health*, 8, 1–4.
- Sageman, M. (2005). Understanding terror networks. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 7, 5–8.
- Salcioglu, E., Basoglu, M., & Livanou, M. (2003). Long-term psychological outcome for non-treatment-seeking earthquake survivors in Turkey. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 191, 154–160.

- Salcioglu, E., Basoglu, M., & Livanou, M. (2007). Post-traumatic stress disorder and comorbid depression among survivors of the 1999 earthquake in Turkey. *Disasters*, 32, 115–120.
- Salib, E., & Cortina-Borja, M. (2009). Effect of 7 July 2005 terrorist attacks in London on suicide in England and Wales. *The British Journal of Psychiatry* 194, 80–85.
- Samurcay, R., & Rogalski, J. (1993). Cooperative work and decision making in emergency management. *Le Travail Human*, 56, 53–77.
- Sanchez, J. I., Korbin, W. P. & Viscarra, D. M. (1995). Corporate support in the aftermath of a natural disaster: effects on employee strains. *Academy of Management Journal*, 38, 504–521.
- Sattler, D. N. (2006). Family resources, family strains, and stress following the Northridge earthquake. *Stress, Trauma and Crisis*, 9, 187–202.
- Sattler, D. N., Preston, A. J., Kaiser, C. F., Olivera, V. E., Valdez, J., & Schlueter, S. (2002). Hurricane Georges: A cross-national study examining preparedness, resource loss, and psychological distress in the U.S. Virgin Islands, Puerto Rico, Dominican Republic, and the United States. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 15, 339–350.
- Saunders, S. L., & Kreps, G. A. (1987). The life history of the emergent organization in times of disaster. *The Journal of Applied Behavioral Science*, 23, 443–462.
- Saxena, S., van Ommeren, M., Saraceno, B. (2006). Mental health assistance to populations affected by disasters: World Health Organization's role. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 18, 199–204.
- Scanlon, J. (1981). Coping with the media: police–media problems and tactics in hostage takings and terrorist incidents. *Canadian Police College Journal*, 5, 129–148.
- Scanlon, J. (2001) The politics of hostage rescue: Is violence a route to political success? *Journal of Contingencies and Crisis Management*, 2, 88–97.
- Schaeffer, M. A., & Baum, A. (1984). Adrenal cortical response to stress at Three Mile Island. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 46, 3, 227–237.
- Schenk, G. E., & Wiscons, B. J. (1984). A new approach to outreach services: cable television. *The Personnel and Guidance Journal*, 368–370.
- Schlenger, W. E., Caddell, J. M., Ebert, L., Jordan, B. K., Rourke, K. M., Wilon, D., Thalij, L., Dennis, J. M., Fairbank, J. A., & Kulka R. A. (2002). Psychological reactions to terrorist attacks. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 288, 581–588.
- Schlenger, W. E., & Silver, R. C. (2006). Web-based methods in terrorism and disaster research. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 19, 185–193.
- Schoenbaum, M., Butler, B., Kataoka, S., Norquist, G., Spinggate, B., Sullivan, G., Duan, N., Kessler, R. C., & Wells, K. (2009). Promoting mental health recovery after hurricanes Katrina and Rita. *Archives General Psychiatry*, 66, 906–914.
- Schouten, R., Callahan, M. V., & Bryant, S. (2004). Community response to disaster: The role of the workplace. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry*, 12, 229–237.
- Schütz, E. (1999). Utvärdering av BUP:s akuta insatser i samband med brandkatastrofen vid Backaplan. *Aetolia*, 1, 1–19.
- Sciancalepore, R., & Motta, R.W. (2004). Gender related correlates of posttraumatic stress symptoms in a World Trade Center tragedy sample. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 1, 15–24.
- Seery, M. D., Silver, R. C., Holman, E. A., Ence, W. A., & Chu, T. Q. (2008). Expressing thoughts and feelings following a collective trauma: Immediate responses to 9/11 predict negative outcomes in a national sample. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 76, 657–667.
- Senter for Krisepsykologi (2001). *Rapport fra erfaringskonferanse etter Sleipner–ulykken*. Bergen: Senter for Krisepsykologi, januar.

- Seplaki, C. L., Goldman, N., Weinstein, M., & Lin, Y-H. (2006). Before and after the 1999 Chi-Chi earthquake: traumatic events and depressive symptoms in an older population. *Social Science & Medicine*, 62, 3121–3132.
- Sethi, B.B., Sharma, M., Trivedim J. K. & Singh, H. (1987). Psychiatric morbidity in patients attending clinics in gas affected areas in Bhopal. *Indian Journal of Medicine Research*, 86, 45–50.
- Shalev, A. Y. (2004). Further lessons from 9/11: does stress equal trauma? *Psychiatry*, 67, 174–177.
- Shalev, A. Y., Freedman, S. (2005). PTSD following terrorist attacks: A prospective evaluation. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 293, 1188–1191.
- Shaw, J. A. (1987). Unmasking the illusion of safety. Psychic trauma in war. *Bulletin of the Menninger Foundation*, 51, 49–63.
- Shelby, J. S. & Tredinnick, G. (1995). Crisis intervention with survivors of natural disaster: lessons from hurricane Andrew. *Journal of Counseling & Development*, 73, 491–497.
- Shetty, M. R. (2003). Cause of death among passengers on the Titanic. *The Lancet*, 361, 438.
- Shi, F. J., Liao, Y. C., Chan, S. M., Duf, B. R., & Gau, M. L. (2002). The impact of the 9-21 earthquake experiences of Taiwanese nurses and rescuers. *Social Science & Medicine*, 55, 659–672.
- Shippee, G. E., Bradford, R., & Gregory, W. L. (1982). Community perceptions of natural disasters and post-disaster mental health services. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 10, 23–28.
- Shore, J. H. (1986). *Disaster stress studies: New methods and findings*. Washington: American Psychiatric press.
- Shore, J. H., Tatum, E. L., & Vollmer, W. M. (1986). Evaluation of mental effects of disaster, Mount St. Helens eruption. *American Journal of Psychology*, 76, 76–83.
- Shore, J. H., Tatum, E. L., & Vollmer, W. M. (1986). Psychiatric reactions to disaster: The Mount St. Helens experience. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 143, (5), 590–595.
- Shoshani, A., & Slone, M. (2008). Efficacy of clinical interventions for indirect exposure to terrorism. *International Journal of Stress Management*, 15, 53–75.
- Silove, D., & Zwi, A. B. (2005). Translating comparison into psychosocial aid after the Tsunami. *The Lancet*, 365, 269–271.
- Silove, D., & Bryant, R. (2006). Rapid assessments of mental health needs after disasters. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 296, 576–578.
- Silver, R. C., Holman, E. A., McIntosh, D. N., Poulin, M., & Gil-Rivas, V. (2002). Nationwide longitudinal study of psychological responses to September 11. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 288, 1235–1244.
- Simeon, D., Greenberg, J., Knutelska, M., Schmeidler, J., & Hollander, E. (2003). Peritraumatic reactions associated with the World Trade Center disaster. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 160, 1702–1705.
- Simeon, D., Guralnik, O., Hazlett, E., Spiegel-Cohen, J., Hollander, E., & Buchsbaum, M. (2000). Feeling unreal: a PET study of depersonalization disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 157, 1782–1788.
- Simon, J. D. (1999). Nuclear, biological, and chemical terrorism: Understanding the threat and designing responses. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 1, 81–89.
- Simpson-Housley, P. (1989). Flood experience and posttraumatic trait anxiety in Appalachia. *Psychological Reports*, 64, 896–898.
- Singer, T. J. (1982). An introduction to disaster: some considerations of a psychological nature. *Aviation, Space, and Environmental Medicine*, 53, 245–250.

- Sjöberg, L., & Drottz, B. M. (1987). Psychological reactions to cancer risks after the Chernobyl accident. *Journal of Medicine, Oncology & Tumor Pharmacother*, 4, 259–271.
- Slone, M., & Shoshani, A. (2006). Evaluation of preparatory measures for coping with anxiety raised by media coverage of terrorism. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 4, 535–542.
- Simeon, D., Yehuda, R., Knutelska, M. & Schmeidler, J. (2008). Dissociation versus posttraumatic stress: Cortisol and physiological correlates in adults highly exposed to the World Trade Center attack on 9/11. *Psychiatry Research*, 161, 325–329.
- Song, Y., Zhou, D., & Wang, X. (2008). Increased serum cortisol and growth hormone levels in earthquake survivors with PTSD or subclinical PTSD. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 35, 1155–1159.
- Speckhard, A. (2003). Acute stress disorder in diplomats, military and civilian Americans living abroad following September 11 terrorists attacks on America. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 34, 151–158.
- Speckhard, A., Tarabrina, N., Krasnov, V., & Mufel, N. (2005). Posttraumatic and acute stress responses in hostages held by suicide terrorists in the takeover of a Moscow theater. *Traumatology*, 11, 3–21.
- Speckhard, A., Tarabrina, N., Krasnov, V., & Mufel, N. (2005). Stockholm effects and psychological responses to captivity in hostages held by suicide terrorists. *Traumatology*, 11, 121–140.
- Spiegel, P. B. (2005). Differences in world responses to natural disasters and complex emergencies. *Journal American Medical Association*, 293, 1915–1917.
- Smith, W., & Dowell, J. (2000). A case study of co-ordinative decision-making in disaster management. *Ergonomics*, 43, 1153–1166.
- Smith, E. M., North, C. S., McCool, R. E., & Shea, J. M. (1990). Acute postdisaster psychiatric disorders: Identification of persons at risk. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 147, 202–206.
- Smith, J. S., & Fisher, J. H. (1981). Three Mile Island. The silent disaster. *Journal of American Association*, 245, 16, 1656–1659.
- Smits, L., Krabbendam, L., de Bie, R., Essed, G., & van Os, J. (2006) Lower birth weight in Dutch neonates who were in utero at the time of 9/11 attacks. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 61, 715–717.
- So-kum Tang, C. (2006). Positive and negative postdisaster psychological adjustment among adult survivors of the Southeast Asian earthquake-tsunami. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 61, 699–705.
- Soldatos, C. R., Paparrigopoulos, T. J., Pappa, D. A., & Christodoulo, G. N. (2006). Early post-traumatic stress disorder in relation to acute stress reaction: An ICD-10 study among help seekers following an earthquake. *Psychiatry Research*, In press, corrected proof, available online.
- Solomon, S. D., Bravo, M., Rubio-Stipe, M., & Canino, G. (1993). Effect of family role on response to disaster. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 6, 225–269.
- Solomon, S. D., Smith, E. M., Robins, L. N., & Fishbach, R. L. (1987). Social involvement as a mediator of disaster-induced stress. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 17, 1092–1112.
- Solomon, S. D., Regier, D. A., & Burke, J. D. (1989). Role of perceived control in coping with disaster. *Journal of Social and Clinical psychology*, 8, 376–392.
- Solomon, Z., Gelkopf, M., & Bleich, A. (2006). Is terror gender-blind? Gender differences in reaction to terror events. *Social Psychiatry Epidemiology*, 40, 947–954.

- Sommer, A., & Mosley, W. H. (1972). East Bengal cyclone of November, 1970. Epidemiological approach to disaster assessment. *The Lancet, Saturday 13 May 1972*, 1029–1036.
- Song, Y., Zhou, D., & Wang, X. (2008). Increased serum cortisol and growth hormone levels in earthquake survivors with PTSD or subclinical PTSD. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 33, 1155–1159.
- Socialstyrelsen (2001). *Brandkatastrofen i Göteborg natten 29-30 oktober 1998*. (KAMEDO 75). Stockholm. Socialstyrelsen.
- SOU (1998). *En granskning av Estoniakatastrofen och dess följer. Delrapport av Analysgruppen för granskning av Estoniakatastrofen och dess följer*. Stockholm: Statens offentliga utredningar: 132.
- SOU (1999). *Lära av Estonia. Den andra delrapporten och sluttredovisning*. Stockholm: Statens offentliga utredningar: 48.
- Special Eurobarometer. (2008). *Civil protection – Full report*. 1–60.
- Spencer, H. C., Campbell, C. C., Romero, A., Zeissig, Feldman, R. A., Boostrom, E. R., & Long, E. C. (1977). Disease surveillance and decision-making after the 1976 Guatemala earthquake. *The Lancet, July 23*, 181–185.
- Spurrell, M. T., & McFarlane, A. C. (1993). Post-traumatic stress disorder and coping after a natural disaster. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 28, 194–200.
- Stecklov, G., & Goldstein, J. R. (2004). Terror attacks influence driving behavior in Israel. *PNAS*, 40, 14551–14556.
- Stein, B. D., Elliott, M.N., Jaycox, L. H., Collins, R. L., Berry, S. H., Klein, D. J., & Schuster, M . A. (2004). A national longitudinal study of the psychological consequences of the September 11, 2001 terrorist attacks: Reactions, impairment, and help-seeking. *Psychiatry*, 67, 105–117.
- Steinglass, P., & Gerrity, E. (1990). Natural disasters and post-traumatic stress disorder: short-term versus long-term recovery in two disaster-affected communities. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 20, 1746–1765.
- Stephenson, M. (2005). Making humanitarian relief networks more effective: operational coordination, trust and sense making. *Disasters*, 29, 337–350.
- Steger, M. F., Frazier, P. A., & Zacchanini, J. L. (2008). Terrorism in two cultures: Stress and growth following September 11 and the Madrid train bombings. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, 13, 511–527.
- Stenius, Y. (1992). Jag såg en människa dö på tunnelbanan. *Aftonbladet, tisdag 27.oktober 1992*.
- Steury, S., Spencer, S., & Parkinson, G. W. (2004). The social context of recovery. *Psychiatry*, 67, 158–163.
- Stern, G. M. (1976). Disaster at Buffalo Creek. From chaos to responsibility. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 133, 300–301.
- Stewart, A. J., & Schael, D. (1986). Psychological responses to the Mexico City earthquake. *New Research, NR86–14*, Department of Psychology, Boston University, 64 Cummington Street, Boston, MA 02215.
- Stewart, S. H., Mitchell, T. L., Wright, K. D., & Loba, P. (2004). The relations of PTSD symptoms to alcohol use and coping drinking in volunteers who responded to the Swissair flight 111 airline disaster. *Anxiety Disorders*, 28, 51–68.
- Stewart, M., & Hodgkinson, P. E. (1988). Disaster and the media. *Disaster Management*, 1, 15–17.
- Stirling Council. (1998). *When disaster strikes: supporting the victims of trauma and loss*. Stirling: Stirling council, housing and social services.

- Stokols, D., Misra, S., Runnerstrom, M. G., & Hipp, J. A. (2009). Psychology in an age of ecological crisis. From personal angst to collective action. *American Psychological Association*, 64, 181–193.
- Stott, C., & Drury, J. (2000). Crowds, context and identity: Dynamic categorization processes in the ‘poll tax riot’. *Human Relations*, 53, 247–273.
- Stott, C., & Reicher, S. (1998). Crowd action as intergroup process: introducing the police perspective. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 28, 509–529.
- Stover, E., & Nightingale, E. O. (1985). *The breaking of bodies and minds. Torture, psychiatric abuse, and the health professions*. New York: W. H. Freeman.
- Strelau, J., & Zawadzki, B. (2005). Trauma and temperament as predictors of intensity of posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms after disaster. *European Psychologist*, 10, 124–135.
- Strümper, D. J. W. (1970). Fear and affiliation during a disaster. *The Journal of Social Psychology*, 82, 263–268.
- Stuart, M. R., & Mackey, K. J. (1977). Defining the differences between crisis intervention and short-term therapy. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 28, 527–529.
- Stuber, J., Galea, S., Boscarino, J. A., & Schlesinger, M. (2006). Was there unmet mental health need after the September 11, 2001 terrorist attacks? *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 40, 1–11.
- Suar, D., Mandal, M. K., & Khuntia, R. (2002). Super cyclone in Orissa: An assessment of psychological status of survivors. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 15, 313–319.
- Sugden, B. W., & Katchmar, R. (2005). Bioterrorism and its aftermath: dealing individually and organizationally with the emotional reactions to an anthrax attack. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 7, 203–212.
- Sukiasian, S. G. (1994). Characteristics of post-traumatic stress disorders following the earthquake in Armenia. *Journal of Russian and East European Psychiatry*, 27, 62–75.
- Sumathipala, A., Siribaddana, S., & Perera, C. (2006). Management of dead bodies as a component of psychosocial interventions after the tsunami: A view from Sri Lanka. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 18, 249–257.
- Sumer, N., Karanci, A. N., Berument, S. K., & Gunes, H. (2005). Personal resources, coping self-efficacy, and quake exposure as predictors of psychological distress following the earthquake in 1999. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 18, 331–342.
- Summerfield, D. (2003). Fighting “terrorism” with torture. *British Medicine Journal*, 326, 773–774.
- Summers, G. M., & Cowan, M. L. (1991). Mental health issues related to the development of a national disaster response system. *Military Medicine*, 156, 30–32.
- Sund, A. (1985). *Ulykker, katastrofer og stress*. Oslo, Gyldendal.
- Sundnes, K.O. (1994). Katastrofemedisin – nordisk samarbeid endelig på vei. *Nordisk Medicin*, 109, 300.
- Sworkin, J., Prescott, M., Jamal, R., Hardawan, S. A., Abdullah, A., & Galea, S. (2008). The long-term psychosocial impact of a surprise chemical weapons attack on civilians in Halabja, Iraqi Kurdistan. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 196, 772–775.
- Saari, S., Lindemann, M., Verkasalo, M., & Prytz, H. (1996). The Estonia disaster: a description of the crisis intervention in Finland. *European Psychologist*, 1, 135–139.
- Taiminen, T. J., & Tuominen, T. (1996). Psychological responses to a marine disaster during a recoil phase: experiences from the Estonia shipwreck. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 69, 147–153.
- Talmadge, B. (1989). Earthquake Assurance. *Coastal Homes, Santa Cruz County*, 9, 10–12.

- Taneda, K. (2005). The sarin nerve gas attack on the Tokyo subway system: Hospital response to mass casualties and psychological issues in hospital planning. *Traumatology*, 11, 75–85.
- Tang, C. S-K. (2007). Trajectory of traumatic stress symptoms in the aftermath of extreme natural disaster. A study of adult Thai survivors of the 2004 Southeast Asian earthquake and Tsunami. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 195, 54–59.
- Taylor, A. J. W. (1984). Architecture and society: disaster structures and human stress. *Ekistics*, 308, 446–451.
- Taylor, A. J. W. (1986). Models of disasters and human responses. *Paper presented to the Conference of the Society for Psychosomatic Research, London 17/18 November 1986*.
- Taylor, M., & Jenkins, K. (2004). The psychological impact of September 11 terrorism on Australian inpatients. *Australasian Psychiatry*, 12, 253–255.
- Tehrani, N., Walpole, O., Berriman, J., & Reilly, J. (2000). A special courage: dealing with the Paddington rail crash. Report.
- Terr, L. C. (1992). Mini-marathon groups: Psychological "first aid" following disasters. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinics*, 56, 76–86.
- Thompson, J. (1991). Theoretical issues in responses to disaster. *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine*, 84, 19–22.
- Thompson, J., Chung, M. C., & Rosser, R. (1994). The marchioness disaster: preliminary report on psychological effects. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 33, 75–77.
- Thompson, J., Chung, M. C., & Rosser, R. (1995). Psychological effects of the Marchioness disaster on survivors and relatives. *European Journal of Psychiatry*, 9, 197–208.
- Thompson, M. P., Norris, F. H. & Hanacek, B. (1993). Age differences in the psychological consequences of hurricane Hugo. *Psychology and Aging*, 8, 606–616.
- Thompson, N. (1995). The ontology of disaster. *Death Studies*, 19, 501–510.
- Thompson, S. C., Schlehofer, M. M., Bovin, M. T., Dougan, B. T., Montes, D., & Trifskin, S. (2006). Dispositions, control, strategies, and distress in the general public after the 2001 terrorist attack. *Anxiety, Stress and Coping*, 19, 143–159.
- Thornburg, P. A., Knottnerus, J. D., & Webb, G. R. (2007). Disaster and deritualization. A re-interpretation of findings from early disaster research. *The Social Science Journal*, 44, 161–166.
- Thorson, J.A. (1985). A funny thing happened on the way to the morgue: some thoughts on humor and death, and a taxonomy of the humor associated with death. *Death Studies*, 9, 201–216.
- Tierney, K. J., & Baiden, B. (1979). *Crisis intervention programs for disaster victims: A source book and manual for smaller communities*. U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. DHEW Publication No. (ADM) 79–675.
- Tierney, K. J. (1986). Disasters and mental health: a critical look at knowledge and practice. *Paper at the Italy–United States Conference on Disasters, Oct. 5–10, 1986*, 1–33.
- Titchener, J. L., & Kapp, F. T. (1976). Disaster at Buffalo Creek. Family and character change at Buffalo Creek. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 133, 295–299.
- Tribe, R. (2007). Health pluralism: A more appropriate alternative to Western models of therapy in the context of the civil conflict and natural disaster in Sri Lanka? *Journal of Refugee Studies*, 20, 21–36.
- Trichopoulos, D., Katsouyanni, K., Zavitsanos, X., Tzonou, A. & Dalla-Vorgia, P. (1983). Psychological stress and fatal heart attack: the Athens (1981) earthquake natural experiment. *The Lancet*, February 26, 441–443.
- Tsai, K-Y., Chou, P., Chou, F. H-U., Su, T. T-P., Lin, S-C., Lu, M-K., Ou-Yang, W-C., Su, C-Y., Chao, S-S., Huang, M-W., Wu, H-C., Sun, W-J., Su, S-F., & Chen, M-C.

- (2007). Three-year follow-up study of the relationships between posttraumatic stress symptoms and quality of life among earthquake survivors in Yu-Chi, Taiwan. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 41, 90–96.
- Tucker, P. M., Pfefferbaum, B., North, C. S., Kent, A., Burgin, C. E. Parker, D. E. et. al. (2007). Physiologic reactivity despite emotional resilience several years after direct exposure to terrorism. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 164, 230–235.
- Tucker, P., Pfefferbaum, B., Vincent, R., Boehler, S. D., & Nixon, S. J. (1998). Oklahoma City: disaster challenges mental health and medical administrators. *Journal of Behavioral Health Services & Research*, 25, 93–99.
- Tucker, P., Pfefferbaum, B., Nixon, S. J. & Foy, D. W. (1999). Trauma and recovery among adults highly exposed to a community disaster. *Psychiatric Annals*, 29, 78 – 83.
- Tuckman, A. J. (1973). Disaster and mental health intervention. *Community Mental Health Journal*, 9, 151–157.
- Tural, Ü., Coskun, B., Önder, E., Corapcioglu, A., Yildis, M., Kesepara, C. et al. (2004). Psychological consequences of the 1999 earthquake in Turkey. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 17, 451–459.
- Turner, B. A. (1994). Flexibility and improvisation in emergency response. *Disaster Management*, 6, 84–90.
- Turner, S. W., Thompson, J., & Rosser, R. M. (1995). The Kings Cross fire: psychological reactions. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 8, 419–427.
- Tyler, M. P., & Gifford, R. K. (1991). Fatal training accidents: The military unit as a recovery context. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 4, 233–249.
- Udomratn, P. (2008). Mental health and the psychosocial consequences of natural disasters in Asia. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 20, 441–444.
- Updegraff, J. A., Silver, R. C., & Holman, E. A. (2008). Searching for and finding meaning in collective trauma: Results from a national longitudinal study of the 9/11 terrorist attacks. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 95, 709–722.
- Ünal-Karagüven, M. H. (2009). Psychological impact of an economic crisis: a conservation of resources approach. *International Journal of Stress Management*, 16, 177–194.
- Ursano, R. J., Fullerton, C. S., & Norwood, A. E. (1995). Psychiatric dimensions of disaster: patient care, community consultation, and preventive medicine. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry*, 3, 196–209.
- Ursano, R. J., Fullerton, C. S., Tzu-Cheg, K., & Bhartiya, V. R. (1995). Longitudinal assessment of posttraumatic stress disorder and depression after exposure to traumatic death. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 183, 36–42.
- Ursano, R. J., McCaughey, B. G., & Fullerton, C. S. (1994). (Eds.), *Individual and community responses to trauma and disaster: The structure of human chaos*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Uscher-Pines, L. (2009). Health effects of relocation following disaster: a systematic review of the literature. *Disaster*, 33, 1–22.
- Valaquez, C., Cervellon, P., Perez-Sales, P., Vidales, D., & Gaborit, M. (2005). Positive emotions in earthquake survivors in El Salvador (2001). *Anxiety Disorders*, 19, 313–328.
- Valent, P. (1984). The Ash Wednesday bushfires in Victoria. *The Medical Journal of Australia*, 141, 291–300.
- Van den Bout, J., & Havenaar, J. (1992). Radiation–attributed health problems in areas contaminated by the Chernobyl disaster. *Paper presented at the World Conference of the ISTSS, June 21–26*.
- van Griensven, F., Chakraband, M. L.S., Thienkrua, W., Cardozo, B. L., Tantipiwatanaskul, P., Mock, P. A. et al. (2006). Mental health problems among adults in tsunami-

- affected areas in southern Thailand. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 296, 537–548.
- van der Kolk, B. A. (1987). *Psychological Trauma*. Washington, American Psychiatric Press.
- van Ommeren, M., Morris, J., & Saxena, S. (2008). Social and clinical interventions after conflict or other large disaster. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 35, 284–286.
- van Ommeren, M., Saxena, S., & Saraceno, B. (2005). Aid after disasters. *BMJ*, 330, 1160–1161.
- Vandenbos, G. R., & Bryant, B. K. (1987). (Eds.), *Cataclysms, crises and catastrophes. Psychology in action*. Washington: American Psychological Association.
- van den Berg, B., Grievink, L., van der Velden, P. G., Yzermans, C. J., Stellato, R. K., Lebret, E., Brunekreeft, B. (2008). Risk factors for physical symptoms after a disaster: a longitudinal study. *Psychological Medicine*, 38, 499–510.
- van den Berg, B., Van der Velden, P. G., Yzermans, J., Stellato, R. K. & Grievink, L. (2006). Health-related quality of life and mental health problems after a disaster: Are chronically ill survivors more vulnerable to health problems? *Quality of Life Research*. DOI 10.1007/s11136-006-0033-9
- van der Velden, P. G., Christiaanse, B., Kleber, R. J., Marcelissen, F. M. G., Dorresteijn, A. M., Drogendijk, A. N., Roskam, A. J., Grievink, L., Gersons, B. P. R., Olff, M., Meewisse, M. L. (2006). The effects of disaster exposure and post-disaster critical incidents on intrusions, avoidance reactions and health problems among firefighters: a comparative study. *Stress, Trauma, and Crisis*, 9, 73–93.
- van der Velden, P. G., Grievink, L., Kleber, R. J., Drogendijk, A. N., Roskam, A-J., R., Marcelissen, F. G. H., Olff, M., Meewisse, M. L., & Gersons, B. P. R. (2006). Post-disaster mental health problems and utilization of mental services: A four-year longitudinal comparative study. *Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research*, 33, 279–288.
- van der Velden, P. G., Grievink, L., Olff, M., Gersons, B. P. R. & Kleber, R. J. (2007). Smoking as a risk factor for mental health disturbances after a disaster: A prospective comparative study. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 69, 87–92.
- van der Velden, P. G., Kleber, R. J., Christiaanse, B., Gersons, B. P. R., Marcelissen, F. G. H. et al. (2006) The predictive value of peritraumatic dissociation for post-disaster intrusions and avoidance reactions and PTSD severity: A four-year prospective study. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 19, 493–506
- van der Velden, P. G., Kleber, R. J., Fournier, M., Grievink, L., Drogendijk, A. N., Gersons, B. P. R. (2007). The association between dispositional and mental health problems among disaster victims and a comparison group: A prospective study. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 102, 35–45.
- van Kamp, I., Van der Velden, P. G., Stellato, R., Roorda, J., Van Loon, J., Kleber, R. J., Gersons, B. P. R., & Lebret E. (2005). Physical and Mental health shortly after a disaster: first results from the Enschede firework disaster study. *European Journal of Public Health*, doi:10.1093/eurpub/cki188.
- van Ommeren, M. & Wessels, M: (2007). Inter-agency agreement on mental health and psychosocial support in emergency settings. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 85, 822–823.
- van Rooyen, M., & Leaning, J. (2005). After the Tsunami-facing the public health challenges. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 352, 435–438.
- Varela, E., Koustouki, V., Davos, C. H., & Eleni, K. (2008). Psychological consequences among adults following the 1999 earthquake in Athens, Greece. *Disasters*, 32, 280–291.

- Vazquez, C., Hervas, G., & Perez-Sales, P. (2008). Chronic thought suppression and posttraumatic symptoms: Data from the Madrid 11, 2004 terrorist attack. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 22, 1326–1336.
- Vehid, H. E., Alyanak, B., & Eksi, A. (2006). Suicide ideation after the 1999 earthquake in Marmara, Turkey. *Tohoku Journal of Experimental Medicine*, 208, 19–24.
- Verschuur, M., Spinhoven, P., van Emmerik, A., & Rosendaal, F. (2007). Making a bad thing worse: Effects of communication of results of an epidemiological study after an aviation disaster. *Social Science & Medicine*, 65, 1430–1441.
- Verschuur, M. J., Spinhoven, P., & Rosendaal, F. R. (2008). Offering a medical examination following disaster exposures does not result in long-lasting reassurance about health complaints. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 30, 200–207.
- Vijayakumar, L., & Kumar, M. S. (2008). Trained volunteer-delivered mental health support to those bereaved by Asian Tsunami – an evaluation. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 54, 293–302.
- Vijaykumar, L., Thara, R., John, S., & Chellappa, S. (2006). Psychosocial interventions after tsunami in Tamil Nardu, India. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 18, 225–231.
- Visanuyothin, T., Chakrabhand, S., & Bhugra, D. (2006). Tsunami and mental health in Thailand. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 18, 271–273.
- Vinämäki, H., Kumpusalo, E., Myllykangas, M., Salomaa, S., Kumpusalo, L., Kolmakov, S., Ilchenko, I., Zhukowsky, G., & Nissinen, A. (1995). The Chernobyl accident and mental wellbeing – a population study. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 91, 396–401.
- Viney, L. L., Clarke, A. M., Bunn, T. A., & Benjamin, Y. N. (1985). Crisis-intervention counseling: An evaluation of long- and short-term effects. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 32, 29–39.
- Vitaliano, P. P., Maiuro, R. D., Bolton, P. A., & Armsden, G. C. (1987). A psychoepidemiologic approach to the study of disaster. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 15, 99–122.
- Vitaliano, P. P., Maiuro, R. D., Bolton, P. A., & Armsden, G. C. (1987). A psychoepidemiologic approach to the study of disaster. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 15, 99–122.
- Voelker, R. (2006). Post-Katarina mental health needs prompt group to compile disaster medicine guide. *Journal of American Medical Association*, 295, 259–260.
- Voorhees, W. R. (2008). New Yorkers respond to the World Trade Center attack: an anatomy of an emergent volunteer organization. *Journal of Contingencies and Crisis Management*, 16, 4–13.
- Wadsworth, M. E., Santiago deCarlo, C., & Einhorn, L. (2009). Coping with displacement from Hurricane Katrina. predictors of one-year post-traumatic stress and depression symptom trajectories. *Anxiety, Stress & Coping*, 22, 413–432.
- Waelde, L. C., Koopman, C., Rierdan, J., & Spiegel, D. (2001). Symptoms of acute stress disorder and posttraumatic stress disorder following exposure to disastrous flooding. *Journal of Trauma & Dissociation*, 2, 37–51.
- Walker, K. L., & Chestnut, D. (2003). The role of ethnocultural variables in response to terrorism. *Cultural Diversity and Ethnic Minority Psychology*, 9, 251–262.
- Walsh, F. (2007). Traumatic loss and major disasters: strengthening family and community resilience. *Family Process*, 46, 207–227.
- Walsh, M. (1989). Coping with catastrophe. *Nursing Times*, 85, 27–31.
- Watts, J. (2008). China's health challenges after the earthquake. *The Lancet*, 371, 1825–1826.
- Wayment, H. A. (2006). Attachment style, empathy, and helping following a collective loss: evidence from the September 11 terrorist attacks. *Attachment & Human Development*, 8, 1–9.

- Weaver, J. D., Dingman, R. L., Morgan, J., Hong, B. A., & North, C. A. (2000). The American Red Cross Disaster Mental Health Services: development of a cooperative, single function, multidisciplinary service model. *The Journal of Behavioral Health Services & Research*, 27, 314–320.
- Webb, N. B. (Ed.) (2004). *Mass trauma and violence. Helping families and children cope*. New York: The Guilford Press.
- Webber, D. L. (1976). Darwin cyclone: an exploration of disaster behaviour. *Australian Journal of Social Issues*, 11, 54–63.
- Weems, C. F., Watts, S. E., Marsee, M. A., Taylor, L. K., Costa, N. M., Cannon, M. F., Carrion, V. C., & Pina, A. A. (2007). The psychosocial impact of hurricane Katrina: Contextual differences in psychological symptoms, social support, and discrimination. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 45, 2295–2306.
- Weick, K. E. (1993). The collapse of sensemaking in organizations: The Mann Gulch Disaster. *Administrative Science Quarterly*, 38, 628–652.
- Weisler, R. H., Barbee, J. G., Townsend, M. H. (2006). Mental health and recovery in the Gulf coast after hurricane Katrina and Rita. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 296, 585–588.
- Weissman, M. M., Neria, Y., Das, A., Feder, A., Blanco, C., Lantigua, R., Shea, S., Gross, R., Gameroff, M. J., Pilowsky, D., & Olfson, M. (2005). Gender differences in posttraumatic stress disorder among primary care patients after the World Trade Center attack of September 11, 2001. *Gender Medicine*, 2, 77–86.
- Weisæth L. (1984). *Stress reactions to an industrial disaster*. Oslo; Division of Disaster Psychiatry, Institute for Psychiatry, Gaustad & The Psychiatric Institute, Vinderen, University of Oslo & The Joint Norwegian Armed Forces Medical Services
- Weisæth L. (1986). Tortur av et norsk skipsmannskap. *Tidsskrift for den Norske Lægeforening*, 106, 2224–2225.
- Weisæth L. (1986). En industrikatastrofe. *Tidsskrift for den Norske Lægeforening*, 106, 2220–2223.
- Weisæth, L., & Mehlum, L. (1993) (Red.). *Mennesker traumer og kriser*. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget.
- Weisæth, L. (1985). Stressreaksjoner hos katastroferammede. *Norsk Bedriftshelsestjeneste*, 6, 146–149.
- Weldner, W. A., Miller, K. L., Latshaw, R. F., & Rohrer, G. V. (1980). The impact of a nuclear crisis on a radiology department. *Radiology*, 135, 717–723.
- Weller, M. P. I. (1985). Crowds, mobs and riots. *Journal of Medical Science Law*, 25, 295–303.
- Wells, M. E. (2006). Psychotherapy for families in the aftermath of a disaster. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 62, 1017–1027.
- Wenger, D. E., Dykes, J. D., & Sebok, T. D. (1975). It's a matter of myths: an empirical examination of individual insight into disaster response. *Mass Emergencies*, 1, 33–46.
- Verger, P., Dab, W., Lamping, D. L., Loze, J-Y., Deschaseaux-Voinet, C., Abenaim, L., et al. (2004). The psychological impact of terrorism. An epidemiologic study of posttraumatic stress disorder and associated factors in victims of the 1995-1996 bombings in France. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 161, 1348–1389.
- Wert, B. J. (1979). Stress due to nuclear accident: a survey of an employee population. *Occupational Health Nursing*, September, 16, 19–24.
- Wessely, S. (2005). Don't panic! Short and long term psychological reactions to the new terrorism: The role of information and the authorities. *Journal of Mental Health*, 14, 1–6.

- Wessely, S. (2005). Victimhood and resilience. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 6, 548–550.
- Wessely, S., Hyams, K. C. & Bartholomew, R. (2001). Psychological implications of chemical and biological weapons. *British Medical Journal*, 323, 878–879.
- Whalley, M. G., & Brewin, C. R. (2007). Mental health following terrorist attacks. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 190, 94–96.
- Wickrama, K.A. S., & Thulitha Wickrama, K. A. (2007). Family context of mental health risk in Tsunami affected mothers: Findings from a pilot study in Sri Lanka. *Social Science & Medicine*, 64, 713–23
- Wiesenfeld, E., & Panza, R. (1999). Environmental hazards and home loss: the social construction of becoming homeless. *Community, Work & Family*, 2, 51–65.
- Wilcox, R. R. & Keselman, H. J. (2003). Modern robust data analysis methods: measures of central tendency. *Psychological Methods*, 8, 254–274.
- Wilkinson, C. B., & Vera, E. (1985). The management and treatment of disaster victims. *Psychiatric Annals*, 15, 174–184.
- Williams, C. L., Solomon, S. D., & Bartone, P. (1988). Primary prevention in aircraft disasters. *American Psychologist*, 43, 730–739.
- Williams, D. A., Brown, S. C., Clauw, D. J., Arbor, A., & Gendreau, R. M. (2003). Self-reported symptoms before and after September 11 in patients with fibromyalgia. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 289, 1637–1638.
- Williams, R. M., & Parkes, C. M. (1975). Psychosocial effects of disaster: birth rate in Aberfan. *British Medical Journal*, 2, 303–304.
- Winje, D., & Ulvik, A. (1995). Confrontations with reality: crisis intervention services for traumatized families after a school bus accident in Norway. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 8, 429–444.
- Winograd, E., & Neisser, U. (1992). (Eds.), *Affect and accuracy in recall, studies of "flashbulb" memories*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Woersching, J. C., & Snyder, A. E. (2004). Earthquakes in El Salvador. A descriptive study of health concerns in a rural community and the clinical implications part III mental health and psychosocial effects. *Disaster Management & Response*, 2, 40–45.
- World Health Organization (2003). *Mental health in emergencies*. Department of Mental Health and Substance Dependence, Geneva.
- Wortman, C. B. (1983). Coping with victimization: Conclusions and implications for future research. *Journal of Social Issues*, 39, 195–221.
- Wraith, R., & Gordon, R. (1987). The response to disaster of individuals & families within their community. *Australian Child & Family Welfare*, 12, 2–10.
- Wright, J. C., Binney, V., & Kunkler, J. (1994). Psychological distress in the local Hillsborough or "Host" community following the Hillsborough Football Stadium Disaster. *Journal of Community & Applied Social Psychology*, 4, 77–89.
- Wright, K. M., Ursano, R. J., Bartone, P. T., & Ingraham, L. H. (1990). *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 60, 35–42.
- Wright, R. J., Peters, C. D., & Flannery, R. B. (1999). Victim Identification and Family Support in Mass Casualties: The Massachusetts Model. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 1, 237–242.
- Xenakis, S. N., Marcum, J. M., Maury, J. L., & Duffy, J. C. (1991). Consultation in the aftermath of an air tragedy. *Military Medicine*, 156, 23–26.
- Yacoubian, V. V., & Hacker, F. J. (1989). Reactions to Disaster at a distance. The first week after the earthquake in Soviet Armenia. *The Menninger Foundation*, 331–339.

- Yang, Y. K., Yeh, T. L., Chen, C. C., Lee, C. K., Lee, I., Lee, L., & Jeffries, K. (2003). Psychiatric morbidity and posttraumatic symptoms among earthquake victims in primary care clinic. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 25, 253–261.
- Yastrebov, V. S., & Boev, B. V. (2008). Prediction of outbreaks of post-traumatic stress disorder after large-scale terrorist attacks. *Neuroscience and Behavioral Physiology*, 38, 427–434.
- Yehuda, R., Resnick, H., Kahana, B., & Giller, E. L. (1993). Long-lasting hormonal alterations to extreme stress in humans: Normative or maladaptive? *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 55, 287–297.
- Yu, X., Lau, J. T. F., Zhang, J., Mak, W. W. S., Choi, K. C., Lui, W. W. S., et al. (2009). Posttraumatic growth and reduced suicidal ideation among adolescents at month 1 after the Sichuan Earthquake. *Journal of Affective Disorders*. doi: 10.1016/j.jad.2009.09.019
- Yule, W. (2006). Theory, training and timing. Psychosocial interventions in complex emergencies. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 18, 1–6.
- Zeitz, K. M., Tan, H. M., & Zeitz, C. J. (2009). Crowd behavior at mass gatherings: A literature review. *Prehospital Disaster Medicine*, 24, 32–38.
- Zeller, S. (2006). Emergency psychiatry in Houston: Caring for victims of the Katrina catastrophe. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 163, 779–780.
- Aalborg, T., & Nielsen, M. (2006). Gir psykologisk støtte til jordskjelvofre. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening*, 43, 45–47.
- Aavitsland, P. (1999). Bioterrorisme – trussel og beredskap. *Tidsskrift for den Norske Lægeforening*, 12, 1730.