

Posttraumatic stress disorder

Reference list compiled by Atle Dyregrov PhD, Center for Crisis Psychology, Bergen, Norway, e-mail address: atle@uib.no

- Abdennur, A. (1980). Combat Reaction Among A Sample of Fighters in the Lebanese Civil War. *The Psychiatric Journal of the University of Ottawa*, 5, 125–128.
- Abramowitz, E. G., Barak, Y., Ben-Avi, I., & Knobler, H. Y. (2008). Hypnotherapy in the treatment of chronic combat-related PTSD patients suffering from insomnia. *International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, 56, 270–280.
- Adami, P., Kønig, P., Vetter, Z., Hausmann, A., & Conca, A. (2006). Post-traumatic stress disorder and amygdala–hippocampectomy. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 113, 360–364.
- Adams, D. M., & Lehnert, K. L. (1997). Prolonged trauma and subsequent suicidal behavior: child abuse and combat trauma reviewed. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 10, 619–634.
- Adler, A. (1943). Neuropsychiatric complications in victims of Boston's cocoanut grove disaster. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 123, 1098–1101.
- Adshead, G. (2000). Psychological therapies for post–traumatic stress disorder. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 177, 144–48.
- Afena, A., Dalgard, O. S., Bjertness, E., Grunfeld, B., & Hauff, E. (2002). The prevalence and associated socio–demographic variables of post–traumatic stress disorder among patients attending primary health care centres in the Gaza strip. *Journal of Refugee Studies*, 15, 283–295.
- Alarcon, R. D., Deering, C. G., Glover, S. G., Ready, D. J., & Eddleman, C. (1997). Should there be a clinical typology of posttraumatic stress disorder? *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 31, 159–167.
- Allen, B., & Lauterbach, D. (2007). Personality characteristics of adult survivors of childhood trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 20, 587–595.
- Allen, J., Coyne, L., & Console, D. (2000). Course of illness following specialized inpatient treatment for women with trauma–related psychopathology. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 64, 235–256.
- Allen, S. N. (1994). Psychological assessment of post–traumatic stress disorder. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 17, 327–349.
- Allen, S. N., & Bloom, S. L. (1994). Group and family treatment of post–traumatic stress disorder. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 17, 425–437.
- Allodi, F. A. (1994). Post–traumatic stress disorder in hostages and victims of torture. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 17, 279–288.
- Ali, T., Dunmore, E., Clark, D., & Ehlers, A. (2002). The role of negative beliefs in posttraumatic stress disorder: A comparison of assault victims and non–victims. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy*, 30, 249–257.
- Almås, E., & Benestad, E. E. P. (2004). Behandling av seksuelle problemer hos personer som har opplevd seksuelle traumer. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening*, 3, 188–194.
- Almås, E., & Benestad, E. E. P. (2004). Seksuelle problemer hos personer som har opplevd seksuelle traumer. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening*, 41, 2–9.
- Alpers, G. W., Wilhelm, F. H., & Roth, W. T. (2005). Psychophysiological assessment during exposure in driving phobic patients. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 114, 126–139.
- Alonzo, A. (2000). The experience of chronic illness and post–traumatic stress disorder: the consequences of cumulative adversity. *Social Science & Medicine*, 50, 1475–1484.

- Al-Saffar, S., Borgå, P., & Hällström, T. (2002). Long-term consequences of unrecognized PTSD in general outpatient psychiatry, *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, *37*, 580–585.
- Amaya-Jackson, L., Davidson, J. R., Hughes, D. C., Swartz, M., Reynolds, V., George, L. K., & Blazer, D.G. (1999). Functional impairment and utilization of services associated with posttraumatic stress in the community. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *12*, 709–724.
- Amick-McMullan, A., Kilpatrick, D.G., & Resnick, H.S. (1991). Homicide as a risk factor for PTSD among surviving family members. *Behavior Modification*, *15*, 545–559.
- Amir, M., Kaplan, Z., & Kotler, M. (1996). Type of trauma, severity of posttraumatic stress disorder core symptoms, and associated features. *The Journal of General Psychology*, *123*, 341–351.
- Amir, M., Kaplan, Z., Efroni, R., Levine, Y., Benjamin, J., & Kotler, M. Coping styles in post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) patients. *Personal and Individual Differences*, *23*, 399–405.
- Amir, N., McNally, R. J., & Wiegartz, P. S. (1996). Implicit memory bias for threat in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, *20*, 625–635.
- Amir, N., Stafford, J., Freshman, M.S., & Foa, E.B. (1998). Relationship between trauma narratives and trauma pathology. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*. *11*, 385–392.
- Amital, D., Fostick, L., Polliack, M. L., Segev, S., Zohar, J., Rubinow, A. et. al. (2006). Posttraumatic stress disorder, tenderness, and fibromyalgia syndrome: are they different entities? *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, *61*, 663–669.
- Amstadter, A. B., McCart, M. R., & Ruggiero, K. J. (2007). Psychosocial interventions for adults with crime-related PTSD. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, *38*, 640–651.
- Amstadter, A. B., & Vernon, L. L.(2006). Suppression of neutral and trauma targets: implications for posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *19*, 517–526.
- Andersen, H. S. (1988). Posttraumatisk stresstilstand. *Nord Psykiatrisk Tidsskrift*, *42*, 193–195.
- Andrade, J., Kavanagh, D., & Baddeley, A. (1997). Eye-movements and visual imagery: A working memory approach to the treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *36*, 209–223.
- Andrews, B., Brewin, C. R., Philpott, R., & Stewart, L. (2007). Delayed-onset posttraumatic stress disorder: a systematic review of the evidence. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *164*, 1319–1326.
- Andrews, B., Brewin, C. R., & Rose, S. (2003). Gender, social support, and PTSD in victims of violent crime. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *16*, 421–427.
- Andrykowski, M.A., & Cordova, M.J. (1998). Factors associated with PTSD symptoms following treatment for breast cancer: Test of the Andersen model. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*. *11*, 189–203.
- Angelo, F. N., Miller, H. E., Zoellner, L. A., & Feeny, N. C. (2008). "I need to talk about it": A qualitative analysis of trauma-exposed women's reasons for treatment choice. *Behavior Therapy*, *39*, 13–21.
- Anisman, H., Griffiths, J., Matheson, K., Ravindran, A.V., & Merali, Z. (2001). Posttraumatic stress symptoms and salivary cortisol levels. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *158*, 1509–1511.
- Arambasic, L. (1996). Appraisal of control and coping with air-raids. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *9*, (2), 325–334.

- Arehart–Treichel, J. (2003). PTSD Flashbacks may be technology's child. *Psychiatrics News*, 38, 1–3.
- Archibald, H. C., & Tuddenham, R. D. (1965). Persistent stress reaction after combat. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 12, 475–481.
- Armfield, F. (1994). Preventing post-traumatic stress disorder resulting from military operations. *Military Medicine*, 159, 739–746.
- Arntz, A., Tiesema, M., & Kindt, M. (2007). Treatment of PTSD: A comparison of imaginal exposure with and without imagery rescripting. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 38, 345–370.
- Askevold, F. (1980). The war sailor syndrome. *Danish Medical Bulletin*, 5, 220–223.
- Asmundson, G. J. G., Norton, G. R., Allerdings, M. D., Norton, P. J., Larsen, D. K. (1998). Posttraumatic stress disorder and work-related injury. *Journal of Anxiety Disorder*, 12, 57–69.
- Asmundson, G., Frombach, I., McQuaid, J., Pedrelli, P., Lenox, R., & Stein, M. (2000). Dimensionality of posttraumatic stress symptoms: a confirmatory factor analysis of DSM-IV symptom clusters and other symptom models. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 38, 203–214.
- Asmundson, G. J. G., Stapleton, J. A., & Taylor, S. (2004). Are avoidance and numbing distinct PTSD symptoms clusters? *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 17, 467–475.
- Atkinson, R. M., Henderson, R. G., Sparr, L. F., & Deale, S. (1982). Assessment of Vietnam Veterans for Posttraumatic Stress Disorder in Veterans Administration Disability Claims. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 139, 1118–1121.
- Auerbach, S. M., Kiesler, D. J., Strentz, T., Schmidt, J. A., & Serio, C. D. (1994). Interpersonal impacts and adjustment to the stress of simulated captivity: an empirical test of the Stockholm Syndrome. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 13, 207–221.
- Auerbach, C. F., Salick, E., & Fine, J. (2006). Using grounded theory to develop treatment strategies for multicontextual trauma. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 37, 367–373.
- Axelrod, S. R., Morgan III, C. A., & Southwick, S. M. (2005). Symptoms of posttraumatic stress disorder and borderline personality disorder in veterans of Operation Desert Storm. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 162, 270–275.
- Ayers, S. (2007). Thoughts and emotions during traumatic birth: A qualitative study. *Birth*, 34, 253–263.
- Azoulay, E., Pochard, F., Kentish-Barnes, N., Chevret, S., Aboab, J., Adrie, C., et al. (2005). Risk of post-traumatic stress symptoms in family members of intensive care unit patients. *American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine*, 171, 987–994.
- Bagarozzi, D. A. (1994). Identification, assessment and treatment of women suffering from post traumatic stress after abortion. *Journal of Family Psychotherapy*, 5, 25–54.
- Baider, L. (1997). Psychological distress and intrusive thoughts in cancer patients. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 185, 346–348.
- Bak, M., Krabbendam, L., Janssen, I., Graaf de, R., Vollebergh, W., & Os van, J. (2005). Early trauma may increase the risk for psychotic experiences by impacting on emotional response and perception of control. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 112, 360–366.
- Balcom, D. (1996). The interpersonal dynamics and treatment of dual trauma couples. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy*, 22, 431–442.
- Bannink, F. P. (2008). Posttraumatic stress: Solution-focused brief therapy. *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention*, 8, 215–225.
- Barrett, D. (1996). *Trauma and dreams*. London: Harvard University Press.

- Bar-Yoseph, T. L., & Witztum, E. (1992). Using strategic psychotherapy: A case study of chronic PTSD after a terrorist attack, *Journal of Contemporary Psychotherapy*, 22, 263–277.
- Basoglu, M. (Ed.), (1992). *Torture and its Consequences; current treatment approaches*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Basoglu, M., Ekblad, S., Bäärnhielm, S., & Livanou, M. (2004). Cognitive-behavioral treatment of tortured asylum seekers: a case study. *Anxiety Disorders*, 18, 357–369.
- Basoglu, M., Livanou, M., & Salcoglu, E. (2003). A single session with an earthquake simulator for traumatic stress in earthquake survivors. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 160, 788–790.
- Basoglu, M., Mineka, S., Paker, M., Aker, T., Livanou, M., & Gok, S. (1997). Psychological preparedness for trauma as a protective factor in survivors of torture. *Psychological Medicine*, 27, 1421–1433.
- Basoglu, M., Paker, M., Özmen, T., & Sahin, D. (1994). Factors related to long-term traumatic stress responses in survivors of torture in Turkey. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 272, 357–363.
- Beal, L. (1995). Post-traumatic stress disorder in prisoners of war and combat veterans of the Dieppe raid: 1 50-year follow-up. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 40, 177–184.
- Beck, J. G., & Coffey, S. F. (2007). Assessment and treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder after a motor vehicle collision: empirical findings and clinical observations. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 38, 629–639.
- Beck, J. G., Palyo, S. A., Canna, M. A., Blanchard, E. B., & Gudmundsdottir, B. (2006). What factors are associated with the maintenance of PTSD after a motor vehicle accident? The role of sex differences in a help-seeking population. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 37, 256–266.
- Beck, J. G., Palyo, S. A., Winer, E. H., Schwagler, B. E., & Ang, E. J. (2007). Virtual reality exposure therapy for PTSD symptoms after a road accident: an uncontrolled case series. *Behavior Therapy*, 38, 39–48.
- Becker, C. B., Zayfert, C., & Anderson, E. (2004). A survey of psychologists' attitudes towards and utilization of exposure therapy for PTSD. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 42, 277–292.
- Ben Arzi, N., Solomon, Z., & Dekel, R. (2000). Secondary traumatization among wives of PTSD and post-concussion casualties: distress, caregiver burden and psychological separation. *Brain Injury*, 14, 725–736.
- Bennett, P., & Brooke, S. (1999). Intrusive memories, post-traumatic stress disorder and myocardial infarction. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 38, 411–416.
- Bennett, P., Owen, R. L., Koutsakis, S., & Bisson, J. (2002). Personality, social context and cognitive predictors of post-traumatic stress disorder in myocardial infarction patients. *Psychology and Health*, 17, 489–500.
- Benight, C. C., Freyaldenhoven, R. W., Hughes, J., Ruiz, J. M., & Zoschke, T. A. (1996). *The assessment of coping self-efficacy as a predictor of psychological distress following the Oklahoma City bombing*. Paper presented at the Twelfth Annual Meeting of the International Society for Traumatic Stress Studies. San Francisco Ca.
- Benight, C. C., & Bandura, A. (2004). Social cognitive theory of posttraumatic recovery: the role of perceived self-efficacy. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 42, 1129–1148.
- Benoit, D., Green, D., & Arts-Rodas, D. (1997). Posttraumatic feeding disorders. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 36, 577–578.
- Berge Matthiesen, S., & Einarsen, S. (2002). Psychiatric distress and PTSD symptoms after bullying at work. *University of Bergen*, ...1–35.

- Berton, M. W. & Stabb, S. D. (1996). Exposure to violence and post-traumatic stress disorder in urban adolescents. *Adolescence*, *31*, 489–498.
- Bhattacharjee, Y. (2008). Shell Shock revisited: solving the puzzle of blast trauma. *Science*, *319*, 406–408.
- Bichescu, D., Neuner, F., Schauer, M., & Elbert, T. (2007). Narrative exposure therapy for political imprisonment-related chronic posttraumatic stress disorder and depression. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *45*, 2212–2220.
- Binder, E. B., Bradley, R. G., Liu, W., Epstein, M. P., Deveau, T. C., Mercer, K. B., Tang, Y., Gillespie, C. F., Heim, C. M., Nemeroff, C. B., Cubells, J. F., & Ressler, K. J. (2008). Association of *FKBP5* Polymorphisms and childhood abuse with risk of posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms in adults. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, *299*, 1291–1305.
- Birmes, P., Brunet, A., Ducassè, J-L., Charlet, J-P., Lauque, D., Sztulman, H., & Schmitt, L. (2003). The predictive power of peritraumatic dissociation and acute stress symptoms for posttraumatic stress symptoms: A three-month prospective study. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *160*, 1337–339.
- Birrer, E., Michael, T., & Munsch, S. (2007). Intrusive images in PTSD and in traumatised and non-traumatised depressed patients. A cross-sectional clinical study. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *45*, 2053–2065.
- Bisbey, S., & Bisbey L. B., (1998). *Brief Therapy for Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder*. England, Wiley & Sons.
- Bisson, J. I. (1997). Is post-traumatic stress disorder preventable? *Journal of Mental Health*, *6*, 109–111
- Bisson, J. I. (2007). Post-traumatic stress disorder. *British Medicine Journal*, *334*, 789–793.
- Bisson, J. I., & Andrew M. (2005). Psychological treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) (review). *The Cochrane Library*, *3*, 1–61.
- Bisson, J., & Andrew, M. (2007). Psychological treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD). *Review, The Cochrane Collaboration*, 1–82.
- Bisson, J. I., Ehlers, A., Matthews, R., Pilling, S., Richards, D., & Turner, S. (2007). Psychological treatments for chronic post-traumatic stress disorder. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *190*, 97–104.
- Bisson, J. I., & Shepherd, J. P. (1995). Psychological reactions of victims of violent crime. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *167*, 718–720.
- Bisson, J. I., Shepherd, J. P., Joy, D., Probert, R., & Newcombe, R. G. (2004). Early cognitive-behavioural therapy for post-traumatic stress symptoms after physical injury. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *184*, 63–69.
- Blanchard, E. B., Buckley, T., Hickling E. J., & Taylor A. E. (1998). Posttraumatic stress disorder and comorbid major depression: Is the correlation an illusion? *Journal of Anxiety Disorder*, *12*, 21–37.
- Blanchard, E. B., Hickling, E. J., Devineni, T., Veazey, C. H., Galovski, T. E., Mundy, E., Malta, L. S., & Buckley, T. C. (2003). A controlled evaluation of cognitive behavioral therapy for posttraumatic stress in motor vehicle accident survivors. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *41*, 79–96.
- Blanchard, E. B., Hickling, E. J., Galovski, T., & Veazey, C. (2002). Emergency room vital signs and PTSD in a treatment seeking sample of motor vehicle accident survivors. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *15*, 199–204.
- Blanchard, E. B., Hickling, E. J., Forneris, C. A., Taylor, A. E., Buckley, T. C., loos, W. R., & Jaccard, J. (1997). Prediction of remission of acute posttraumatic stress disorder in motor vehicle accident victims. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *10*, 215–234.

- Blanchard, E. B., Hickling, E. J., Malta, L. S., Freidenberg, B. M., Canna, M. A., Kuhn, E. et al. (2004). One- and two-year prospective follow-up of cognitive behavior therapy or supportive psychotherapy. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *42*, 745–759.
- Blank, A. S. (1982). Apocalypse Terminable and Interminable: Operation Outreach for Vietnam Veterans. *Hospital & Community Psychiatry*, *33*, 913–918.
- Blank, A. S. (1985). Psychological treatment of war veterans: a challenge for mental health professionals. *Medical Hypnoanalysis*, *6*, 91–96.
- Blank, A. S. (1994). Clinical detection, diagnosis, and differential diagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, *17*, 351–383.
- Blank, A. S. (1994). Trauma disorders and a psychology of external experience. *Military Medicine*, *159*, A11–A16.
- Bracha, H. S. (2004). Can premorbid episodes of diminished vagal tone be detected via histological markers in patients with PTSD? *International Journal of Psychophysiology*, *51*, 127–133.
- Bradley, R., Greene, J., Russ, E., Dutra, L. & Westen, D. (2005). A multidimensional meta-analysis of psychotherapy for PTSD. *Am J Psychiatry*, *162*, 214–227.
- Blechert, J., Michael, T., Vriends, N., Margraf, J., & Wilhelm, F. H. (2007). Fear conditioning in posttraumatic stress disorder: Evidence for delayed extinction of autonomic, experiential, and behavioural responses. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *45*, 2019–2033.
- Bleiberg, K. L., & Markowitz, J. C. (2005). A pilot study of interpersonal psychotherapy for posttraumatic stress disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *162*, 181–183.
- Bleich, A., Garb, R., & Kottler, M. (1986). Treatment of prolonged combat reaction. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *148*, 493–496.
- Bleich, A., Siegel, B., Garb, R., & Lerer, B. (1986). Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder Following Combat Exposure: Clinical Features and Psychopharmacological Treatment. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *149*, 365–369.
- Bleich, A., Shalev, A., Shoham, S., Solomon, Z., & Kotler, M. (1992). PTSD: Theoretical and practical considerations as reflected through Koach – an innovative treatment project. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *5*, 265–271.
- Bodkin, J. A., Pope, H. G., Detke, M. J., & Hudson, J. I. (2007). Is PTSD caused by traumatic stress? *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, *21*, 176–182.
- Bolton, E. E., Gray, M. J., & Litz, B. T. (2006). A cross-lagged analysis of the relationship between symptoms of PTSD and retrospective reports of exposure. *Anxiety Disorders*, *xxx*, xxx–xxx.
- Bolton, E., Litz, B., Britt, T., Adler, A., & Roemer, L. (2001). Reports of prior exposure to potentially traumatic events and PTSD in troops poised for deployment. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *14*, 249–256.
- Bonananno, G. A. (2004). Loss, trauma, and human resilience. *American Psychologist*, *59*, 20–28.
- Bonne, M., Brandes, D., Gomori, J. M., Shenton, M. E., Pitman, R. K., & Shalev, A. Y. (2001). Longitudinal MRI study of hippocampal volume in trauma survivors with PTSD. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *158*, 1248–1251.
- Bonne, O., Gilboa, A., Louzoun, Y., Brandes, D., Yona, I., Lester, H. et al. (2003). Resting regional cerebral perfusion in recent posttraumatic stress disorder. *Society of Biological Psychiatry*, *54*, 1077–1086.
- Borkovec, T. D., Roemer, L., & Kinyon, J. (1995). Disclosure and worry: opposite sides of the emotional processing coin. In J. W. Pennebaker (Ed.), *Emotion, disclosure, & Health*. Washington: American Psychological Association.

- Born, L., Soares, C. N., Phillips, S-D., Jung, M., & Steiner, M. (2006). Women and reproductive-related trauma. *Annals of New York Academy of Sciences*, 1071, 491–494.
- Boscarino, J. A. (2008). Psychobiologic predictors of disease mortality after psychological trauma. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 2, 100–107.
- Boschen, M. J. (2008). The growth of PTSD in anxiety disorder research. *Psychiatry Research*, 158, 262–264.
- Bose, J. (1995). Trauma, depression, and mourning. *Contemporary Psychoanalysis*, 31, 399–407.
- Botteron, K. N. (2008). Regional specificity traumatic stress-related cortical reduction: Further evidence from a twin study of post-traumatic stress disorder. *Biological Psychiatry*, 63, 539–541.
- Boudreaux, E., Kilpatrick, D. G., Resnick, H. S., Best, C. L., & Saunders B. E. (1998). Criminal victimization, posttraumatic stress disorder, and comorbid psychopathology among a community sample of woman. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 11, 665–678.
- Bracken, P. J. (2001). Post-modernity and post-traumatic stress disorder. *Social Science & Medicine*, 53, 733–743.
- Bradley, R., Greene, J., Russ, E., Dutra, L., & Westen, D. (2005). A multidimensional meta-analysis of psychotherapy for PTSD. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 162, 214–227.
- Bradshaw, S. J., Ohlde, C. D., & Horne, J. B. (1993). Combat and personality change. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 57, 466–478.
- Brady, K., Pearlstein, T., Asnis, G. M., Baker, D., Rothbaum, B., Sikes, C. R., & Farfel, G. M. (2000). Efficacy and safety of Sertraline treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder. A randomized controlled trial. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 283, 1837–1844.
- Brady, K. T., Sonne, S. C., & Roberts, J. M. (1995). Sertraline treatment of comorbid posttraumatic stress disorder and alcohol dependence. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 56, 502–505.
- Brady, K. T., Killeen, T. K., Brewerton, T., & Lucerini, S. (2000). Comorbidity of psychiatric disorders and posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 61, 22–32.
- Bramsen, I., Dirkzwager, A., & Ploeg, H. (2000). Predeployment personality traits and exposure to trauma as predictors of posttraumatic stress symptoms: a prospective study of former peacekeepers. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 157, 1115–1126.
- Brandes, D., Ben-Schachar, G., Gilboa, A., Bonne, O., Freedman, S., & Shalv, A. Y. (2002). PTSD symptoms and cognitive performance in recent trauma survivors. *Psychiatry Research*, 110, 231–238.
- Breslau, N., & Anthony, J. C. (2007). Gender differences in the sensitivity to posttraumatic stress disorder: An epidemiological study of urban young adults. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 116, 607–611.
- Breslau, N., Chilcoat, H. D., Kessler, R. C., & Davis, G. C. (1999). Previous exposure to trauma and PTSD effects of subsequent trauma: results from the Detroit area survey of trauma. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 156, 902–907.
- Breslau, N., Chilcoat, H., Kessler, R., Peterson, E., & Lucia, V. (1999). Vulnerability to assaultive violence: further specification of the sex difference in post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychological Medicine*, 29, 813–821.
- Breslau N., & Davis G. C. (1987). Posttraumatic stress disorder: the etiologic specificity of wartime stressors. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 144, 578–583.
- Breslau, N., & Davis, G. C. (1987). A reply from Naomi Breslay and Glenn C. Davis. [Letter to the editor]. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 175, p. 276.

- Breslau, N., Davis, G. C., Andreski, P., Peterson, E. L., & Schultz, L. R. (1997). Sex differences in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *54*, 1044–1048.
- Breslau, N., Davis, G. C., Andreski, P., & Peterson, E. (1991). Traumatic events and posttraumatic stress disorder in an urban population of young adults. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *48*, 216–222.
- Breslau, N., Davis, G. C., & Schultz, L. R. (2003). Posttraumatic stress disorder and the incidence of nicotine, alcohol, and other drug disorders in persons who have experienced trauma. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, *289*, 289–294.
- Breslau, N., & Davis, G. C. (1992). Posttraumatic stress disorder in an urban population of young adults: risk factors for chronicity. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *149*, 671–675.
- Breslau, N., Kessler, R. C., Chilcoat, H. D., Schultz, L. R., Davis, G. C., & Andreski, P. (1998). Trauma and posttraumatic stress disorder in the community. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *55*, 626–632.
- Breslau, N., Lucia, V. C., & Alvarado, G. F. (2006). Intelligence and other predisposing factors in exposure to trauma and posttraumatic stress disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *63*, 1238–1245.
- Breslau, N., Peterson, E. L., Poisson, L. M., Schultz, L. R., & Lucia, V. C. (2004). Estimating post-traumatic stress disorder in the community: lifetime perspective and the impact of typical traumatic events. *Psychological Medicine*, *34*, 1–10.
- Breslau, N., Peterson, E. L., & Schultz, L. R. (2008). A second look at prior trauma and the posttraumatic stress disorder effects of subsequent trauma. *The Archives of General Psychiatry*, *65*, 431–437.
- Breslau, N., Reboussin, B. A., Anthony, J. C., & Storr, C. L. (2005). The structure of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *62*, 1343–1351.
- Brewin, C. R. (1998). Intrusive autobiographical memories in depression and post-traumatic stress disorder. *Applied cognitive psychology*, *12*, 359–370.
- Brewin, C. R. (2001). A cognitive neuroscience account of posttraumatic stress disorder and its treatment. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *39*, 373–393.
- Brewin, C. R. (2006). Understanding cognitive behaviour therapy: A retrieval competition account. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *44*, 765–784.
- Brewin, C. R. (Ed.). (2003). *Post-traumatic stress disorder. Malady or Myth?* New Haven: Yale university press.
- Brewin, C., Andrews, B., & Rose, S. (2000). Fear, helplessness, and horror in posttraumatic stress disorder: investigating DSM-IV criterion A2 in victims of violent crime. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *13*, 499–509.
- Brewin, C. R., Andrews, B., & Rose, S. (2003). Diagnostic overlap between acute stress disorder and PTSD in victims of violent crime. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *160*, 783–785.
- Brewin, C. R., Andrews, B., Rose, S., & Kirk, M. (1999). Acute stress disorder and post-traumatic stress disorder in victims of violent crime. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *56*, 360–366.
- Brewin, C., Andrews, B., & Valentine, J. D. (2000). Meta-analysis of risk factors for posttraumatic stress disorder in trauma-exposed adults. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *68*, 748–766.
- Brewin, C. R., Dalgleish, T., & Joseph, S. (1996). A dual representation theory of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Psychological Review*, *103*, 670–686.
- Brewin, C. R., & Holmes, E. A. (2003). Psychological theories of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Clinical Psychology Review*, *23*, 339–376.

- Brewin, C., & Holmes, E. A. (2004). Psychological theories of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Clinical Psychology Review, 23*, 339–376.
- Brewin, C. R., Robson, M. J. & Shapiro, D. A. (). Social and psychological determinants of recovery from industrial injuries. *Injury: the British Journal of Accident Surgery, 14*, 451–455.
- Briere, J. (1997). *Psychological Assessment of Adult Posttraumatic States*. Washington: American Psychological Association.
- Briere, J., Woo, R., McRae, B., Foltz, J., & Sitzman, R. (1997). Lifetime victimization history, demographics, and clinical status in female psychiatric emergency room patients. *Journal of Nervous & Mental Disease, 185*, 95–101.
- Briere, J., & Spinazzola, J. (2005). Phenomenology and psychological assessment of complex posttraumatic states. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 18*, 401–412.
- Briere, J., Scott, C., & Weathers, F. (2005). Peritraumatic and persistent dissociation in the presumed etiology of PTSD. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 162*, 2295–2301.
- Briggs, A. C. (1993). A case of delayed post-traumatic stress disorder with 'Organic memories' accompanying therapy. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 163*, 828–830.
- Brinded, P. M. J., & Taylor, A. J. (1995). A mass killing in New Zealand. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 29*, 316–320.
- Brom, D., Kleber, R. J., & Defares, P. B. (1989). Brief psychotherapy for posttraumatic stress disorders. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 57*, 607–612.
- Brom, D., & Witztum E. (1992). Recent Trauma Psychiatric Outpatients. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 62*, 545–551.
- Broman-Fulks, J. J., Ruggiero, K. J., Green, B. A., Kilpatrick, D. G., Kmett Danielson, C., Resnick, H. S. et. al. (2006). Taxometric investigation of PTSD: Data from two nationally representative samples. *Behavior Therapy, 37*, 364–380.
- Bronner, M. B., Knoester, H., Bos, A. P., Last, B. F., & Grootenhuis, M. A. (2008). Follow-up after paediatric intensive care treatment: parental posttraumatic stress. *Acta Paediatrica, 97*, 181–186.
- Brown, D. (1996). Counseling the victims of violence who develop posttraumatic stress disorder. *Elementary School Guidance & Counseling, 30*, 218–227.
- Brown, P., & Yantis, J. (1996). Personal space intrusion and PTSD. *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing and Mental Health, 34*, 23–28.
- Brunet, A., Boyer, R., Weiss, D. S., & Marmar, C. R. (2001). The effects of initial trauma exposure on the symptomatic response to a subsequent trauma. *Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science, 33*, 97–102.
- Brunet, A., Orr, S. P., Tremblay, J., Robertson, K., Nader, K., & Pitman, R. K. (2008). Effect of post-retrieval propranolol on psychophysiologic responding during subsequent script-driven traumatic imagery in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Psychiatric Research, 42*, 503–506.
- Bryant, R. A. (1996). Posttraumatic stress disorder, flashbacks, and pseudomemories in closed head injury. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 9*, 621–629.
- Bryant, R. A. (2001). Posttraumatic stress disorder and traumatic brain injury: Can they co-exist? *Clinical Psychology Review, 21*, 931–948.
- Bryant, R. A., & Guthrie, R. M. (2007). Maladaptive self-appraisals before trauma exposure predict posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 75*, 812–815.
- Bryant, R. A., & Harvey, A.G. (1995). Processing threatening information in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 104*, 537–541.
- Bryant, R. A., & Harvey, A. G. (1996). Visual imagery in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 9*, 613–619.

- Bryant, R. A. & Harvey, A. G. (1997). Attentional bias in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 10*, 635–644.
- Bryant, R.A. & Harvey, A.G. (1997). Acute stress disorder: A critical review of diagnostic issues. *Clinical Psychology Review, 17*, 757–773.
- Bryant, R. A., & Harvey, A. G. (1998). Traumatic memories and pseudomemories in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Applied Cognitive Psychology, 12*, 81–88.
- Bryant, R. A., & Harvey, A. (2000). *Acute stress disorder: a handbook of theory, assessment, and treatment*. New York: Automated Graphic Systems.
- Bryant, R. A., & Harvey, A. G. (2002). Delayed–onset posttraumatic stress disorder: a prospective evaluation. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 36*, 205–209.
- Bryant, R. A., Harvey, A. G., Dang, S. T., Sackville, T. & Basten, C. (1998). Treatment of acute stress disorder: A comparison of cognitive–behavioral therapy and supportive counseling. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 5*, 862–866.
- Bryant, R. A., Harvey, A. G., Guthrie, R. M., & Moulds, M. L. (2003). Acute psychophysiological arousal and posttraumatic stress disorder: A two-year prospective study. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 16*, 439–443.
- Bryant, R. A., Marossezeky, J. E., Crooks, J., & Gurka, J. A. (2004). Elevated resting heart rate as a predictor of posttraumatic stress disorder after severe traumatic brain injury. *Psychosomatic Medicine, 66*, 760–761.
- Bryant, R. A., Mastrodomenico, J., Felmingham, K. L., Hopwood, S., Kenny, L. Kandris, E. et. al. (2008). Treatment of acute stress disorder. *Archives General Psychiatry, 65*, 659–667.
- Bryant, R., Moulds, M., & Guthrie, R. (2001). Cognitive strategies and the resolution of acute stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 14*, 213–219.
- Bryant, R. A., Moulds, M. L., Guthrie, R. M., Dang, S. T., Mastrodomenico, J., Nixon, R. D. V. et. al. (2008). A randomized controlled trial of exposure therapy and cognitive restructuring for posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 76*, 695–703.
- Bryant, R. A., Moulds, M. L., Guthrie, R. M., Dang, S. T., & Nixon, R. D. V. (2003). Imaginal exposure alone and imaginal exposure with cognitive restructuring in treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 71*, 706–712.
- Bryant, R. A., Moulds, M., Guthrie, R., & Nixon, R. D. V. (2003). Treating acute stress disorder following mild traumatic brain injury. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 160*, 585–587.
- Bryant, R. A., Moulds, M. L., Guthrie, R. M., & Nixon, R. D. V. (2005). The additive benefit of hypnosis and cognitive-behavioral therapy in treating acute stress disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 73*, 334–340.
- Bryant, R. A., Moulds, M. L., & Nixon, R. V. D. (2003). Cognitive behaviour therapy of acute stress disorder: a four-year follow-up. *Behaviour Research and Therapy, 41*, 489–494.
- Bryant, R. A., Moulds, M. L., Nixon, R. D. V., Mastrodomenico, J., Felmingham, K., & Hopwood, S. (2006). Hypnotherapy and cognitive behaviour therapy of acute stress disorder: A 3–year follow-up. *Behaviour Research and Therapy, 44*, 1331–1335.
- Bryant, R., Sackville, T., Dang, S., Moulds, M., & Guthrie, R. (1999). Treating acute stress disorder: an evaluation of cognitive behavior therapy and supportive counseling techniques. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 156*, 1780–1786.
- Bryant, R. A., & Mallard, D. (2002). Hypnotically induced emotional numbing: A real – simulating analysis. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 111*, 203–207.

- Buckley, T.C., Holohan, D., Greif, J. L., Bedard, M., & Suvak, M. (2004). Twenty-four-hour ambulatory assessment of heart rate and blood pressure in chronic PTSD and non PTSD-veterans. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 17*, 163–171.
- Buckley, B., Nugent, N., Sledjeski, E., Rainmonde, A. J., Spoonster, E., Bogart, L.M. et al (2004). Evaluation of initial posttrauma cardiovascular levels in association with acute PTSD symptoms following a serious motor vehicle accident. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 17*, 317–324.
- Buitenhuis, J., de Jong, P. J., Jaspers, J., P. C., & Groothoff, J. W. (2006). Relationship between posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms and the course of whiplash complaints. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 61*, 681–689.
- Bullman, T. A., & Kang, H. K. (1994). Posttraumatic stress disorder and the risk of traumatic deaths among Vietnam veterans. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 11*, 604–610.
- Bullman, T. A., & Kang, H. K. (1994). Posttraumatic stress disorder and the risk of traumatic deaths among Vietnam veterans. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 182*, 604–610.
- Burgess, M., Marks, I. M., & Gill, M. (1994). Postal self-exposure treatment of recurrent nightmares. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 165*, 388–391.
- Burgess, M., Gill, M., & Marks, I. M. (1998). Postal self-exposure treatment of recurrent nightmares. Randomised controlled trial. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 172*, 257–262.
- Burke, P. A., & Bradley, R. G. (2006). Language use in imagined dialogue and narrative disclosures of trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 19*, 141–146.
- Burrows, G. D. (1990). Managing Long-Term Therapy for Panic Disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 51*, 9–12.
- Burstein, A. (1985). Posttraumatic Stress Disorder [Letter to the editor]. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 46*, 300–301.
- Burstein, A. (1986). Treatment length in post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychosomatics, 27*, 632–637.
- Bustamante, V., Mellman, T. A., David, D., & Fins, A. I. (2001). Cognitive functioning and the early development of PTSD. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 14*, 791–797.
- Butollo, W. (2000). Therapeutic implications of a social interaction model of posttraumatic stress. *Journal of Psychotherapy Integration, 10*, 357–374.
- Buydens-Branchey, L., Noumair, M. D., Branchey, M. (1990). Duration and Intensity of Combat and Posttraumatic Stress Disorder in Vietnam Veterans. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 178*, 582–587.
- Cadell, S., Regehr, C., & Hemsworth, D. (2003). Factors contributing to posttraumatic growth: A proposed structural equation model. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 73*, 279–287.
- Cahill, S. P., Foa, E. B., Hembree, E. A., Marshall, R. D., & Nacash, N. (2006). Dissemination of exposure therapy in the treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 19*, 497–610.
- Cal, R. (1987). Combat Stress as an Opportunity: The Case of Heroism. In Belenky, G. (Ed.), *Contemporary Studies in Combat Psychiatry*, 31–45, Greenwood Press, New York.
- Carbonell, J. L., & Figley, C. (1999). Promising PTSD Treatment Approaches. A systematic clinical demonstration of promising. *TRAUMATOLOGYe, 5:1, 4*, 1–18.
- Carlier, I. V. E., & Gersons, B. P. R. (1995). Partial posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD): the issue of psychological scars and the occurrence of PTSD symptoms. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 183*, 107–109.
- Carlier, I. V. E., & Gersons, B. P. R. (1997). Stress reactions in disaster victims following the Bijlmermeer plane crash. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 10*, 329–335.

- Carlier, I., Lamberts, R., & Gersons, B. (2000). The dimensionality of trauma: a multidimensional scaling comparison of police officers with and without posttraumatic stress disorder. *Psychiatry Research*, *97*, 29–39.
- Carlier, I., Voerman, B., & Gersons, B. (2000). Intrusive traumatic recollections and comorbid posttraumatic stress disorder in depressed patients. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, *62*, 26–32.
- Carll, E. K. (Ed.). (2007). *Trauma Psychology: Issues in Violence, Disaster, Health, and Illness*, Two Volumes. Westport, CT: Praeger. (Volume 1: Violence and Disaster, Volume 2: Health and Illness).
- Carty, J., O'Donnell, M. L., & Creamer, M. (2005). Delayed-onset PTSD: A prospective study of injury survivors. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, *xx*, 1–5.
- Cella, D. F., Mahon, S. M., & Donovan, M. I. (1990). Cancer recurrence as a traumatic event. *Behavioral Medicine, Spring*, 15–22.
- Chaikin, N. D., & Prout, M. F. (2004). Treating complex trauma in women within community mental health. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, *74*, 160–173.
- Chang, C-M., Lee, L-C., Connor, K. M., Davidson, J. R. T., & Lai, T-J. (2008). Modification effects of coping on post-traumatic morbidity among earthquake rescuers. *Psychiatry Research*, *158*, 164–171.
- Chard, K. M. (2005). An evaluation of cognitive processing therapy for the treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder related to childhood sexual abuse. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *73*, 965–971.
- Charlton, P. F. C., & Thompson J. A. (1996). Ways of coping with psychological distress after trauma. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *35*, 517–530.
- Charney, D. S. (2004). Psychobiological mechanisms of resilience and vulnerability: Implications for successful adaptation to extreme stress. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *161*, 195–216.
- Charney, D. S., Deutch, A. Y., Krystal, J. H., Southwick, S. M., & Davies, M. (1993). Psychobiologic mechanisms of posttraumatic stress disorder, *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *50*, 294–305.
- Charuvastra, A., & Cloitre, M. (2007). Social bonds and posttraumatic stress disorder. *Annual Review of Psychology*, *59*, 1–28.
- Chemtob, C. M., Hamada, R. S., Novaco, R. W., & Gross, D. M. (1997). Cognitive–behavioral treatment for severe anger in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *65*, 184–189.
- Chemtob, C. M., & Herriott, M. G. (1994). Post–traumatic stress disorder as a sequela of Guillain–Barre syndrome. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *7*, 705–711.
- Chemtob, C., Roitblat, H. L., Hamada, R. S., Carlson, J. G., & Twentyman, C. G. (1988). A cognitive action theory of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, *2*, 253–275.
- Chemtob, C. M., & al., (1998). Head injury and combat–related posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, *186*, 701–708.
- Cherepanova, E. M. (1993). Hypnose bei der Therapie des posttraumatischen Belastungssyndroms. *Experimentelle und Klinische Hypnose*, *4*, 1–10.
- Chibnall, J. T., & Duckro, P. N. (1994). Post–traumatic stress disorder in chronic post–traumatic headache patients. *Headache*, *34*, 357–361.
- Chilcoat, H. D., & Breslau, N. (1998). Posttraumatic stress disorder and drug disorders. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *55*, 913–917.
- Christensen, A. K., Andersen, H. S., & Petersen, G. O. (1990). Post–traumatisk angst. *Psykolog Nyt*, *7*, 245–247.

- Christenson, R. M., Walker, J. I., Ross, D. R., Maltbie, A. A. (1981). Reactivation of Traumatic Conflicts. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 138, 984–985.
- Christiansen, D. M., & Elklit, A. (2008). Risk factors predict post-traumatic stress disorder differently in men and women. *Annals of General Psychiatry*, 7, 1–37.
- Chung, H., & Breslau, N. (2008). The latent structure of post-traumatic stress: tests of invariance by gender and trauma type. *Psychological Medicine*, 38, 563–573.
- Cieslak, R., Benight, C. C., & Lehman, V. C. (2008). Coping self-efficacy mediates the effects of negative cognitions on posttraumatic stress. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 46, 788–798.
- Classen, C., Koopman, C., Hales, R. & Spiegel, D. (1998) Acute stress disorder as a predictor of posttraumatic stress symptoms. *American Journal of Psychiatry*. 155, 620–624.
- Classen, C., Koopman, C., Nevill–Manning, K., & Spiegel, D. (2001). A preliminary report comparing trauma–focused and present–focused group therapy against a wait–listed condition among childhood sexual abuse survivors with PTSD. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma*, 4, 265–288.
- Classen, C., Koopman, C., & Spiegel, D. (1993). Trauma and dissociation. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 57, 178–194.
- Cloitre, M., Tardiff, K., Marzuk, P., Leon, A., & Portera, L. (2001). Consequences of childhood abuse among male psychiatric inpatients: dual roles as victims and perpetrators. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 14, 47–61.
- Clum, G. A., Nishith, P., & Calhoun, K. S. (2002). A preliminary investigation of alcohol use during trauma and peritraumatic reactions in female sexual assault victims. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 15, 321–328.
- Coalson, B. (1995). Nightmare help: treatment of trauma survivors with PTSD. *Psychotherapy*, 32, 381–388.
- Cohen, E., Dekel, R., Solomon, Z., & Lavie, T. (2003). Posttraumatic stress symptoms and fear of intimacy among treated and non-treated survivors who were children during the Holocaust. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 38, 611–617.
- Cohen, H., Matar, M. A., Buskila, D., Kaplan, Z., & Zohar, J. (2008). Early post-stressor intervention with high-dose corticosterone attenuates posttraumatic stress response in an animal model of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Biological Psychiatry*, 64, 708–717.
- Connors, R. (1996). Self–injury in trauma survivors: 1. functions and meanings. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 66, 97–206.
- Cook, P. (1991). They cried until they could not see. *New York Times Magazine*, June 23rd, 24–25, 45–48.
- Cooke, A., & Shear, K. (2001). Treatment of a 50–year–old African American woman whose chronic posttraumatic stress disorder went undiagnosed for over 20 years. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 158, 866–870.
- Cooper, S. (1992). Anthropological impressions of Koach: participant observations. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 5, 247–264.
- Cordova, M., Studts, J., Hann, D., Jacobsen, P., & Andrykowski, M. (2000). Symptom structure of PTSD following breast cancer. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 2, 301–319.
- Corrigan, J. D., & Cole, T. B. (2008). Substance use disorders and clinical management of traumatic brain injury and posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of American Medical Association*, 300, 720–721.
- Counts, R. M. (1990). The Concept of Dissociation. *Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis*, 18, 460–479.
- Coyne, J. C., & Thompson, R. (2007). Posttraumatic stress syndromes: Useful or negative heuristics? *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 21, 223–229.

- Creamer, M. (1990). Post-traumatic stress disorder: Some Diagnostic and Clinical Issues. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 24, 517–522.
- Creamer, M. (1993). Recent developments in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Behaviour Change*, 10, 219–227.
- Creamer, M. (1995). A cognitive processing formulation of posttrauma reactions. In Kleber, R. J., Figley, C. R., & Gersons, B. P. R. (Eds.). *Beyond Trauma: Cultural and Societal Dynamics*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Creamer, M., Burgess, P., & Pattison, P. (1990). Cognitive processing in post-trauma reactions: some preliminary findings. *Psychological Medicine*, 20, 597–604.
- Creamer, M., & Chaffer, D. (1995). The assessment of post-traumatic stress disorder with an Australian Vietnam veteran population: preliminary findings with two new instruments. *Behaviour Change*, 12, 145–150.
- Creamer, M., Elliott, P., Forbes, D., Biddle, & Hawthorne, G. (2006). Treatment for combat-related posttraumatic stress disorder: two-year follow-up. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 19, 675–685.
- Creamer, M., McFarlane, A. C., & Burgess, P. (2005). Psychopathology following trauma: The role of subjective experience. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 86, 175–182.
- Creamer, M., Morris, P., Biddle, D., & Elliott, P. (1999). Treatment outcome in Australian Veterans with combat-related posttraumatic stress disorder: A cause for cautions optimism? *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 12, 545–558.
- Creamer, M., O'Donnell, M. L., & Pattison, P. (2004). The relationship between acute stress disorder and posttraumatic stress disorder in severely injured trauma survivors. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 42, 315–328.
- Creamer, M., O'Donnell, M. L., & Pattison, P. (2005). Amnesia, traumatic brain injury, and posttraumatic stress disorder: a methodological inquiry. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 43, 1383–1389.
- Cremniter, D. et al. (1997). Posttraumatic reactions of hostages after an aircraft hijacking. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 185, 344–346.
- Cusack, K. J., Grubaugh, A., Knapp, & Frueh, B. C. (2006). Unrecognized trauma and PTSD among public mental health consumers with chronic and severe mental illness. *Community and Mental Health Journal*, 42, 487–500.
- Czarnocka, J., & Slade, P. (2000). Prevalence and predictors of post-traumatic stress symptoms following childbirth. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 39, 35–51.
- Dagan, Y., Zinger, Y., & Lavie, P. (1997). Actigraphic sleep monitoring in posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) patients. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, 42, 577–581.
- Dalgleish, T., Joseph, S., Thrasher, S., Tranah, T., & Yule, W. (1996). Crisis support following the Herald of free-enterprise disaster: a longitudinal perspective. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 9, 833–845.
- Dahl, S. (1993). The trauma of rape. A description of the stressors. *Nordisk Sexologi*, 2, 144–164.
- Dahl, S., & Hauff, E. (2004). Behandling av psykisk traumatiserte. *Tidsskrift for Den Norske Lægeforening*, 1, 3437–3438.
- Dalgleish, T. (2004). Cognitive approaches to posttraumatic stress disorder: The evolution of multipresentational theorizing. *Psychological Bulletin*, 130, 228–260.
- Daly, R. J. (1983). Samuel Pepys and Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 143, 64–68.
- Damlouji, N. F., & Ferguson J. M. (1985). Three Cases of Posttraumatic Anorexia Nervosa. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 142, 362–363.
- Danieli, Y., Rodley, N. S., & Weisæth, L. (Eds.) (1996). *International responses to traumatic stress*. New York: Baywood Publishing Company, Inc.

- Dansky, B. S., Roitzsch, J. C., Brady, K. T., & Saladin, M. E. (1997). Posttraumatic stress disorder and substance abuse: use of research in a clinical setting. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 10*, 141–148.
- David, D., Mellman, T. A., Mendoza, L. M., Kulich-Bell, R., Ironson, G., & Schneiderman, N. (1996). Psychiatric morbidity following hurricane Andrew. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 9*, 607–612.
- Davidson, J. (1993). Issues in the diagnosis of Posttraumatic stress disorder. In J. M. Oldham, M. B. Riba & A. Tasman (Eds.), *Review of Psychiatry, volume 12*. Washington: American Psychiatric Press.
- Davidson, J. (2000). New strategies for the treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 61*, 3–4.
- Davidson, J. R. T. (2001). Recognition and treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of the American Medical Association, 286*, 584–588.
- Davidson, J. R., Hughes, D., Blazer, D. G., & George, L. K. (1991). Post-traumatic stress disorder in the community: an epidemiological study. *Psychological Medicine, 21*, 713–721.
- Davis, G. C., & Breslau, N. (1994). Post-traumatic stress disorder in victims of civilian trauma and criminal violence. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America, 17*, 289–299.
- Davis, C. G., Lehman, D. R., Wortman, C. B., Silver, R. C., Thompson, S.C. (1995). The undoing of traumatic life events. *Society for Personality and Social Psychology, 21*, 109–124.
- Dawson, N., & McHugh, B. (2006). A systemic response to school-based violence from a UK perspective. *Journal of Family Therapy, 28*, 267–271.
- Davydow, D. S., Gifford, J. M., Desai, S. V., Needham, D. M., Bienvenu, O. J. (2008). Posttraumatic stress disorder in general intensive care unit survivors: a systematic review. *General Hospital Psychiatry, 30*, 421–434.
- Dekel, R. (2007). Posttraumatic distress and growth among wives of prisoners of war: The contribution of husband's posttraumatic stress disorder and wives' on attachment. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 77*, 419–426.
- Delahanty, D. L., Raimonde, A. J., Spoonster, E., & Cullado, M. (2003). Injury, severity, prior trauma history, urinary cortisol levels, and acute PTSD in motor vehicle accidents victims. *Anxiety Disorders, 17*, 149–164.
- Denkers, A. J. M., & Winkel, F. W. (1998). Crime victims' well-being and fear in a prospective and longitudinal study. *International Review of Victimology, Vol.5*, 141–162.
- Denny, N., Robinowitz, R., & Penk, W. (1987). Conducting Applied Research on Vietnam Combat-Related Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 43*, 56–66.
- Denson, T. F., Marshall, G. N., Schell, T. L., & Jaycox, L. H. (2007). Predictors of posttraumatic distress 1 year after exposure to community violence: the importance of acute symptom severity. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 75*, 683–692.
- De Quervain, D. J-F., & Margraf, J. (2008). Glucocorticoids of the treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder and phobias: A novel therapeutic approach. *European Journal of Pharmacology*, In Press, Corrected Proof, Available online.
- De Silva, P. (1999). Sexual consequences of non-sexual trauma. *Sexual and Marital Therapy, 14*, 143–150.
- Desivilya, H. S., Gal, R., & Ayalon, O. (1996). Extent of victimization, traumatic stress symptoms, and adjustment of terrorist assault survivors: a long-term follow-up. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 9*, 881–889.

- DeViva, J. C., Zayfert, C., Pigeon, W. R., & Mellman, T. A. (2005). Treatment for residual insomnia for PTSD: Case studies. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 18*, 155–159.
- De Zulueta, F. (2006). The treatment of psychological trauma from the perspective of attachment research. *Journal of Family Therapy, 28*, 334–351.
- Dietrich, A. M., Baranowsky, A. B., Devich-Navarro, M., Gentry, J. E., Harris, C. J., & Figley, C. R. (2000). A review of alternative approaches to the treatment of post traumatic sequelae. *Traumatology, Volume VI, Issue 4, Article 2 (December, 2000)*.
- Difede, J., & Barocas, D. (1999). Acute intrusive and avoidant PTSD symptoms as predictors of chronic PTSD following burn injury. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 12*, 363–369.
- Difede, J., Apfeldorf, W. J., Cloitre, M., Spielman, L. A., & Perry, S. W. (1997). Acute psychiatric responses to the explosion at the World Trade Center: A case series. *Journal of Nervous & Mental Disease, 185*, 519–522.
- Difede, J., Cukor, J., Giosan, C., Hoffman, H. (2006). The application of virtual reality to the treatment of PTSD following the WTC attack. *Annals of New York Academy of Sciences, 1071*, 500–501.
- Difede, J., Cukor, J., Jayasinghe, N., Patt, I., Jedel, S., Spielman, L. et. al. (2007). Virtual reality exposure therapy for the treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder following September 11th, 2001. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 68*, 1639–1647.
- Difede, J., Malta, L. S., Best, S., Henn, Haase, C., Metzler, T., Bryant, R., & Marmar, C. (2007). A randomized controlled clinical treatment trial for World Center attack-related PTSD in disaster workers. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 195*, 861–865.
- Dileo, J. F., Brewer, W. J., Hopwood, M., Anderson, V., & Creamer, M. (2008). Olfactory identification dysfunction, aggression and impulsivity in war veterans with post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychological Medicine, 38*, 523–531.
- Dinnen, A. H. (1993). The incident in Kure – a 40 year follow-up of post-traumatic stress disorder. *Medicine & Law, 12*, 369–374.
- Donta, S. T., Clauw, D. J., Engel, C. C., Guarion, P., Peduzzi, P., Williams, D. A., et al. (2003). Cognitive behavioral therapy and aerobic exercise for Gulf war veterans' illnesses. *Journal of the American Medical Association, 289*, 1396–1404.
- Dougall, A. L., Craig, K. J., & Baum, A. (1999). Assessment of characteristics of intrusive thoughts and their impact on distress among victims of traumatic events. *Psychosomatic Medicine, 61*, 38–48.
- Driel, R. C. van, & Velde, W. O. den (1995). Myocardial infarction and post-traumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 8*, 151–159.
- Drozdek, B., Noor, A. K., Lutt, M., & Foy, D. W. (2003). Chronic PTSD and medical services utilization by asylum seekers. *Journal of Refugee Studies, 16*, 202–211.
- Duffy, M., Gillespie, K., & Clark, D. M. (2007). Post-traumatic stress disorder in the context of terrorism and other civil conflict in Northern Ireland: randomized controlled trial. *British Medical Journal, 334*, 1147–1150.
- Duke, L. A., Allen, D. N., Rozee, P. D., & Bommaritto, M. (2008). The sensitivity of flashbacks and nightmares to trauma. *Anxiety Disorders, 22*, 319–327.
- Dunmore, E., Clark, D. M., & Ehlers, A. (1999). Cognitive factors involved in the onset and maintenance of posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) after physical or sexual assault. *Behaviour Research and Therapy, 37*, 809–829.
- Dunn, N. J., Rehm, L. P., Schillaci, J., Soucek, J., Mehta, P., Ashton, C. M., Yanasak, E., & Hamilton, J. D. (2007). A randomized trial of self-management and psychoeducational group therapies for comorbid chronic posttraumatic stress disorder and depressive disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 20*, 221–237.

- Ebert, A., & Dyck, M. J. (2004). The experience of mental death: The core feature of complex posttraumatic stress disorder *Clinical Psychology Review*, *24*, 617–635.
- Edwards, D. (2007). Restructuring implicational meaning through memory-based imagery: Some historical notes. *Journal of behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, *38*, 306–316.
- Ehlert, U., Gaab, J., & Heinrichs, M. (2001). Psychoneuroendocrinological contributions to the etiology of depression, posttraumatic stress disorder, and stress-related bodily disorders: the role of the hypothalamus – pituitary – adrenal axis. *Biological Psychology*, *57*, 141–152.
- Ehlers, A., Boos, A., & Maercker, A. (2000). Posttraumatic stress disorder following political imprisonment: the role of mental defeat, alienation, and perceived permanent change. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, *109*, 45–55.
- Ehlers, A., & Clark, D. (2000). A cognitive model of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *38*, 319–345.
- Ehlers, A., & Clark, D. M. (2008). Post-traumatic stress disorder: the development of effective psychological treatments. *Nordic Journal of Psychiatry*, *62*, 11–18.
- Ehlers, A., Clark, D., Dunmore, E., Jaycox, L., Meadows, E., & Foa, E. B. (1998). Predicting response to exposure treatment in PTSD: The role of mental defeat and alienation. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *11*, 457–471.
- Ehlers, A., Clark, D. M., Hackmann, A., McManus, F., & Fennell, M. (2005). Cognitive therapy for post-traumatic stress disorder: development and evaluation. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *43*, 413–431.
- Ehlers, A., Clark, D. M., Hackmann, A., McManus, F., Fennell, M., Herbert, C., et al. (2003). A randomized controlled trial of cognitive therapy, a self-help booklet, and repeated assessments as early interventions for posttraumatic stress disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *60*, 1024–1032.
- Ehlers, A., Hackmann, A., Steil, R., Clohessy, S., Wenninger, K., & Winter, H. (2002). The nature of intrusive memories after trauma: the warning signal hypothesis. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *40*, 995–1002.
- Ehlers, A., Mayou, A., & Bryant, B. (1998). Psychological predictors of chronic posttraumatic stress disorder after motor vehicle accidents. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, *107*, 508–519.
- Ehring, T., Ehlers, A., Cleare, A. J., & Glucksman, E. (2008). Do acute psychological and psychobiological responses to trauma predict subsequent symptom severities of PTSD and depression? *Psychiatry Research*, *16*, 67–75.
- Ehring, T., Ehlers, A., & Glucksman, E. (2006). Contribution of cognitive factors to the prediction of post-traumatic stress disorder, phobia and depression after motor vehicle accidents. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *44*, 1699–1716.
- Ehring, T., Ehlers, A., & Glucksman, E. (2008). Do cognitive models help in predicting the severity of posttraumatic stress disorder, phobia, and depression after vehicle accidents? A prospective longitudinal study. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *76*, 219–230.
- Eid, J. (2000). *Early predictors of PTSD symptom reporting*. Department of Clinical Psychology, Faculty of Psychology, University of Bergen.
- Eid, J., & Johnsen, B. H. (2002). Diagnosen akutt stresslidelse og forbygging av posttraumatisk stresslidelse. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening*, *39*, 987–995.
- Ekblad, S. & Roth, G. (1997). Diagnosing posttraumatic stress disorder in multicultural patients in a Stockholm psychiatric clinic. *Journal of Nervous & Mental Disease*, *185*, 102–107.

- Elhai, J. D., Lindsay, B. M., Gray, M. J., Grubaugh, A. L. North, T. C., & Frueh, B. C. (2006). Examining the uniqueness of frequency and intensity symptom ratings in posttraumatic stress disorder assessment. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, *194*, 940–944.
- Elklit, A. (2000). *Psykologisk traumebehandling – en effektundersøkelse*. Dansk krise- og katastrofepsykologiske selskab.
- Elklit, A. (2002). Acute stress disorder in victims of robbery and victims of assault. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, *17*, 872–887.
- Ellis, A. (1994). Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD): a rational emotive behavioral theory. *Journal of Rational-Emotive & Cognitive-Behavior Therapy*, *12*, 3–25.
- Elklit, A., & O'Connor, M. (2005). Post-traumatic stress disorder in Danish population of elderly bereaved. *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology*, *46*, 439–445.
- Elsesser, K., Sartory, G., & Tackenberg, A. (2004). Attention, heart rate, and startle response during exposure to trauma-relevant pictures: A comparison of recent trauma victims and patients with posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, *113*, 289–301.
- Emdad, R., Söndergard, H. P., & Theorell, T. (2005). Learning problems, impaired short-term memory, and general intelligence in relation to severity and duration of disease in posttraumatic stress disorder patients. *Stress, Trauma and Crisis*, *7*, 25–43.
- Emdad, R., Söndergard, H. P., Agartz, I., & Theorell, T. (2004). Cardiovascular reactivity in posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) patients undergoing magnetic resonance imaging (MRI). *Stress, Trauma and Crisis*, *7*, 243–255.
- Emdad, R., & Söndergaard, P. (2005). Impaired memory and general intelligence related to severity and duration of patients' disease in type a posttraumatic stress disorder. *Behavioral Medicine*, *31*, 73–84.
- Engelhard, I. M., & Arntz, A. (2005). The fallacy of ex-consequencia reasoning and the persistence of PTSD. *Journal of Behavior Therapy, and Experimental Psychiatry*, *36*, 35–42.
- Engelhard, I. M., Huijding, J., van den Hout, M. A., & de Jong, P. J. (2007). Vulnerability associations and symptoms of post-traumatic stress disorder in soldiers deployed to Iraq. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *45*, 2317–2325.
- Engelhard, I. M., van den Hout, M. A., Arntz, A., & McNally, R. J. (2002). A longitudinal study of “intrusion-based reasoning” and posttraumatic stress disorder after exposure to a train disaster. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *40*, 1415–1424.
- Engelhard, I. M., van den Hout, M. A., & Arentz, A. (2001). Posttraumatic stress disorder after pregnancy loss. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, *23*, 62–66.
- Engel, C. C. (2005). Improving primary care for military personnel and veterans with posttraumatic stress disorder – the role ahead. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, *27*, 158–160.
- Epstein, R. S., Fullerton, C. S., & Ursano, R. J. (1998). Posttraumatic stress disorder following an air disaster: A prospective study. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *155*, 934–938.
- Epstein, J. N., Saunders, B. E., & Kilpatrick, D. G. (1997). Predicting PTSD in women with a history of childhood rape. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *10*, 573–588.
- Erickson, S. J., & Feldstein, S. W. (2007). Adolescent humor and its relationship to coping, defense strategies, psychological distress, and well-being. *Child Psychiatry Human Development*, *37*, 255–271.
- Eriksson, N., & Lundin, T. (1996). Early traumatic stress reactions among Swedish survivors of the m/s Estonia disaster. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *169*, 713–716.

- Escobar, J. I. et al. (1983). Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder in Hispanic Vietnam Veterans. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 171, 585–596.
- Etkin, A., & Wager, T. D. (2007). Functional neuroimaging of anxiety: A meta-analysis of emotional processing in PTSD, social anxiety disorders, and specific phobia. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 164, 1476–1488.
- Everly, G. S. (1993). Psychotraumatology: a two-factor formulation of posttraumatic stress. *Integrative Physiological and Behavioral Science*, 28, 270–278.
- Everly, G. S. (1994). Short-term psychotherapy of acute adult onset post-traumatic stress: the role of *weltanschauung*. *Stress Medicine*, 10, 191–196.
- Everly, G. S. Jr., & Lating, J. M. (2005). Integration of cognitive and personality-based conceptualization and treatment of psychological trauma. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, 7, 263–276.
- Fairbank, J. A., Langley, K., Jarvie, G. J., & Keane, T. M. (1981). A selected bibliography on posttraumatic stress disorders in Vietnam veterans. *Professional Psychology*, 5, 578–586.
- Fairbrother, N., & Rachman, S. (2006). PTSD in victims of sexual assault: test of a major component of the Ehlers–Clark theory. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 37, 74–93.
- Fairbank, J. A., Gross, R. T. & Keane, T. M. (1983). Treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Behavior Modification*, 7, 557–568.
- Falconer, E., Bryant, R., Felmingham, K. L., Kemp, A. H., Gordon, E., Peduto, A., Olivieri, G., & Williams, L. M. (2008). The neural networks of inhibitory control in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of psychiatry Neuroscience*, 33, 413–422.
- Falsetti, S. A., & Resnick, H. S. (2000). Treatment of PTSD using cognitive and cognitive behavioral therapies. *Journal of Cognitive Psychotherapy: An International Quarterly*, 14, 261–285.
- Falsetti, S. A., Resnick, P. A., Davis, J. L. (2003). Changes in religious beliefs following trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 16, 391–398.
- Falsetti, S. A., Resnick, H. S., & Davis, J. L. (2008). Multiple channel exposure therapy for women with PTSD and comorbid panic attacks. *Cognitive Behaviour Therapy*, 37, 117–130.
- Falsetti, S. A., Resnick, H. S., Davis, J. L., & Gallagher, N. G. (2001). Treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder with comorbid panic attacks combining cognitive processing therapy with panic control treatment techniques. *Group Dynamics: Theory, Research & Practice*, 5, 252–260.
- Fauerbach, J., Lawrence, J., Munster, A., Palambo, D. & Richter, D. (1999). Prolonged adjustment difficulties among those with acute posttrauma distress following burn injury. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, 22, 359–378.
- Fauerbach, J. A., Lawrence, J. W., Schmidt, C. W., Munster, A. M., & Costa, P. T. (2000). Personality predictors of injury-related posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 188, 510–517.
- Favaro, A., Maiorani, M., Colobo, G., & Santonaastaso, P. (1999). Traumatic experiences, posttraumatic stress disorder, and dissociative symptoms in a group of refugees from former Yugoslavia. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 187, 306–308.
- Fawzi, M. C. S., Pham, T., Lin, L., Nguyen, T. V., Ngo, D., Murphy, E., & Mollica, R. F. (1997). The validity of posttraumatic stress disorder among Vietnamese refugees. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 10, 101,108.
- Fawziyah, A., Al-Turkait, & Ohaeri, J. U. (2007). Posttraumatic stress disorder among wives of Kuwaiti veterans of the first Gulf War. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*.

- Fecteau, G., & Nicki, R. (1999). Cognitive behavioural treatment of post traumatic stress disorder after motor vehicle accident. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy*, *27*, 201–214.
- Fedoroff, I., Taylor, S., Asmundson, G., & Koch, W. (2000). Cognitive factors in traumatic stress reactions: predicting PTSD symptoms from anxiety sensitivity and beliefs about harmful events. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy*, *28*, 5–15.
- Feldner, M. T., Babson, K. A., & Zvolensky, M. J. (2007). Smoking, traumatic event exposure, and post-traumatic stress: A critical review of the empirical literature. *Clinical Psychology Review*, *27*, 14–45.
- Ferrada-Noli, M., Asberg, M., Ormstad, K., Lundin, T., & Sundbom, E. (1998). Suicidal behavior after severe trauma. Part 1: PTSD Diagnoses, psychiatric comorbidity, and assessments of suicidal behavior, *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *11*, 103–112
- Ferrada-Noli, M., Asberg, M., & Ormstad, K. (1998). Suicidal behavior after severe trauma. Part 2: The association between methods of torture and of suicidal ideation in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *11*, 113–124
- Ferrada-Noli, M., & Sundbom, E. (1996). Cultural bias in suicidal behaviour among refugees with post-traumatic stress disorder. *Nordic Journal of Psychiatry*, *50*, 185–191.
- Feuer, C. A., Nishith, P., & Resick, P. (2005). Prediction of numbing and effortful avoidance in female rape survivors with chronic PTSD. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *18*, 165–170.
- Field, T., Figureiredo, B., Hernandez-Reif, M., Diego, M., Deeds, O., & Ascencio, A. (2008). Massage therapy reduces pain in pregnant women, alleviates prenatal depression in both parents and improves their relationships. *Journal of Bodywork and Movement Therapies*, *12*, 146–150.
- Fierman, E. J., Hunt, M. F., Pratt, L. A., Warshaw, M. G., Yonkers, K. A., Peterson, L. G., Epstein-Kaye, T. M., & Norton, H. S. (1993). Trauma and posttraumatic stress disorder in subjects with anxiety disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *150*, 1872–1874.
- Figley, C. R., & Southerly, W. T. (August, 1977). *The Vietnam Veteran in Mainstream America: Preliminary Findings of the Veterans Service Center Study*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Psychological Association, San Francisco, 1–21.
- Figley, C. R. (May, 1979). *Combat as Disaster: Treating Combat Veterans As Survivors*. Invited presentation at the annual Meeting of the American Psychiatric Association, Chicago, 2–32.
- Figley, C. R. (1978). Symptoms of delayed combat stress among a college sample of Vietnam veterans. *Military Medicine*, *143*, 107–110.
- Figley, C. R. (1978). Psychological adjustment among Vietnam veterans: an overview of the research. *Stress Disorders among Vietnam Veterans*, 57–70, New York Brunner Mazel.
- Figley, C. R., & Sprenkle, D. H. (1978). Delayed stress response syndrome: family therapy indications. *Journal of Marriage and Family Counseling*, *July*, 53–60.
- Fisher, P. L., & Wells, A. (2008). Metacognitive therapy for obsessive-compulsive disorder: A case series. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, *39*, 117–132.
- Flannery, R. B. (1999). Psychological trauma and posttraumatic stress disorder: A review. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health*, *1*, 135–140.
- Flett, R. A., Kazantzis, N., Long, N. R., MacDonald, C., & Millar, M. (2002). Traumatic events and physical health in a New Zealand community sample. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *15*, 303–312.

- Floen, S. K., & Elklit, A. (2007). Psychiatric diagnoses, trauma, and suicidality. *Annals of General Psychiatry, 6*, 1–8.
- Foa, E. B., Dancu, C. V., Hembree, E. A., Jaycox, L. H., Meadows, E. A., & Street, G. P. (1999). A comparison of exposure therapy, stress inoculation training and their combination for reducing posttraumatic stress disorder in female assault victims. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 67*, 194–200.
- Foa, E. B., Keane, T. M., & Friedman, M. J. (2000). (Eds.), *Effective treatments for PTSD*. New York: Guilford press.
- Foa, E. B., & Meadows, E. A. (1997). Psychosocial treatments for posttraumatic stress disorder: a critical review. *Annual Review of Psychology, 48*, 449–480.
- Foa, E. B., Molnar, C., & Cashman, L. (1995). Change in rape narratives during exposure therapy for posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 8*, 675–690.
- Foa, E. B., & Rauch, S. A. (2004). Cognitive changes during prolonged exposure versus prolonged exposure plus cognitive restructuring in female assault survivors with posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 72*, 879–884.
- Foa, E. B., & Riggs, D. S. (1995). Posttraumatic stress disorder following assault: theoretical considerations and empirical findings. *Current Directions in Psychological Science, 4*, 61–65.
- Foa, E. B., Riggs, D. S., & Gershuny, B. S. (1995). Arousal, numbing, and intrusion: symptom structure of PTSD following assault. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 152*, 116–120.
- Foa, E. B., Riggs, D. S., Massie, E. D., & Yarczower, M. (1995). The impact of fear activation and anger on the efficacy of exposure treatment for Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *Behavior Therapy, 26*, 487–499.
- Foa, E. B., & Rothbaum, B. O. (1997). *Treating the trauma of rape*. New York: The Guilford Press.
- Foa, E. B., Rothbaum, B. O., Riggs, D., & Murdock, T. (1991). Treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder in rape victims: a comparison between cognitive-behavioral procedures and counseling. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 59*, 715–723.
- Foa, E. B., Steketer, G., & Rothbaum, B. O. (1989). Behavioral/ cognitive conceptualizations of post-traumatic stress disorder. *Behavior Therapy, 20*, 155–176.
- Foa, E. B., Zinbarg, R., & Rothbaum, B. O. (1992). Uncontrollability and unpredictability in post-traumatic stress disorder: an animal model. *Psychological Bulletin, 112*, 218–238.
- Foa, E. B., Zoellner, L. A., Feeny, N. C., Hembree, E. A., & Alvarez-Conrad, J. (2002). Does imaginal exposure exacerbate PTSD symptoms? *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 70*, 1022–1028.
- Fogarty, C. A., & Beck, R. J. (1995). Work adjustment for individuals with PTSD. *Vocational Evaluation & Work Adjustment Bulletin, 28*, 76–80.
- Follette, V. M., Ruzek, J. I., & Abueg, F. R. (1998). *Cognitive-Behavioral Therapies for Trauma*. The Guilford Press: New York.
- Fones, C. (1996). Posttraumatic stress disorder occurring after painful childbirth. *Journal of Nervous & Mental Disease, 184*, 195–196.
- Fontana, A., Ford, J., & Rosenheck, R. (2003). A multivariate model of patient's satisfaction with treatment for posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 16*, 93–106.
- Fontana, A., & Rosenheck, R. (2005). The role of loss of meaning in the pursuit of treatment for posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 18*, 133–136.

- Forbes, D., Creamer, M. C., Phelps, A. J., Couineau, A-L, Cooper, J. A., Bryant, R. A. et. al. (2007). Treating adults with acute stress disorder and post-traumatic stress disorder in general practice: a clinical update. *Medicine Journal of Australia*, *187*, 120–123.
- Forbes, D., Phelps, A. J., McHugh, A. F., Debenham, P., Hopwood, M., & Creamer, M. (2003). Imagery rehearsal in the treatment of posttraumatic nightmares in Australian veterans with chronic combat-related PTSD-12 month follow-up data. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *16*, 509–513.
- Ford, C. V. (1997). Somatic symptoms, somatization, and traumatic stress: an overview. *Nordic Journal of Psychiatry*, *51*, 5–14.
- Ford, J. (1999). Disorders of extreme stress following war-zone military trauma: associated features of posttraumatic stress disorder or comorbid but distinct syndromes? *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *67*, 3–12.
- Ford, J. D. et al. (1997). Time-limited psychotherapy with operation desert storm veterans. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *10*, 655–664.
- Ford, J. D., Courtois, C. A., Steele, K., van der Hart, & Nijenhuis, E. R. S. (2005). Treatment of complex posttraumatic self-dysregulation. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *18*, 437–447.
- Ford, J. D., Schnurr, P. P., Friedman, M. J., Green, B. L., Adams, G. & Jex, S. (2004). Posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms, physical health, and health care utilization 50 years after repeated exposure to a toxic gas. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *17*, 185–194.
- Fosha, D. (2008). Quantum transformation in trauma and treatment: Traversing the crisis of healing change. *Journal of Clinical Psychology Psychotherapy in Practice*, *62*, 569–583.
- Fosha, D. (2008). The dyadic regulation of affect. *Journal of Clinical Psychology Psychotherapy in Practice*, *57*, 227–242.
- Foy, D. W., Rueger, D. B., Sippelle, R. C., & Carroll, E. M. (1984). Etiology of Posttraumatic stress disorder in Vietnam veterans: analysis of premilitary, military, and combat exposure influences. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *1*, 79–87.
- Frame, L., & Morrison, A. P. (2001). Causes of posttraumatic stress disorder in psychotic patients. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *58*, 305 – 306.
- Frances, A., Shear, M. K., & Hanrahan, M. (1985). Woman with panic disorder is reluctant to seek, participate in treatment. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, *36*, 1260–1261.
- Frankel, F. H. (1994). The concept of flashbacks in historical perspective. *The International Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis*, *42*, 321–336.
- Frans, Ö., Rimmö, P-A., Åberg, L., & Fredrikson, M. (2005). Trauma exposure and post-traumatic stress disorder in the general population. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, *111*, 291–299.
- Frederick, C. J. (1985). Selected foci in the spectrum of posttraumatic stress disorders. In Laube, J. & Murphy, S. A. (Eds.). *Perspectives on Disaster Recovery* (pp. 110–129). Norwalk, Connecticut: Appleton-Century-Crofts.
- Freedman, S. A., Brandes, D., Peri, T., & Shalev, A. (1999). Predictors of chronic post-traumatic stress disorder. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *174*, 353–359.
- Freedman, S. A., Gluck, N., Tuval-Mashiach, R., Brandes, D., Peri, T., & Shalev, A. Y. (2002). Gender differences in responses to traumatic events: A prospective study. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *15*, 407–413.
- Freeston, M.H., Ladouceur, R., Provencher, M., & Blais, F. (1995). Strategies used with intrusive thoughts: context, appraisal, mood, and efficacy. *Journal of Anxiety Disorder*, *9*, 3, 201–215.

- Freinkel, A., Koopman, C., & Spiegel, D. (1994). Dissociative symptoms in media eyewitnesses of an execution. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *151*, 1335–1339.
- Freyne, A., & O'Connor, A. (1992). Post traumatic stress disorder symptoms in prisoners following a cell mate's hanging. *Irish Journal of Psychological Medicine*, *9*, 42–44.
- Friedman, M. J. (1996). PTSD diagnosis and treatment for mental health clinicians. *Community Mental Health Journal*, *32*, 173–189, 191–193.
- Friedman, M. J., & Pitman, R. K. (2007). New findings on the neurobiology of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *20*, 653–655.
- Frueh, B. C., De Arellano, M., & Turner, S. M. (1997). Systematic desensitization as an alternative exposure strategy for PTSD. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *54*, 287–288.
- Frueh, B. C., Monnier, J., Grubaugh, A. L., Elhai, J. D., & Knapp, R. (2007). Therapist adherence and competence with manualized cognitive-behavioral therapy for PTSD delivered via videoconferencing technology. *Behavior Medicine*, *31*, 856–866.
- Frueh, B. C., Turner, S. M., & Beidel, D. C. (1995). Exposure therapy for combat-related PTSD: a critical review. *Clinical Psychology Review*, *15*, 799–817.
- Frueh, B. C., Turner, S. M., Beidel, D. C., Mirabella, R. F., & Jones, W. J. (1996). Trauma management therapy: a preliminary evaluation of a multicomponent behavioral treatment for chronic combat-related PTSD. *Behavior Research & Therapy*, *34*, 533–543.
- Frye, J. S., & Stockton, R. A. (1982). Discriminant Analysis of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Among a Group of Vietnam Veterans. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *139*, 52–56.
- Fullerton, C. S. (2004). Shared meaning following trauma. Bridging generations and cultures. *Psychiatry*, *67*, 61–62.
- Fullerton, C. S., Urszano, R. J., Epstein, R. S., Crowley, B., Vance, K., Kao, T.-C., Dougall, A., & Baum, A. (2001). Gender differences in posttraumatic stress disorder after motor vehicle accidents. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *158*, 1486–1491.
- Gabriel, M. A. (1992). Anniversary Reactions: Trauma Revisited. *Clinical Social Work Journal*, *20*, 179–192.
- Gaffney, M. (2003). Factor analysis of treatment response in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *16*, 77–80.
- Gal, R. (1988). Psychological Aspects of Combat Stress: A Model Derived From Israeli and Other Experiences. In Mangelsdorff, A. *Proceedings Sixth Users Workshop on Combat Stress* (pp. 101–121), Fort Sam, Houston: United Army Health Services Command.
- Gal, R. (1992). *Stress Reactions in Israel to the Missile Attacks During the Gulf War*. Paper presented at the 28th International Applied Military Psychology Symposium, IAMPS, held in Berlin, The Israeli Institute for Military Studies, 3–31.
- Gal, R. (1991). Social and psychological fallout: how Israelis cope with Iraq's missiles. *Israeli Democracy*, Spring, June 17–19.
- Galambos, C. (2001). Community healing rituals for survivors of rape. *Smith College Studies in Social Work*, *71*, 441–457.
- Galletly, C., Clark, R., McFarlane, A. C., & Weber, D. L. (2001). Working memory in posttraumatic stress disorder – an event-related potential study. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *14*, 295–309.
- Galovski, T., & Lyons, J. A. (2004). Psychological sequelae of combat violence: A review of the impact of PTSD on veteran's family and possible interventions. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, *9*, 477–501.

- Gamble, J., Creedy, D., Moyle, W., Webster, J., McAllister, M., Dickson, P. (2005). Effectiveness of a counseling intervention after a traumatic childbirth: a randomized controlled trial. *Birth, 32*, 11–19.
- Ganzini, L., McFarland, B. H., & Cutler, D. (1990). Prevalence of Mental Disorders after Catastrophic Financial Loss. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 178*, 680–685.
- Garcia, P. I. (1984). Stress response Among Physically Injured Spanish–Speaking/Surnamed Workers. *Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Science, 6*, 225–246.
- Gavrilovic, J. J., Schützwohl, M., Fazel, M., & Priebe, S. (2005). Who seeks treatment after a traumatic event and who does not? A review of findings on mental health service utilization. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 18*, 595–605.
- Gentile, S. R., Asamen, J. K., Harmell, P. H., & Weathers, R. (2002). The stalking of psychologists by their clients. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 33*, 490–494.
- Geracioto, T. D. jr., Baker, D. G., Ekhtator, N. N., West, S. A., Hill, K. K., Bruce, A. B., Rounds–Kugler, B., Yehuda, R., Keck, P. E., jr., & Kasckow, J. W. (2001). CSF norepinephrine in posttraumatic stress disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 158*, 1227–1230.
- Geraerts, E., Merckelbach, H., Jelicic, M., & Smeets, E. (2006). Longterm consequences of suppression of intrusive anxious thoughts and repressive coping. *Behaviour Research and Therapy, 44*, 1451–1460.
- Germain, A., Buysse, D. J., Shear, M. K., Fayyad, R., & Austin, C. (2004). Clinical correlates of poor sleep quality in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 17*, 477–484.
- Germain, A., Hall, M., Shear, K., Nofzinger, E. A., & Buysse, D. J. (2006). Ecological study of sleep disruption in PTSD. *Annals of New York Academy of Sciences, 1071*, 438–441.
- Germain, A., & Nielsen, T. A. (2003). Sleep pathophysiology in posttraumatic stress disorder and idiopathic nightmare sufferers. *Society of Biological Psychiatry, 54*, 1092–1098.
- Germain, A., Shear, M. K., Hall, M., & Buysse, D. J. (2006). Effects of a brief behavioral treatment for PTSD-related sleep disturbances: A pilot study. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, In Press, Corrected Proof, Available online 14 June 2006
- Gershuny, B. S., Baer, L., Radomsky, A. S., Wilson, K. A., & Jenike, M. A. (2003). Connections among symptoms of obsessive-compulsive disorder and posttraumatic stress disorder: a case series. *Behaviour Research & Therapy, 41*, 1029–1041.
- Gershuny, B. S., Cloitre, M., & Otto, M. W. (2003). Peritraumatic dissociation and PTSD severity: do event related fears about death and control mediate their relation? *Behaviour Research and Therapy, 41*, 157–166.
- Gersons, B., Carlier, I., Lamberts, R., & Van der Kolk, B. (2000). Randomized clinical trial of brief eclectic psychotherapy for police officers with posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 2*, 333–347.
- Gersons, B. P. R., & Olf, M. (2005). Coping with the aftermath of trauma. *British Medical Journal, 330*, 1038–1039.
- Gibson, M. (1991). Order from chaos. Responding to traumatic events. Birmingham: *Venture Press*, 1991.
- Gidron, Y., Gal, R., Freedman, S., Twiser, S., Laudén, A., Snir, Y., & Benjamin, J. (2001). Translating research to PTSD prevention. Results of a randomized–controlled pilot study. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 14*, 773–780.

- Gidron, Y., Gal, R., Givati, G., Lauden, A., Snir, Y., & Benjamin, J. (2007). Interactive effects of memory structuring and gender in preventing posttraumatic stress symptoms. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 195*, 179–182.
- Gidron, Y., Gal, R., & Zahavi, S. (1999). Bus commuters' coping strategies and anxiety from terrorism: an example of the Israeli experience. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 12*, 185–192.
- Gidron, Y., Peri, T., Connolly, J. F., & Shalev, A. Y. (1996). Written disclosure in posttraumatic stress disorder: is it beneficial for the patient? *Journal of Nervous & Mental Disease, 184*, 505–507.
- Gillespie, K., Duffy, M., Hackmann, A., & Clark, D. (2002). Community based cognitive therapy in the treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder following the Omagh bomb. *Behaviour Research and Therapy, 40*, 34–357.
- Gillock, K. L., Zayfert, C., Hegel, M. T., & Ferguson, R. J. (2005). Posttraumatic stress disorder in primary care: prevalence and relationships with physical symptoms and medical utilization. *General Hospital Psychiatry, 27*, 392–399.
- Ginzburg, K. (2004). PTSD and world assumptions following myocardial infarction: a longitudinal study. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 74*, 286–292.
- Gleiser, K., Ford, J. D., & Fosh, D. (2008). Contrasting exposure and experiential therapies for complex posttraumatic stress disorder. *Psychotherapy, Theory, Research, Practice, Training, 45*, 340–360.
- Glover, H. (1984). Themes of Mistrust and the Posttraumatic Stress Disorder in Vietnam Veterans. *American Journal of Psychotherapy, 37*, 445–452.
- Glynn, S.M., Eth, S., Randolph, E. T., Foy, D. W., Leong, G. B., Paz, G. C., Salk, J.D., Firman, & Katzman, J. W. (1995). Behavioral family therapy for Vietnam combat veterans with posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Psychotherapy Practice & Research, 4*, 3, 214–223.
- Goderez, B. I. (1987). The Survivor Syndrome. *Bulletin of Menninger Clinic, 51*, 96–113.
- Goenjian, A.K., Najarian, L.M., Pynoos, R.S., Steinberg, A.M., Petrosian, P., Setrakyian, S., & Fairbanks, L.A. (1994). Posttraumatic stress reactions after single and double trauma. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 90*, 214–221.
- Goenjian, A. K., Steinberg, A. M., Najarian, L. M., Fairbanks, L. A., Tashhian, M., & Pynoos, R. S. (2000). Prospective study of posttraumatic stress, anxiety, and depressive reactions after earthquake and political violence. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 6*, 911–916.
- Goff, B. S. N., Reisbig, A. M. J., Bole, A., Scheer, T., Hayes, E., Archuleta, K. L. et al. (2006). The effects of trauma on intimate relationships: A qualitative study with clinical couples. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 76*, 451–460.
- Gol, D. B. & Wegner, D. M. (1995). Origins of ruminative thought: trauma, incompleteness, nondisclosure, and suppression. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 25*, 1245–1261.
- Gold, S. D., Marx, B. P., Soler-Baillo, J. M., & Sloan, D. M. (2005). Is life stress more traumatic than traumatic stress? *Anxiety Disorders, 19*, 687–698.
- Goldberg J. et al. (1990). A Twin Study of the Effects of the Vietnam War on Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *Journal of the American Medical Association, 263*, 227–1232.
- Goldberg, J. F., & Garno, J. L. (2005). Development of posttraumatic stress disorder in adult bipolar patients with histories of severe childhood abuse. *Journal of Psychiatric Research, 39*, 595–601.
- Golier, J. A., Yehuda, R., Lupien, S. J., Harvey, P. D., Grossman, R., & Elkin, A. (2002). Memory performance in holocaust survivors with posttraumatic stress disorder. *American Journal Psychiatry, 159*, 1682–1688.

- Goodman, L. A., Koss, M. P., & Russo, N. F. (1993). Violence against women: mental health effects. Part II. Conceptualizations of posttraumatic stress. *Applied & Preventive Psychology, 2*, 123–130.
- Goodwin, J. (1985). Family Violence: Principles of Intervention and Prevention. *Hospital and Community, 36*, 1074–1079.
- Gore–Felton, C., Gill, M., Koopman, C., & Spiegel, D. (1999). A review of acute stress reactions among victims of violence: Implications for early intervention. *Aggression and Violent Behavior, 4*, 293–306.
- Gossens, L., Sunaert, S., Peeters, R., Griez, E. J. L., & Schruers, K. R. J. (2007). Amygdala hyperfunction in phobic fear normalizes after exposure. *Society of Biological Psychiatry, 62*, 1119–1125.
- Grady, D. A., Woolfolk, R. L., & Budney, A. J. (1989). Dimensions of War Zone Stress. An Empirical Analysis. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 177*, 347–350.
- Grayson, C. E., & Noen-Hoeksma, S. (2005). Motives to drink as mediators between childhood sexual assault and alcohol problems in adult women. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 18*, 137–145.
- Green, B. L., & Lindy, J. D. (1994). Post–traumatic stress disorder in victims of disasters. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America, 17*, 301–309.
- Green, B. L., Lindy, J., Grace M. C., & Gleser, G. C. (1989). Multiple diagnosis in posttraumatic stress disorders. The role of war stressors. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 177*, 329–335.
- Green, B. L., Grace, Lindy, J. D., M. C., & Gleser, G. C. (1989). War Stressors and Symptom Persistence in Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders, 4*, 31–39.
- Green, B. L., Lindy, J. D., Grace, M. C. (1985). Posttraumatic stress disorder. Toward DSM–IV. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 173*, 406–411.
- Greenberg, M. A. (1995). Cognitive processing of traumas: The role of intrusive thoughts and reappraisals. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 25*, 1262–1296.
- Gressard, C. F. (1986). Self–help groups for Vietnam veterans experiencing posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Specialists in Group Work, 11*, 74–79.
- Grey, N., & Young, K. (2008). Cognitive behaviour therapy with refugees and asylum seekers experiencing traumatic stress symptoms. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy, 36*, 3–19.
- Grey, N., Young, K., & Holmes, E. (2002). Cognitive restructuring within reliving: a treatment for peritraumatic emotional “hotspots” in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy, 30*, 37–56.
- Grossman, R., Yehuda, R., New, A., Scheimdler, J., Silverman, J., Mitropoulo, V., Maria, N. S., Golier, J., & Siever, L. (2003). Dexamethasone suppression test findings in subjects with personality disorders: Associations with posttraumatic stress disorder and major depression. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 160*, 1281–1297.
- Grunert, B. K., Weis, J. M., Smucker, M. R., & Christianson, H. F. (2007). Imagery rescripting and reprocessing therapy after failed prolonged exposure for post-traumatic stress disorder following industrial injury. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry, 38*, 317–328.
- Guay, S., Billette, V., & Marchand, A. (2006). Exploring the links between posttraumatic stress disorder and social support: processes and potential research avenues. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 19*, 327–338.
- Gudmundsdottir, B., & Beck, J. G. (2004). Understanding the pattern of PTSD symptomatology: a comparison of between versus within-group approaches. *Behavior Research and Therapy, 42*, 1367–1375.

- Gurevich, M., Devins, G., Wilson, C., Mcready, D., Marmar, C. R., & Rodin, G. M. (2004). Stress response syndromes in women undergoing mammography: A comparison of women with and without a history of breast cancer. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, *66*, 104–112.
- Gurvits, T. G., Lasko, N. B., Repak, A.L., Metzger, L. J., Orr, S. P., & Pitman, R. K. (2002). Performance on visuospatial copying tasks in individuals with chronic posttraumatic stress disorder. *Psychiatry Research*, *112*, 263–268.
- Haden, S. C., Scarpa, A., Jones, R. T., & Ollendick, T. H. (2007). Posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms and injury: the moderating role of perceived social support and coping for young adults. *Personality and Individual Differences*, *42*, 1187–1198.
- Hackmann, A., Ehlers, A., Speckens, A. & Clark, D. (2004). Characteristics and content of intrusive memories in PTSD and their changes with treatment. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *17*, 231–240.
- Hamanaka, S., Asukai, N., Kamijo, Y., Hatta, K., Kishimoto, J., & Miyaoka, H. (2006). Acute stress disorder and posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms among patients severely injured in motor vehicle accidents in Japan. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, *28*, 234–241.
- Hamblen, J. L., Gibson, L. E., Mueser, K. T., & Norris, F. H. (2006). Cognitive behavioral therapy for prolonged postdisaster distress. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *xxx*, 1–10.
- Hamner, M. B. (1994). Exacerbation of posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms with medical illness. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, *16*, 135–137.
- Halek, K., Murdoch, M., & Fortier, L. (2005). Spontaneous reports of emotional upset and health care utilization among veterans with posttraumatic stress disorder after receiving a potentially upsetting survey. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, *75*, 142–151.
- Haley, S. A. (1985). Some of my best friends are dead: treatment of the post-traumatic stress disorder patient and his family. *Family Systems Medicine*, *3*, 17–26.
- Hampton, M., & Frombach, I. (2000). Women's experience of traumatic stress in cancer treatment. *Health Care for Women International*, *21*, 67–76.
- Hansen, R. D., & Hansen, C. H. (1988). Repression of Emotionally Tagged Memories: The Architecture of Less Complex Emotions. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *55*, 811–818.
- Hantman, S., & Solomon, Z. (2007). Recurrent trauma: Holocaust survivors cope with aging and cancer. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, *42*, 396–402.
- Harber, K. D., & Pennebaker, J. W. (1992). Memory, emotion, and response to trauma. In Christianson, S-Å. (Ed.), *The handbook of emotion & memory: research & theory*. New Jersey: Laurence Erlbaum Associates.
- Hart, van der, O., Steele, K., Boon, S., & Brown, P. (1993). The treatment of traumatic memories: synthesis, realization and integration. *Dissociation*, *6*, 162–180.
- Harvey, A. G., & Bryant, R. A. (1998). Acute stress disorder after mild traumatic brain injury. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, *6*, 333–337.
- Harvey, A. G., & Bryant, R. A. (1998). The effect of attempted thought suppression in acute stress disorder. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *36*, 583–590.
- Harvey, A. G., & Bryant, R. A. (1998). The relationship between acute stress disorder and posttraumatic stress disorder: A prospective evaluation of motor vehicle accident survivors. *Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology*, *66*, 507–512.
- Harvey, A. G., & Bryant, R. A. (1999). The relationship between acute stress disorder and posttraumatic stress disorder: a 2-year prospective evaluation. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *67*, 985–988.

- Harvey, A. G., & Bryant, R. A. (2000). Two-year prospective evaluation of the relationship between acute stress disorder and posttraumatic stress disorder following mild traumatic brain injury. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *4*, 626–628.
- Harvey, A. G., & Bryant, R. A. (2002). Acute stress disorder: A synthesis and critique. *Psychological Bulletin*, *128*, 886–902.
- Harvey, A. G., Bryant, R. A., & Tarrrier, N. (2003). Cognitive behaviour therapy for posttraumatic stress disorder. *Clinical Psychology Review*, *23*, 501–522.
- Harvey, A. G., Jones, C., & Schmidt, D. A. (2003). Sleep and posttraumatic stress disorder. *Clinical Psychology Review*, *23*, 377–407.
- Harvey, M. R. (1996). An ecological view of psychological trauma and trauma recovery. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *9*, 3–23.
- Harvey-Lintz, T., & Tidwell, R. (1997). Effects of the 1992 Los Angeles civil unrest: Post traumatic stress disorder symptomatology among law enforcement officers. *The Social Science Journal*, *34*, 171–183.
- Hashemian, F., Khoswood, K., Desai, M. M., Falahati, F., Kasl, S., & Southwick, S. (2006). Anxiety, depression, and posttraumatic stress in Iranian survivors of chemical warfare. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, *296*, 560–566.
- Hayes, P., & Campbell, J. (2000). Dealing with post-traumatic stress disorder: the psychological sequelae of bloody Sunday and the response of state services. *Research on Social Work Practice*, *10*, 705–720.
- Hellawell, S. J., & Brewin, C. R. (2004). A comparison of flashbacks and ordinary autobiographical memories of trauma: content and language. *Behaviour research and Therapy*, *42*, 1–12.
- Hembree, E. A., Cahill, S. P., & Foa, E. B. (2003). Response to “Comment on Hembree and Foa (2003)”. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *16*, 575–577.
- Hembree, E. A., & Foa, E. (2000). Posttraumatic stress disorder: psychological factors and psychosocial intervention. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, *61*, 33–39.
- Hembree, E. A., & Foa, E. B. (2003). Interventions for trauma-related emotional disturbances in adult victims of crime. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *16*, 187–199.
- Hembree, E. A., Foa, E. B., Dorfan, N. M., Street, G. P., Kowalski, J., & Tu, X. (2003). Do patients drop out prematurely from exposure therapy for PTSD. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *16*, 555–562.
- Hembree, E. A., Street, G. P., Riggs, D. S. & Foa, E. B. (2004). Do assault-related variables predict response to cognitive behavioral treatment for PTSD? *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *72*, 531–534.
- Helzer, J. E., Robins, L. N., & McEvoy, L. (1987). Post-traumatic stress disorder in the general population. *New England Journal of Medicine*, *317*, 1630–1634.
- Hendin, H. (1983). Psychotherapy for Vietnam veterans with posttraumatic stress disorders. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, *37*, 86–99.
- Hennessy, B., & Oei, T. P. (1991). The Relationship between Severity of Combat Exposure and Army Status on Post-traumatic Stress Disorder among Australian Vietnam War Veterans. *Behaviour Change*, *8*, 136–144.
- Hepp, U., Gamma, A., Milos, G., Eich, D., Ajdacic-Gross, V., Rössler, W., Angst, J., & Schnyder, U. (2006). Inconsistency in reporting potentially traumatic events. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *188*, 278–283.
- Hepp, U., Gamma, A., Milos, G., Eich, D., Ajdacic-Gross, V., Rössler, W., Angst, J., & Schnyder, U. (2006). Prevalence of exposure to potentially traumatic events and PTSD. The Zurich Cohort Study. *European Archives of Psychiatry and Clinical Neuroscience*, *256*, 151–158.

- Herkov, M. J., & Biernat, M. (1997). Assessment of PTSD symptoms in a community exposed to serial murder. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 53*, 809–815.
- Herbert, C., & Wetmore, A. (Eds.). (1999). *Overcoming traumatic stress*. London: Robinson Publishing Ltd.
- Herman, J. L. (1992). Complex PTSD: A Syndrome in Survivors of Prolonged and Repeated Trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 5*, 377–392.
- Herman, J. L., & Harvey, M. R. (1997). Adult memories of childhood trauma: a naturalistic clinical study. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 10*, 557–571.
- Hernandez-Reif, M., Ironson, G., Field, T., Hurley, J., Katz, G., Diego, M. et.al (2004). Breast cancer patients have improved immune and neuroendocrine functions following massage therapy. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 57*, 45–52.
- Hetzl, M. D., & McCanne, T. R. (2005). The roles of peritraumatic dissociation, child physical abuse, and child sexual abuse in the development of posttraumatic stress disorder and adult victimization. *Child Abuse & Neglect, 29*, 915–930.
- Hickling, E. J., Blanchard, E. B., Buckley, T. C., & Taylor, A. E. (1999). Effects of attribution of responsibility for motor vehicle accidents on severity of PTSD symptoms, ways of coping, and recovery over six months. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 12*, 345–353.
- Hidalgo, R., & Davidson, J. (2000). Posttraumatic stress disorder: epidemiology and health-related considerations. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 61*, 5 – 13.
- Hinton, D. E., Chhean, D., Fama, J. M., Pollack, M. H., & McNally, R. J. (2007). Gastrointestinal-focused panic attacks among Cambodian refugees: Associated psychopathology, flashbacks, and catastrophic cognitions. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders, 21*, 42–58.
- Hinton, D. E., Chhean, D., Pich, V., Safren, S. A., Hofmann, S. G., & Pollack, M. H. (2005). A randomized controlled trial of cognitive-behavior therapy for Cambodian refugees with treatment-resistant PTSD and panic attacks: A cross-over design. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 18*, 617–629.
- Hinton, D. E., Chhean, D., Pich, V., Um, K., Fama, J. M., & Pollack, M. H. (2005). Neck-focused panic attacks among Cambodian refugees: a logistic and linear regression analysis. *Anxiety Disorders, 20*, 119–138
- Hinton, D. E., Hsia, C., Um, K., & Otto, M. W. (2003). Anger-associated panic attacks in Cambodian refugees with PTSD; a multiple baseline examination of clinical data. *Behaviour Research and Therapy, 41*, 647–654.
- Hinton, D.E., Pich, V., Chhean, D., Pollack, M.H., Barlow, D.H. (2004). Olfactory - triggered panic attacks among Cambodian refugees attending a psychiatric clinic. *General Hospital Psychiatry, 26*, 390–397.
- Hinton D. E., Pich, V., & Chhean, D. (2006). Somatic-focused therapy for traumatized refugees: treating posttraumatic stress disorder and comorbid neck-focused panic attacks among Cambodian refugees. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, Practice, Training, 43*, 491–505.
- Hirai, M., & Clum, G. A. (2005). An internet-based self-change program for traumatic event related fear, distress, and maladaptive coping. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 18*, 631–636.
- Hocking, F. (1970). Psychiatric aspects of extreme environmental stress. August, 542–545. Holloway, H. C., Ursano, R. J. (1984). The Vietnam Veteran: Memory, Social Context, and Metaphor. *Psychotherapy, 47*, 103–108.
- Hokland, M. (2006). Kan noen traumatiserte pasienter ta skade av eksponering for minner om traumer? *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening, 43*, 1150–1158.

- Holeva, V., & Tarrier, N. (2001). Personality and peritraumatic dissociation in the prediction of PTSD in victims of road traffic accidents. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 51*, 687–692.
- Hollifield, M., Sinclair-Lian, N., Warner, T. D., & Hammerschlag, R. (2007). Acupuncture for posttraumatic stress disorder. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 195*, 504–513.
- Holmes, A., Hodgins, G., Adey, S., Mentzel, S., Danne, P., Kossmann, T., & Judd, F. (2007). Trial of interpersonal counselling after major physical trauma. *The Royal Australian and New Zealand, 41*, 926–933.
- Holmes, E. A., Arntz, A., & Smucker, M. R. (2007). Imagery rescripting in cognitive behaviour therapy: Images, treatment techniques and outcomes. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry, 38*, 297–305.
- Holmes, E. A., Grey, N., & Young, K. A. D. (2005). Intrusive images and “hotspots” of trauma memories in posttraumatic stress disorder. An exploratory investigation of emotions and cognitive themes. *Journal of Behavior Therapy, and Experimental Psychiatry, 36*, 3–17.
- Hopper, J. W., Spinazzola, J., Simpson, W. B., & van der Kolk, B. A. (2006). Preliminary evidence of parasympathetic influence on basal heart rate in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 60*, 83–90.
- Honig, R. G., Mary, C. G., Lindy, J. D., Newman, C. J., & Titchener, J. L. (1999). Assessing long-term effects of trauma: diagnosing symptoms of avoidance and numbing. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 156*, 483–485.
- Horowitz, M. (1974). Stress response syndromes: Character style and dynamic psychotherapy. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 31*, 768–781.
- Horowitz, M. J. (1975). A Prediction of Delayed Stress Response Syndromes in Vietnam Veterans. *Journal of Social Issues, 31*, 67–79.
- Horowitz, M. J. (1979). Psychological Response to Serious Life Events. In Hamilton, V., Warburton, D. M. (Ed.), *Human Stress and Cognition*, (pp.235–263), Chichester: John Wiley & Sons.
- Horowitz, M. J. (1983). Post-traumatic Stress Disorders. *Behavioral Sciences, 1*, 9–23.
- Horowitz, M. J. (1986). Stress-response Syndromes: A Review of Posttraumatic and adjustment Disorders. *Military Medicine, 37*, 241–249.
- Horowitz, M. J. (1990). Post-traumatic Stress Disorders: Psychosocial Aspects of the Diagnosis. *International Journal of Mental Health, 19*, 21–36.
- Horowitz, M. J. (2003). (Ed.), *Treatment of stress response syndromes*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Publishing, Inc.
- Horowitz, M. J. et al. (1986). Comprehensive analysis of change after brief dynamic psychotherapy. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 143*, 582–589.
- Horowitz, M. J., Solomon, G. F. (1975). Delayed stress response syndromes in Vietnam veterans. *Journal of Social Issues, 31*, 67–80.
- Horowitz, M. J., Wilner, N., Kaltreider, N., & Alvarez, A. (1980). Signs and Symptoms of Posttraumatic stress Disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 37*, 85–92.
- Hossack, A., & Bentall, R.P. (1996). Elimination of posttraumatic symptomatology by relaxation and visual-kinesthetic dissociation. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 9*, 1, 99–110.
- Hovens, J. E., Ploeg, H. M. van der, Klaarenbeek, M. T. A., Bramsen, I., Schreuder, J. N., & Rivero, V. V. (1994). The assessment of posttraumatic stress disorder: with the clinician administered PTSD scale: Dutch results. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 50*, 325–340.

- Hu, B., Liang, Y., Long, Y., & Ge, L. (1999). Anxiety symptoms of post traumatic stress disorder after work accident among construction workers. *Homeostasis*, 39, 203–208.
- Hughes, C. F., Uhlmann, C., & Pennebaker, J. W. (1994). The body's response to processing emotional trauma: linking verbal text with autonomic activity. *Journal of Personality*, 62, 565–585.
- Hulsey, T. L. (1991). Trauma and Dissociation. (Letter to the editor). *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 148, 1422.
- Humphreys, L., Westerink, J., Giarratano, L., & Brooks, R. (1999). An intensive treatment program for chronic posttraumatic stress disorder: 2 – year outcome data. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 33, 848–854.
- Hunter–Brown, I. (1992). Psychoanalysis and war. *British Journal of Psychotherapy*, 9, 221–228.
- Hutterer, J., & Liss, M. (2006). Cognitive development, memory, trauma, treatment: An integration of psychoanalytic and behavioral concepts in light of current neuroscience research. *Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis and Dynamic Psychiatry*, 34, 287–302.
- Hutzell, R. R., Halverson, S., Burke, T., Carpenter, B., Hecke, A., Wooldridge, H., Stanley, C., Chambers, T., & Hooper, R. (1997). A multimodal, second generation, posttraumatic stress disorder rehabilitation program. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 10, 109–124.
- Hyer, L., Woods, M. G., & Boudewyns, P. A. (1991). PTSD and alexithymia: importance of emotional clarification in treatment. *Psychotherapy*, 28, 129–139.
- Hyer, L., McCranie, E. W., Boudewyns, P. A., & Sperr, E. (1996). Modes of long–term coping with trauma memories: relative use and associations with personality among Vietnam veterans with chronic PTSD. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 9, 299–324.
- Iancu, I., & Dolberg, O. T. (1996). Is caffeine involved in the pathogenesis of combat–stress reaction? *Military Medicine*, 161, 230–232.
- Igreja, V., Kleijn, W. C., Schreuder, B. J., van Dijk, J. A., & Verschuur, M. (2004). Testimony method to ameliorate post-traumatic stress symptoms. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 184, 251–257.
- Ingebrigtsen, G., Sandanger, I., Sørensen, T., & Dalgard, O. S. (1995). Når ulykken rammer. Posttraumatisk stressforstyrrelse i Norge, forekomst og relasjon til sosialt nettverk. I O. S. Dalgard, E. Døhlie, og M. Ystgaard (Red.), *Sosialt nettverk, helse og samfunn*. Oslo: Universitetsforlaget.
- Ingraham, L. H., & Manning, F. J. (1980). Psychiatric battle casualties: the missing column in a war without replacements. *Military Review*, August, 19–29.
- Inslicht, S. S., Marmar, C. R., Neylan, T. C., Metzler, T. J., Hart, S. L., Otte, C., McCaslin, S. E., Larkin, L., Hyman, K. B., & Baum, A. (2006). Increased cortisol in women with intimate partner violence-related posttraumatic stress disorder. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 31, 825–838.
- Irgens, A. (2000). Eksponeringsbehandling for angstlidelser i en psykiatrisk avdeling. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Lægeforening*, 18, 2118–2121.
- Iribarren, J., Prolo, P., Neagos, N., & Chiappelli, F. (2005). Post-traumatic stress disorder: Evidence-based research for the third millennium. *eCAM*, 2, 503–512.
- Ironson, G., et al. (1997). Posttraumatic stress symptoms, intrusive thoughts, loss, and immune function after hurricane Andrew. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 59, 128–141.
- Isaac, C. L., Cushway, D., & Jones, G. V. (2006). Is posttraumatic stress disorder associated with specific deficits in episodic memory? *Clinical Psychology Review*, 26, 939–955.
- Isaacs, J. S. (2004). Numerical Distraction Therapy: Initial assessment of a treatment for posttraumatic stress disorder. *Traumatology*, 10, 39–54.

- Isherwood, J., Adam, K. S., & Hornblow, A. R. (1982). Readjustment, desirability, expectedness, mastery and outcome dimensions of life stress suicide attempt and auto-accident. *Journal of Human Stress, March*, 11–18.
- Jacobsen, P. B., et. al., (1998). Posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms after bone marrow transplantation for breast cancer. *Psychosomatic Medicine, 60*, 366–371.
- Jacobsen, L. K., Southwick, S. M., & Kosten, T. R. (2001). Substance use disorders in patients with posttraumatic stress disorder: A review of the literature. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 158*, 1184–1190.
- Jang, K. L., Stein, M. B., Taylor, S., Asmundson, J. G., & Livesley, W. J. (2003). Exposure to traumatic events and experiences: aetiological relationships with personality function. *Sleep Medicine, 4*, 61–69.
- Janina, A., Dyster-Aas, J., Kildal, M., Ekselius, L., Gerdin, B., & Willebrand, M. (2006). The presence of nightmares as a screening tool for symptoms of posttraumatic stress disorder in burn survivors. *Journal of Burn Care, 27*, 727–733.
- Jaycox, L. H., Marshall, G. N., & Orlando, M. (2003). Predictors of acute distress among young adults injured by community violence. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 16*, 237–245.
- Jaycox, L. H., Zoellner, L., & Foa, E. B. (1997). Cognitive behavior therapy for PTSD in rape survivors. *Psychotherapy in Practice, 3*, 43–58.
- Jaycox, L.H., Zoellner, L., & Foa, E.B. (2002). Cognitive – behavior therapy for PTSD in rape survivors. *Psychotherapy in Practice, 58*, 891–906.
- Jeavons, S., Greenwood, K., & Horne, D. (2000). Accident cognitions and subsequent psychological trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 2*, 359 – 365.
- Jehel, I., Paterniti, S., Brunet, A., Duchet, C., & Guelfi, J. D. (2003). Prediction of the occurrence and intensity of post-traumatic stress disorder in victims 32 months after bomb attack. *European Psychiatry, 18*, 172 – 176.
- Jenkins, M. A., Langlais, P. J., Delis, D., & Cohen, R. (1998). Learning and memory in rape victims with posttraumatic stress disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 155*, 278–279.
- Jind, L. (2001). Do traumatic events influence cognitive schemata? *The Scandinavian Journal of Psychology, 42*, 113–120.
- Johannesson, K. B. (2000). Att arbeta med psykiska trauman. *Psykolog Tidningen, 20*, 9 – 11.
- Johannesson, K. B. (2007). Traumatiska minnen kan behandlas effektivt med EMDR. *Läkartidningen, 104*, 782–783.
- Johannesson, K. B., Lundin, T., & Michel, P-O. (2005). Specialistteam för traumarelaterade störningar – en bristvara i Sverige. *Läkartidningen, 102*, 3532–3536.
- Johansen, V. A., Wahl, A. K., Eilertsen, D. E., Hanestad, B. R., & Weiseth, L. (2006). Acute psychological reactions in assault victims of non-domestic violence: Peritraumatic dissociation, post-traumatic stress disorder, anxiety and depression. *Nordic Journal of Psychiatry, 60*, 452–462.
- Johansen, V. A., Wahl, A. K., Eilertsen, D. E., Weisaeth, L., & Hanestad, B. R. (2007). The predictive value of post-traumatic stress disorder symptoms for quality of life: a longitudinal study of physically injured victims of non-domestic violence. *Health and Quality of Life Outcomes 5*, 1–35.
- Johansen, V., Wahl, A. K., Eilertsen, D. E., & Weisæth, L. (2007). Prevalence and predictors of post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD). in physically injured victims of non-domestic violence. *Social Psychiatry Psychiatric Epidemiology, 42*, 583–593.
- Johnsen, B. H., Eid, J., Løvstad, T., & Michelsen, L. T. (1996). Mestringsstrategi og utvikling av posttraumatiske stress-symptomer etter forlis med marinefartøy. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening, 33*, 859–866.

- Johnsen, B. H., Eid, J., Løvstad, T., & Michelsen, L. T. (1997). Posttraumatic stress symptoms in nonexposed, victims, and spontaneous rescuers after an avalanche. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 10*, 133–140.
- Johnsen, B. H., Eid, J., Laberg, J. C., & Thayer, J. F. (2002). The effect of sensitization and coping style on post-traumatic stress symptoms and quality of life: Two longitudinal studies. *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology, 43*, 181–188.
- Johnsen, D. R. & Lubin, H. (2006). The counting method: Applying the rule of parsimony to the treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Traumatology, 12*, 83–99.
- Johnson, L. B., Cline, D. W., Marcum, J. M., & Intress, J. L. (1992). Effectiveness of a stress recovery unit during the Persian Gulf War. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 43*, 829–831.
- Johnson, D. M., Zlotnick, C., & Zimmermann, M. (2003). The clinical relevance of a partial remission specifier for posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 16*, 515–518.
- Johnson, D. R., Feldman, S. C., Lubin, H., & Southwick, S. M. (1995). The therapeutic use of ritual and ceremony in the treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 8*, 283–289.
- Johnson, D. R., Rosenheck, R., & Fontana, A. (1997). Assessing the Structure, Content and Perceived Social Climate of Residential Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Treatment Programs. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 3*, 361–376.
- Johnson, H., & Thompson, A. (2007). The development and maintenance of post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) in civilian adult survivors of war trauma and torture. A review. *Clinical Psychology Review*, In press, Corrected Proof, Available online.
- Johnson, L. E., & Benight, C. C. (2003). Effects of trauma – focused research on recent domestic violent survivors. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 16*, 567–571.
- Jones, C., Harvey, A. G., & Brewin, C. R. (2005). Traumatic brain injury, dissociation and posttraumatic stress disorder in road traffic accident survivors. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 18*, 181–191.
- Jones, C., Skirrow, P., Griffiths, R. D., Humphris, G., Ingleby, S., Eddleston, J. et. al. (2004). Post-traumatic stress disorder-related symptoms in relatives of patients following intensive care. *Intensive Care Medicine, 30*, 456–460.
- Jones, E., & Wessely, S. (2006). A paradigm shift in the conceptualization of psychological trauma in the 20th century. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*.
- Jones, J., Barlow, D. H. (1990). The etiology of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Clinical Psychology Review, 10*, 299–328.
- Jongedijk, R. A., Carlier, I. V. E., Schreuder, B. J. N., & Gersons, B. P. R. (1996). Complex posttraumatic stress disorder: an exploratory investigation of PTSD and DESNOS among Dutch war veterans. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 9*, 577–586.
- Jordan, K. (2006). The scripto-trauma genogram. A innovative technique for working with trauma survivors' intrusive memories. *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention, 6*, 36–51.
- Jorgensen, S. (1992). Bodydynamic analytic work with shock/post-traumatic stress. *Energy and Character, 23*, 30–46.
- Joseph, S., Andrews, B., Williams, R., & Yule, W. (1992). Crisis support and psychiatric symptomatology in adult survivors of the Jupiter cruise ship disaster. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology, 31*, 63–73.
- Joseph, S., Dalgleish, T., Thrasher, S., Yule, W., Williams, R., & Hodgkinson, P. (1996). Chronic emotional processing in survivors of the Herald of Free Enterprise disaster: the relationship of intrusion and avoidance at 3 years to distress at 5 years. *Behavior, Research & Therapy, 34*, 357–360.

- Joseph, S., Dalgleish, T., Thrasher, S., & Yule, W. (1997). Impulsivity and post-traumatic stress. *Personality & Individual Differences*, *22*, 279–281.
- Joseph, S., Dalgleish, T., Williams, R., Yule, W., Thrasher, S., & Hodgkinson, P. (1997). Attitudes towards emotional expression and post-traumatic stress in survivors of the *Herald of Free Enterprise* disaster. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *36*, 133–138.
- Joseph, S., & Masterson, J. (1999). Posttraumatic stress disorder and traumatic brain injury: Are they mutually exclusive? *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *12*, 437–452.
- Joseph, S., Williams, R., & Yule, W. (1997). *Understanding post-traumatic stress*. Chichester: John Wiley & Sons.
- Joseph, S., & Williams, R. (2005). Understanding posttraumatic stress: Theory, reflections, context and future. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy*, *33*, 423–441.
- Joseph, S., Yule, W., Williams, R., & Hodgkinson, P. (1994). Case histories and shorter communications. Correlates of post-traumatic stress at 30 months: the *Herald of Free Enterprise* disaster. *Behavior Research & Therapy*, *32*, 521–524.
- Joseph, S., Yule, W., & Williams, R. (1995). Case histories and shorter communications. *Behavioral Research & Therapy*, *33*, 187–192.
- Joseph, S. & Williams, R. & Yule, W. (1995). Psychosocial perspectives on post-traumatic stress. *Clinical Psychology Review*, *15*, 515–544.
- Kaltreider, N. B., Wallace, A., Horowitz, M. J. (1979). A Field Study of the Stress Response Syndrome. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, *242*, 1499–1503.
- Kamphuis, J. H., & Emmelkamp, M. G. (1998). Crime-related trauma: Psychological distress in victims of bank robbery. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, *12*, 199–208.
- Kamphuis, J., H. & Emmelkamp, P., M., G. (2001). Traumatic distress among support-seeking female victims of stalking. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *158*, 795–798.
- Kanagaratnam, P., & Asbjørnsen, A. E. (2007). Executive deficits in chronic PTSD related to political violence. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, *21*, 510–525.
- Kangas, M., Henry, J. L., & Bryant, A. (2002). Posttraumatic stress disorder following cancer a conceptual and empirical review. *Clinical Psychological Review*, *22*, 499–524.
- Kanninen, K., Punamäki, R-L., & Qouta, S. (2002). The relation of appraisal, coping effort, and acuteness if trauma to PTS symptoms among former political prisoners. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *15*, 245–253.
- Kapfhammer, H. P., Rothenhäusler, H. B., Krauseneck, T., Stoll, C., & Schelling, G. (2004). Posttraumatic stress disorder and health-related quality of life in long-term survivors of acute respiratory distress syndrome. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *161*, 45–52.
- Kaplan, Z., Weiser, M., Reichenberg, A., Rabinowitz, J., Caspi, A., Bodner, E., & Zohar, J. (2002). Motivation to serve in the military influences vulnerability to future posttraumatic stress disorder. *Psychiatry Research*, *109*, 45–49.
- Karam, E. G., Noujeim, J. C., Saliba, S. E., Chami, A. H., & Rached, S. A. (1996). PTSD: How frequently should the symptoms occur? The effect on epidemiologic research. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *9*, 899–905.
- Karl, A., Malta, A. S., & Maercker, A. (2006). Meta-analytic review of event-related potential studies in post-traumatic stress disorder. *Biological Psychology*, *71*, 123–147.
- Karlsen, E., Dybdahl, R., & Vittersø, J. (2006). The possible benefits of difficulty: how stress can increase and decrease subjective well-being. *Scandinavian Journal of Psychology*, *47*, 411–417.
- Kartha, A., Brower, V., Saitz, R., Samet, J. H., Keane, T. M., & Liebschutz, J. (2008). The impact of trauma exposure and post-traumatic stress disorder on health care utilization among primary care patients. *Medical Care*, *46*, 388–393.

- Kassai, S. C., & Motta, R. W. (2006). An investigation of potential Holocaust-related secondary traumatization in the third generation. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health, 8*, 35–48
- Katon, W. J., Zatzick, D., Bond, G., & Williams jr., J. (2006). Dissemination of evidence-based mental health interventions: Importance to the trauma field. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 19*, 611–623.
- Kazak A. E., Stuber, M. L., Barakat, L., Meeske, K., Guthrie, D., & Meadows, A. T. (1998). Predicting posttraumatic stress symptoms in mothers and fathers of survivors of childhood cancers. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 37*, 823–831.
- Keane, T. M., Fairbank, J. A. (1983). Survey Analysis of Combat-Related Stress Disorders in Vietnam Veterans. *Am J Psychiatry, 140*, 348–350.
- Keane, T. M., Malloy, P. F., & Fairbank, J. A. (1984). Empirical Development of an MMPI Subscale for the Assessment of Combat-Related Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 52*, 888–891.
- Keane, T. M., Taylor, K. L., & Penk, W. E. (1997). Differentiating post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) from major depression (MDD) and generalized anxiety disorder (GAD). *Journal of Anxiety Disorders, 11*, 317–328.
- Kelly, A. E., Coenen, M. E., & Johnston, B. L. (1995). Confidants' feedback and traumatic life events. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 8*, 161–169.
- Kersting, A., Dorsch, M., Wesselmann, U., Lüdorff, K., Witthaut, J., Ohrmann, P., Hörnig-Franz, I., Klockenbusch, W., Harms, E. & Arolt, V. (2004). Maternal posttraumatic stress response after the birth of a very low- birth- weight infant. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 57*, 473– 476.
- Kersting, A., Dorsch, M., Wesselmann, U., Lüdorff, K., Witthaut, J., Ohrmann, P. et. al. (2004). Maternal posttraumatic stress response after the birth of a very low-birth weight infant. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 57*, 473–476.
- Kessler, R. C., Sonnega, A., Bromet, E., Hughes, M., & Nelson, C. B. (1995). Posttraumatic stress disorder in the National Comorbidity Survey. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 52*, 1048–1060.
- Khouzam, H. R., & Kissmeyer, P. (1997). Antidepressant treatment, posttraumatic stress disorder, survivor guilt, and spiritual awakening. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 10*, 691–696.
- Kijak, M., & Funtowicz, S. (1982). The Syndrome of the Survivor of Extreme Situations. *International Review of Psychological Analysis, 39*, 25–33.
- Kilcommons, A. M., & Morrison, A. P. (2005). Relationships between trauma and psychosis: an exploration of cognitive and dissociative factors. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 112*, 351–359.
- Kilpatrick, D. G., & Calhoun, K. S. (1988). Early Behavioral Treatment for Rape Trauma: Efficacy or Artifact? *Behavior Therapy, 19*, 421–427.
- Kim, S. J., Lyoo, I. K., Lee, Y. S., Kim., J., Kim, M. E., Bae, S. J. et. al. (2007). Decreased cerebral blood flow of thalamus in PTSD patients as a strategy to reduce re-experience symptoms. *Acta Psychiatric Scandinavica, 116*, 145–153.
- Kimerling, R., Clum, G., & Wolfe, J. (2000). Relationships among trauma exposure, chronic posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms, and self-reported health in women: replication and extension. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 1*, 115–127.
- Kimerling, R., Ouimette, P. & Wolfe, J. (2002). *Gender and PTSD*. New York: The Guilford Press.

- Kindras, G. P., & Turakhodzhaev, A. M. (1994). The influence of post-traumatic stress disorders on adjustment of Afghanistan war veterans. *Journal of Russian and East European Psychiatry*, 27, 76–82.
- Kindt, M., & Engelhard, I. M. (2005). Trauma processing and the development of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Behavior Therapy, and Experimental Psychiatry*, 36, 69–76.
- Kindt, M., Hout van den, M., Arntz, A., & Drost, J. (2008). The influence of data-driven versus conceptually-driven processing on the development of PTSD-like symptoms. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 39, 546–557.
- King, D. W., King, L. A., McArdle, J. J., Grimm, K., Jones, R. T., & Ollendick, T. H. (2006). Characterizing time in longitudinal trauma research. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 19, 205–215.
- King, L., & Miner, K. (2000). Writing about the perceived benefits of traumatic events: implications for physical health. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 26, 220–230.
- Kingsbury, S. J. (1992). Strategic psychotherapy for trauma: hypnosis and trauma in context. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 5, 85–95.
- Kinzie, J. D., & Goetz, R. R. (1996). A century of controversy surrounding posttraumatic stress-spectrum syndromes: the impact on DSM-III and DSM-IV. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 9, (2), 159–180.
- Kinzie, J. D., et. al., (1998). A cross-cultural study of reactivation of posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 186, 670–676.
- Kipper, D. A. (1977). Behavior Therapy for Fears Brought On By War Experiences. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 45, 216–221.
- Kindt, M., Buck, N., Arntz, A., & Soeter, M. (2007). Perceptual and conceptual processing as predictors of treatment outcome in PTSD. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 38, 491–506.
- Kleiger, J. H. (1984). Chronic Post-Traumatic Stress Disorders among Active Duty Vietnam Veterans: Case Reports. *Military Medicine*, 149, 159–161.
- Klein, R., & Schermer, V. (2000). *Group psychotherapy for psychological trauma*. New York: The Guilford Press.
- Knapp, T. S., Newman, S. J. (1993). Variables Related to the Psychological Well Being of Army Wives during the Stressor an Extended Military Separation. *Military Medicine*, 158, 77–80.
- Knaevelsrud, C., & Maercker, A. (2007). Internet-based treatment for PTSD reduces illness and facilitates the development of strong therapeutic alliance: a randomized trial. *Bio Medical Central Psychiatry*, 7, 1–24.
- Koenen, K., Goodwin, R., Struening, E., Hellman, F., & Guardino, M. (2003). Posttraumatic stress disorder and treatment seeking in a national screening sample. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 16, 5–16.
- Koenen, K. C., Moffitt, T. E., Caspi, A., Gregory, A., Harrington, H., & Poulton, R. (2008). The developmental mental-disorder histories of adults with posttraumatic stress disorder: A prospective longitudinal birth cohort study. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 117, 460–466.
- Kolb, L. C., & Multalipassi, L. R. (1982). The Conditioned Emotional response: A Sub-Class of the Chronic and Delayed Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder. *Psychiatric Annals*, 12, 979–987.
- Kolk van der, B. A. (1989). The Compulsion to Repeat the Trauma. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 12, 389–411.

- Kolk van der, B.A. (1994). The body keeps the score: memory and the evolving psychobiology of posttraumatic stress. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry, 1*, 253–265.
- Kolk van der, B. A. (2001). The psychobiology and psychopharmacology of PTSD. *Human Psychopharmacology, 16*, 49–64.
- Kolk, B. van der, Herron, N., & Hostetler, A. (1994). The history of trauma in psychiatry. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America, 17*, 583–600.
- Kolk van der, B. A., Pelcovitz, D., Roth, S., Mandel, F. S., McFarlane, A., & Herman, J. L. (1996). Dissociation, somatization, and affect dysregulation: the complexity of adaptation to trauma. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 153*, (7), 83–93.
- Kolk van der, B. A., Roth, S., Pelcovitz, D., Sunday, S., & Spinazzola, J. (2005). Disorders of extreme stress: The empirical foundation of a complex adaptation to trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 18*, 389–399.
- Koopman, C., Butler, L. D., Classen, C., Giese–Davis, J., Morrow, G. R., Westendorf, J., Banerjee, T., & Spiegel, D. (2002). Traumatic stress symptoms among women with recently diagnosed primary breast cancer. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 15*, 277–287.
- Koopman, C., Classen, C. & Spiegel, D. (1994). Predictors of posttraumatic stress symptoms among survivors of the Oakland/Berkeley, Calif., Firestorm. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 151*, 888–894.
- Koopman, C., Classen, C., & Spiegel, D. (1996). Dissociative responses in the immediate aftermath of the Oakland/Berkely firestorm. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 9*, 521–540.
- Koopman, C., Classen, C., Cardena, E., & Spiegel, D. (1995). When disaster strikes, acute stress disorder may follow. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 8*, 29–46.
- Koopman, C., Classen, C., & Spiegel, D. (1994). Predictors of posttraumatic stress symptoms among survivors of the Oakland/Berkeley, California Firestorm. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 151*, 888–894.
- Koopman, C., Gore–Felton C., & Spiegel, D. (1997). Acute stress disorder symptoms among female sexual abuse survivors seeking treatment. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse, 6*, 65–85.
- Koren, D., Arnon, I., & Klein, E. (1999). Acute stress response and posttraumatic stress disorder in traffic accident victims: A One–Year Prospective, Follow–Up Study. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 156*, 367–373.
- Koren, D., Arnon, I., Lavie, P., & Klein, E. (2002). Sleep complaints as early predictors of posttraumatic stress disorder: A 1 year prospective study of injured survivors of motor vehicle accidents. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 159*, 855–857.
- Koren, D., Norman, D., Cohen, A., Berman, J., & Klein, E. M. (2005). Increased PTSD risk with combat-related injury: A matched comparison study of injured and uninjured soldiers experiencing the same combat events. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 162*, 276–282.
- Koso, M., & Hansen, S. (2006). Executive function and memory in posttraumatic stress disorder: a study of Bosnian war veterans. *European Psychiatry, 21*, 167–173.
- Kozaric–Kovacic, D., Marusic, A., & Ljubin, T. (1999). Combat–experienced soldiers and tortured prisoners of war differ in the clinical presentation of post–traumatic stress disorder. *Nordic Journal of Psychiatry, 53*, 11–15.
- Krakow, B., Germain, A., Warner, T.D., Schrader, R., Koss, M., Hollifield, M., Tandberg, D., Melendrez, D., & Johnston, L. (2001). The relationship of sleep quality and posttraumatic stress disorders in sexual assault survivors with nightmares, insomnia and PTSD. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 14*, 647–665.
- Krakow, B., Haynes, P. L., Warner, T. D., Santana, E., Melendrez, D., Johnston, L. et al. (2004). Nightmares, insomnia, and sleep-disordered breathing in fire evacuees

- seeking treatment for posttraumatic sleep disturbance. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 17, 257–268.
- Krakov, B., Johnston, L., Melendrez, D., Hollifield, M., Warner, T., D., Chavez–Kennedy, D., & Herlan, M., J. (2001). An open–lab el trail of evidence–based cognitive behavior therapy for nightmares and insomnia in crime victims with PTSD. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 158, 2043–2047.
- Krakov, B. J., Melendrez, D. C., Johnston, L. G., Clark, J. O., Santana, E. M., Warner, T. D., Hollifield, M. A., Schrader, R., Sisley, B. N., & Lee, S. A. (2002). Sleep dynamic therapy for Cerro grande fire evacuees with posttraumatic stress symptoms: A preliminary report. *Journal Clinical Psychiatry*, 63, 673–684.
- Kramer, B., Moergli, H., Roth, H., Hepp, U., & Schnyder, U. (2007). Contribution of initial heart rate to the prediction of posttraumatic stress symptom level in accident victims. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 42, 158–162.
- Kremen, W. S., Koenen, K. C., Boake, C., Purcell, S., Eisen, S. A., Franz, C. E. et. al. (2007). Pretrauma cognitive ability and risk for posttraumatic stress disorder. *Archieves of General Psychiatry*, 64,361–368.
- Kringlen, E. (2007). Posttraumatisk stressforstyrrelse? *Tidsskrift for den Norske Lægeforening*, 127, 61–62.
- Kroll, J. (2003). Posttraumatic symptoms and the complexity of responses to trauma. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 290, 667–670.
- Krug, R. S., Nixon, S. J., & Vincent, R. (1996). Invited editorial psychological response to the Oklahoma City bombing. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 52, 103–105.
- Krupnick, J. L. (2002). Brief psychodynamic treatment of PTSD. *Psychotherapy in Practice*, 58, 919–932.
- Krupnick, J. L., & Horowitz, M. J. (1981). Stress response Syndromes. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 38, 428–435.
- Krystal, H. (1978). Trauma and Affects. *The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child*, 33, 81–116.
- Krystal, J. H. & Duman, R. (2004). What’s missing in posttraumatic stress disorder research? Studies of human postmortem tissue. *Psychiatry*, 67, 398–403.
- Kubany, E. S. (1994). A cognitive model of guilt typology in combat–related PTSD. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 7, 3–19.
- Kubany, E., Hill, E., & Owens, J. (2003). Cognitive trauma therapy for battered women with PTSD: preliminary findings. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 16, 81–91.
- Kubany, E. S., Owens, J. A., McCraig, M. A., Hill, E. E., Iannce–Spencer, C., Tremayne, K. J., Williams, P. L. (2004). Cognitive trauma therapy for battered women with PTSD (CCT–BW). *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 72, 3–18.
- Kuch, K., Cox, B. J., & Evans, R. J. (1996). Posttraumatic stress disorder and motor vehicle accidents: a multidisciplinary overview. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 41, 429–434.
- Kudler, H. et al. (1987). The DST and Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *Am J Psychiatry*, 144, 1068–1071.
- Kuhn. E., Blanchard, E. B., Fuse, T., Hickling, E. J., & Broderick, J. (2006). Heart rate of motor vehicle accident survivors in the emergency department, peritraumatic psychological reactions, ASD, and PTSD severity. A 6-month prospective study. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 19, 735–740.
- Kuhn, E., Blanchard, E. B., & Hickling, E. J. (2003). Posttraumatic stress disorder and psychosocial functioning within two samples of MVA survivors. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 41, 1105–1112.
- Kuehn, Bridget M. (2008). VA, military seek office-based PTSD care. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 299, 1885–1886.

- Kutz, I., Sabtai, H., Solomon, Z., Neumann, M., & David, D. (1994). Post-traumatic stress disorder in myocardial infarction patients: prevalence study. *Israel Journal of Psychiatry & Related Sciences*, *31*, 48–56.
- Lab, D., Santos, I., & Zulueta, F. (2008). Treating post-traumatic stress disorder in the ‘real world’: evaluation of a specialist trauma service and adaptations to standard treatment approaches. *Psychiatric Bulletin*, *32*, 8–12.
- Lamarche, L. J., & De Koninck, J. (2007). Sleep disturbance in adults with posttraumatic stress disorder: a review. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, *68*, 1257–1270.
- Lambert, M. T. (1992). Pheochromocytoma presenting as exacerbation of post traumatic stress disorders symptomology. *International Journal of Psychiatry in Medicine*, *22*, 265–268.
- Landolt, M. A., Ribi, K., Laimbacher, J., Vollrath, M., Gnehm, H. E., & Sennhauser, F. H. (2002). Brief report: Posttraumatic stress disorder in parents of children with newly diagnosed type 1 diabetes. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology*, *27*, 647–652.
- Lang, M. (1995). Therapy with holocaust survivors and their families. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Family Therapy*, *16*, 1–10.
- Lange, A., Schrieken, B., v.d. Ven, J-P., Bredeweg, B., & Emmelkamp, P. M. G. (2000). „Interapy“: The effects of a short protocolled treatment of posttraumatic stress and pathological grief through the internet. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy*, *28*, 175–192.
- Lange, A., Rietdijk, D., Hudcovicova, M., van de Ven, J-P, Schrieken, B. & Emmelkamp, P. M. G. (2003). Interapy: a controlled randomized trial of the standardized treatment of posttraumatic stress through the internet. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *71*, 901–909.
- Lanius, R. A., Bluhm, R., Lanius, U., & Pain, C. (2006). A review of neuroimaging studies in PTSD: Heterogeneity of response to symptom provocation. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, *40*, 709–729.
- Laposa, J. M., & Alden. L. E. (2003). Posttraumatic stress disorder in the emergency room: exploration of a cognitive model. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *41*, 49–65.
- Laposa, J. M., & Alden, L. E. (2006). An analogue study of intrusions. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *44*, 925–946.
- Larson, C. L., Aronoff, J., & Stearns, J. J. (2007). The shape of threat: Simple geometric forms evoke rapid and sustained capture of attention. *Emotion*, *3*, 526–534.
- Larsson, G., Michel, P-O., & Lundin, T. (2000). Systematic assessment of mental health following various types of posttrauma support. *Military Psychology*, *12*, 121–135.
- Lating, J. M., Sherman, M. F., & Peragine, T F. (2006). PTSD reactions and coping responses of American airlines flight attendants who were former employees of Trans World Airlines: Further support of psychological contagion effects. *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention*, *6*, 144–153.
- Lau, M., & Kristensen, E. (2007). Outcome of systemic and analytic group psychotherapy for adult women with history of intrafamilial childhood sexual abuse: a randomized controlled study. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, *116*, 96–104.
- Lauterbach, D., Vrana, S., King, D. W., & King, L. A. (1997). Psychometric properties of the civilian version of the Mississippi PTSD Scale. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *3*, 499–513.
- Lawrence, A. L., & Snow, M. P. (1992). Posttraumatic Stress Symptoms Among Soldiers Exposed to Combat in the Persian Gulf. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, *43*, 831–833.
- Lawrence, C. K. (1984). The Post-traumatic Stress Disorders of Combat: A Subgroup with a Conditioned Emotional Response. *Military Medicine*, *149*, 237–243.

- Lawrence, J. W., Fauerbach, J., & Munster, A. (1996). Early avoidance of traumatic stimuli predicts chronicity of intrusive thoughts following burn injury. *Behaviour Research & Therapy*, *34*, 643–646.
- Lawrence, R. A. (1994). The anatomy of violence. *Medicine & Law*, *13*, 407–416.
- Layton, B. S., Krikorian, R., Dori, G., Martin, G. A., & Wardi, K. (2006). Posttraumatic stress disorder with amnesia following asphyxiation. *Annals of New York Academy of Sciences*, *1071*, 488–490.
- Lazrove, S., Triffleman, E., Liliana, K., McGlashan, T., & Rounsaville B. (1998). An open trial of EMDR as treatment for chronic PTSD. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, *69*, 601–608.
- LeBlanc, V. R., Regehr, C., Jelley, B., & Barath, I. (2007). Does posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) affect performance? *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, *195*, 701–704.
- LeDoux, J. (2002). (Ed.), *Synaptic Self: How our brains become who we are*. New York: The Penguin Group.
- Lee, C., Gavriel, H., Drummond, P., Richards, J., & Greenwald, R. (2002). Treatment of PTSD: Stress Inoculation Training with Prolonged Exposure compared to EMDR. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *58*, 1071–1089.
- Lee, D. A., Scragg, P., & Turner, S. (2001). The role of shame and guilt in traumatic events: A clinical model of shame-based and guilt-based PTSD. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, *74*, 451–466.
- Lee, Y., Lee, M. K., Chun, K. H., Lee, Y. K., & Yoon, S. J. (2001). Trauma experience of north-Korean refugees in China. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, *20*, 225–229.
- Leitch, M. L. (2007). Somatic experiencing treatment with Tsunami survivors in Thailand: broadening the scope of early intervention. *Traumatology*, *13*, 11–20.
- Lensvelt-Mulders, G., van der Hart, O., van Ochten, J. M., van Son, M. J. M., Steele, K., & Breeman, L. (2008). Relations among peritraumatic dissociation and posttraumatic stress: a meta-analysis. *Clinical Psychology Review*, *28*, 1138–1151.
- Lepore, S. J., & Smyth, J. M. (2002). (Eds.). *The writing cure*. Washington: American Psychological Association.
- Levey, A. & Reis, S. (2007). Study shows psychotherapy especially helpful in treating post-traumatic stress disorder in early stages. *American College of Neuropsychopharmacology*, *xxx*, 1–2.
- Levin, R., & Nielsen, T. A. (2007). Disturbed dreaming, posttraumatic stress disorder, and affect distress: a review and neurocognitive model. *Psychological Bulletin*, *133*, 482–528.
- Levine, E. G., Eckhardt, J., & Targ, E. (2005). Change in post-traumatic stress symptoms following psychosocial treatment for breast cancer. *Psycho-Oncology*, (in press). 1–18.
- Levine, P. A. (1997). *Walking the tiger*. Berkeley: North Atlantic Books.
- Letourneau, E. J., Resnick, H. S., Kilpatrick, D. G., Saunders, B. E., & Best, C. L. (1996). Comorbidity of sexual problems and posttraumatic stress disorder in female crime victims. *Behavior Therapy*, *27*, 321–336.
- Leffler, C. T. (1998). Posttraumatic stress symptoms among U.S. navy divers recovering TWA flight 800. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, *186*, 574–577.
- Levy, C. J. (1988). Agent Orange Exposure and Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, *176*, 242–245.

- Leymann, H., & Gustafsson, A. (1996). Mobbing at work and the development of post-traumatic stress disorder. *European Journal of Work and Organizational Psychology*, 5, 251–275.
- Li, W., Howard, J. D., Parrish, T. B., & Gottfried, J. A. (2008). Aversive learning enhances perceptual and cortical discrimination of indiscriminable odor cues. *Science*, 319, 1842–1845.
- Limosin, F., Loze, J-Y., Cotherau, C., De Beaurepaire, C., Payan, C., Conso, F., Haitecouverture, S., & Rouillon, F. (2006). A prospective study of the psychological effects of “person under train” incident on drivers. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 40, 755–761.
- Lindauer, R. J. L., Booij, J., Habraken, J. B. A., van Meijel, E. P. M., Uylings, H. B. M., Olf, M., Carlier, I. V. E., den Heeten, G. J., van Eck-Smith, B. L. F., & Gersons, B. P. R. (2007). Effects of psychotherapy on regional cerebral blood flow during trauma imagery in patients with post-traumatic stress disorder: a randomized clinical trial. *Psychological Medicine*, 38, 543-554.
- Lindauer, R. J. L., Gersons, B. P. R., van Meijel, E. P. M., Blom, K., Carlier, I. V. E., Vrijlandt, I., & Olf, M. (2005). Effects of brief eclectic psychotherapy in patients with posttraumatic stress disorder: randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 18, 205–212.
- Lindauer, R. J. L., Vlieger, E-J., Jalink, M., Olf, M., Carlier, I. V. E., Majoie, C. B. L. M., et. al. (2004). Smaller hippocampal volume in Dutch police officers with posttraumatic stress disorder. *Biological Psychiatry*, 56, 356–363.
- Lindberg, N. M., & Wellisch, D. K. (2004). Identification of traumatic stress reactions in women at increased risk for breast cancer. *Psychosomatics*, 45, 716.
- Lindeman, M., Saari, S., Verkasalo, M., & Prytz, H. (1996). Traumatic stress and its risk factors among peripheral victims of the M/S Estonia disaster. *European Psychologist*, 1, 255–270.
- Lindy, J. D., Green, B. L., Grace, M., & Titchener, J. (1983). Psychotherapy with survivors of the Beverly Hills Supper Club fire. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 37, 593–610.
- Lindy, J. D., & Titchener, J. (1983). "Acts of God and Man": Long Term Character Change in Survivors of Disasters and the Law. *Behavioral Sciences & the Law*, 3, 85–96.
- Linley, P. A. (2003). Positive adaptation to trauma: Wisdom as both process and outcome. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 16, 601–610.
- Lipkin, J. O., & Parson, E. R. (1982). Vietnam Veterans and Posttraumatic Disorder. *Hospital & Community Psychiatry*, 33, 908–912.
- Lipinski, J. F., & Pope, H. G. (1994). Do "flashbacks" represent obsessional imagery? *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 35, 245–247.
- Litz, B. T. (1992). Emotional Numbing in Combat-related Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder: A Critical Review and Reformulation. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 12, 417–432.
- Litz, B.T., Bryant, R., Williams, L., Wang, J. & Engel Jr., C. C. (2004). A therapist- assisted internet self- help program for traumatic stress. *Professional Psychology: Research and practice*, 35, 628–634.
- Litz, B. T., Engel, C. C., Bryant, R. A., & Papa, A. (2007). A randomized, controlled proof-of-concept trial of an internet-based, therapist-assisted self-management treatment for posttraumatic stress disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 164, 1676–1683.
- Litz, B. T., & Gray, M. J. (2002). Emotional numbing in posttraumatic stress disorder: current and future research directions. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 36, 198–204.

- Litz, B. T. et al. (1997). Predictors of emotional numbing in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 10*, 607–618.
- Litz, B. T., Orsillo, S. M., Friedman, M., Ehlich, P., & Batres, A. (1997). Posttraumatic stress disorder associated with peacekeeping duty in Somalia for U.S. Military personnel. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 15*, 178–184.
- Litz, B. T., Orsillo, S., Kaloupek, D., & Weathers, F. (2000). Emotional processing in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 109*, 26–39.
- Litz, B. T., Weathers, F. W., Monaco, V., Herman, D. S., Wulfsohn, M., Marx, B., & Keane, T. M. (1996). Attention, arousal, and memory in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 9*, 497–519.
- Livingston, H. M., Livingston, M. G., & Fell, S. (1994). The Lockerbie disaster: a 3-year follow-up of elderly victims. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry, 9*, 989–994.
- Lloyd, D. A., & Turner, R. J. (2003). Cumulative adversity and posttraumatic stress disorder: Evidence from a diverse community sample of young adults. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 73*, 381–391.
- Loftus, E. F. (1986). Ten Years in the Life of an Expert Witness. *Law and Human Behavior, 10*, 241–263.
- Lomranz, J., Hobfoll, S. E., Johnson, R., Eyal, N., & Zemach, M. (1994). A nation's response to attack: Israelis' depressive reactions to the Gulf War. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 7*, 59–73.
- Lovett, K., F. (2001). PTSD and stillbirth. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 179*, 367–371.
- Lubin, H., Loris, M., Burt, J., & Johnson D. R. (1998). Efficacy of psychoeducational group therapy in reducing symptoms of posttraumatic stress disorder among multiply traumatized women. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 155*, 1172–1177.
- Lumsden, A. (1999). Treatment of PTSD utilising CBT and hypnotherapy. *Australian Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis, 27*, 150 – 157.
- Lundin, T. (1994). The treatment of acute trauma. Post-traumatic stress disorder prevention. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America, 17*, 385–391.
- Lundin, T. (1995). Collision at sea between two navy vessels. *Military medicine, 160*, 323–325.
- Lundin, T., & Ahnemark, E. (1998). Posttraumatic stress disorder and psychiatric morbidity after the Gottröra flight accident. Paper presented at Symposium 33 at the 25th Nordic Psychiatric Congress, 7–11 May, 1997 in Trondheim, Norway.
- Lutgendorf, S., & Antoni, M. (1999). Emotional and cognitive processing in a trauma disclosure paradigm. *Cognitive Therapy and Research, 23*, 423–440.
- Maccario, M., Ruggles, K. H., & Meriwether, M. W. (1987). Post-traumatic Narcolepsy. *Military Medicine, 152*, 370–371
- Macklin, M., Metzger, L., Lasko, N., Berry, N., Orr, S., & Pitman, R. (2000). Five-year follow-up study of eye movement desensitization and reprocessing therapy for combat-related posttraumatic stress disorder. *Comprehensive Psychiatry, 41*, 24–27.
- Maercker, A., Beauducel, A., & Schützwohl M. (2000). Trauma severity and initial reactions as precipitating factors for posttraumatic stress symptoms and chronic dissociation in former political prisoners. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 13*, 651–660.
- Maercker, A., & Mehr, A. (2006). What if victims read a newspaper report about their victimization? A study on the relationship to PTSD symptoms in crime victims. *European Psychologist, 11*, 137–142.
- Major, E. (2003). Behandling av psykisk traumatiserte i Norge. *Tidsskrift for Den norske lægeforening, 19*, 2709–2712.

- Maldonado, J. R., Page, K., Koopman, C., Butler, L. D., Stein, H., & Spiegel, D. (2002). Acute stress reactions following the assassination of Mexican presidential candidate Colosio. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 15*, 401–405.
- Malekzai, A. S. B., Niazi, J. M., Paige, S. R., Hendricks, S. E., Fitzpatrick, D., Leuschen, M. P., & Millimet, C. R. (1996). Modification of CAPS–1 for diagnosis of PTSD in Afghan refugees. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 9*, 891–898.
- Malt, U. F., & Tjemslund, L. (1999). PTSD in women with breast cancer. *Psychosomatics, 40*, 89.
- Maltby, N., Kirsch, I., Mayers, M., & Allen, G. J. (2002). Virtual reality exposure therapy for the treatment of fear of flying: A controlled investigation. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 70*, 1112–1118.
- Manger, T. A., & Motta, R. W. (2005). The impact of an exercise program on posttraumatic stress disorder, anxiety, and depression. *International Journal of Emergency Mental Health, 7*, 49–57.
- Mareth, T. R., & Brooker, A. E. (1985). Combat Stress Reaction: A Concept in Evolution. *Military Medicine, 150*, 186–190.
- Marks, I., Lovell, K., Noshirvani, H., Livanou, M., & Trasher, S. (1998). Treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder by exposure and/or cognitive restructuring. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 55*, 317–325.
- Marks, M., Yule, W., & DeSilva, P. (1995). Post-traumatic stress disorder in airplane cabin crew attendants. *Aviation, Space, and Environmental Medicine, 66*, 264–268.
- Marx, B. P., & Sloan, D. M. (2005). Peritraumatic dissociation and experiential avoidance as predictors of posttraumatic stress symptomatology. *Behaviour Research and Therapy, 43*, 569–583.
- Marmar, C.R., Foy, D., Kagan, B., & Pynoos, R.S. (1993). An integrated approach for treating posttraumatic stress. In J. M. Oldham, M. B. Riba & A. Tasman (Eds.), *Review of Psychiatry, volume 12*. Washington: American Psychiatric Press.
- Marsella, A. J., Friedman, M. J., & Spain, E. H. (1993). Ethnocultural aspects of posttraumatic stress disorder. In J. M. Oldham, M. B. Riba & A. Tasman (Eds.) *Review of Psychiatry, volume 12*. Washington: American Psychiatric Press.
- Marsella, A. J., Friedman, M.J., Gerrity, E. T., & Scurfield, R. M. (1996). (Eds.), *Ethnocultural aspects of posttraumatic stress disorder*. Washington: American Psychological Association.
- Marshall, G. N., & Schell, T. L. (2002). Reappraising the link between peritraumatic dissociation and PTSD symptom severity: Evidence from a longitudinal study of community violence survivors. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 4*, 626–636.
- Marshall, G. N., Schell, T. L., Glynn, S. M., & Shetty, V. (2006). The role of hyperarousal in the manifestation of posttraumatic psychological distress following injury. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 115*, 624–628.
- Marshall, R. P., Jorm, A. F., Grayson, D. A., & O’Toole, B. I. (2000). Medical-care costs associated with posttraumatic stress disorder in Vietnam veterans. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 34*, 954–962.
- Marshall, R., & Pierce, D. (2000). Implications of recent findings in posttraumatic stress disorder and the role of pharmacotherapy. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry, 7*, 247–256.
- Marshall, R. D., Olfson, M., Hellman, F., Guardino, M., & Struening, E., L. (2001). Comorbidity, impairment and suicidality in subthreshold PTSD. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 158*, 1467–1473.
- Marshall, R. D., Spitzer, R., & Liebowitz, M. R. (1999). Review and critique of the new DSM–IV diagnosis of acute stress disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 156*, 1677–1685.

- Martz, E. (2004). Death anxiety as a predictor of posttraumatic stress levels among individuals with spinal cord injuries. *Death Studies, 28*, 1–17.
- Massad, P. M., & Hulsey, T. L. (2006). Causal attributions in posttraumatic stress disorder: implications for clinical research and practice. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, Practice, Training, 43*, 201–215.
- Masse, V. (1995). The treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder using redecision therapy. *Transactional Analysis Journal, 25*, 356–360.
- Matthews, L. (1997). Posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) and its impact on occupational functioning following road trauma. *Traumatic grief – growing at different life stages*. Proceedings from the Joint National Conference, Sydney, May 7–10, 273–279.
- Matthews, L. R. (2005). Work potential of road accident survivors with post-traumatic stress disorder. *Behaviour Research and Therapy, 43*, 475–483.
- Mayou, R. A., Ehlers, A., & Bryant, B. (2002). Posttraumatic stress disorder after motor vehicle accidents: 3-year follow-up of a prospective longitudinal study. *Behaviour Research and Therapy, 40*, 665–675.
- McCann, U. D. et. al. (1998). Repetitive transcranial magnetic stimulation for posttraumatic stress disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 55*, 276–279.
- McCarthy, G. W., & Craig, K. D. (1995). Flying therapy for flying phobia. *Aviation, Space & Environmental Medicine, 66*, 1179–1184.
- McCleery, J. M., & Harvey, A. G. (2004). Integration of psychological and biological approaches to trauma memory: Implications for pharmacological prevention of PTSD. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 17*, 485–496.
- McCowan, L. (1997). Trauma program in Rwanda. *Traumatic grief – growing at different life stages*. Proceedings from the Joint National Conference, Sydney, May 7–10, 261–262.
- McCoy, R. M. (2004). Emotional release technique: a new desensitization. *Traumatology, 10*, 245–255.
- McDonagh, A., McHugo, G., Sengupta, A., Demment, C. C., Schnurr, P. P., Friedman, M., Ford, J., Mueser, K., Fournier, D., & Descamps, M. (2005). Randomized trial of cognitive-behavioral therapy for chronic posttraumatic stress disorder in adult female survivors of childhood sexual abuse. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 73*, 515–524.
- McFarlane, A. C. (1989). The Treatment of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *British Journal of Medical Psychology, 62*, 81–90.
- McFarlane, A. C. (1994). Individual psychotherapy for post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America, 17*, 393–408.
- McFarlane, A. C. (1995). The severity of the trauma. Issues about its role in posttraumatic stress disorder. Kleber, R.J., Figley, C.R. & Gersons, B.P.R. (Eds.), *Beyond Trauma: Cultural and Societal Dynamics*. New York, Plenum Press, 1995.
- McFarlane, A. (2004). The contribution of epidemiology to the study of traumatic stress. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology, 39*, 874–882.
- McFarlane, A. C. (2008). Predictors of post-traumatic stress disorder after major injury. *ANZ Journal of Surgery, 78*, 533–534.
- McFarlane, A. C., Atchison, M., Rafalowicz, E., & Papay, P. (1994). Physical symptoms in post-traumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 38*, 715–726.
- McFarlane, A. C., Atchison, M., & Yehuda, R. (2000). The acute stress response following motor vehicle accidents and its relations to PTSD. *Annals of New York Academy of Science, 821*, 437–441.

- McFarlane, A. C., Clayer, J. R., & Bookless, C. L. (1997). Psychiatric morbidity following a natural disaster: an Australian bushfire. *Social psychiatry and psychiatric epidemiology*, *32*, 261–268.
- McFarlane, J. P., Jones, J. E., & Lawson, J. S. (1982). Injuries from bicycle accidents. The problem and recommended strategies for prevention. *Journal of Australian Pediatrics*, *18*, 253–254.
- McFarlane, A., Schrader, G., Brookless, C., & Browne, D. (2006). Prevalence of victimization, posttraumatic stress disorder and violent behaviour in the seriously mentally ill. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, *40*, 1010–1015.
- McFarlane, A. C., Weber, D. L., & Clark, R. (1993). Abnormal stimulus processing in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Biological Psychiatry*, *34*, 311–320.
- McFarlane, A. C., & Yehuda, R. (2000). Clinical treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder: conceptual challenges raised by recent research. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, *34*, 940–953.
- McFarlane, A., Yehuda, R., & Clark, R. (2002). Biologic models of traumatic memories and post-traumatic stress disorder the role of neural networks. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, *25*, 253–270.
- McGorry, P. D. (1995). The clinical boundaries of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, *29*, 385–393.
- McGrath, J. (1997). Cognitive impairment associated with post-traumatic stress disorder and minor head injury: a case report. *Neuropsychological Rehabilitation*, *7*, 231–239.
- McHugh, P. R., & Treisman, G. (2007). PTSD: A problematic diagnostic category. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, *21*, 211–222.
- McIvor, R. J., & Turner, S. W. (1995). Assessment and treatment approaches for survivors of torture. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *166*, 705–711.
- McKeever, V. M., & Huff, M. E. (2003). A diathesis-stress model of posttraumatic stress disorder ecological, biological, and residual stress pathways. *Review of General Psychology*, *3*, 237–250.
- McKenzie-McHarg, K. (2004). Traumatic birth: Understanding predictors, triggers, and counselling process is essential to treatment. *Birth*, *31*, 219–221.
- Macleod, A.D. (1994). The reactivation of post-traumatic stress disorder in later life. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, *28*, 625–634.
- McMillan, T. M., Williams, W. H., & Bryant, R. (2003). Post-traumatic stress disorder and traumatic brain injury: A review of causal mechanisms, assessment, and treatment. *Neuropsychological Rehabilitation*, *13*, 149–164.
- McNally, R. J. (2003). Progress controversy in the study of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Annual Reviews Psychology*, *54*, 229–52.
- McNally, R. J. (Ed.). (2003). *Remembering Trauma*. London: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.
- McNally, R. J. (2004). Conceptual problems with the DSM-IV criteria for posttraumatic stress disorder. In G. M. Rosen (Ed.), *Posttraumatic Stress Disorder: Issues and Controversies*. Hoboken: John Wiley & sons.
- McNally, R. J. (2006). Cognitive abnormalities in post-traumatic stress disorder. *TRENDS in Cognitive Sciences*, *xxx*, xxxx–xxx.
- McNally, R. J. (2007). Mechanisms of exposure therapy: How neuroscience can improve psychological treatments for anxiety disorders. *Clinical Psychology Review*, *27*, 750–759.
- McNally, R. J. (2008). Panic and posttraumatic stress disorder: Implications for culture, risk, and treatment. *Cognitive Behaviour Therapy*, *37*, 131–134.

- McNally, R. J., & Clancy, S. A. (2005). Sleep paralysis in adults reporting repressed, recovered, or continuous memories of childhood sexual abuse. *Anxiety Disorders, 19*, 595–602.
- McWilliams, L. A., Cox, B. J., & Asmundson, (2005). Symptom structure of posttraumatic stress disorder in a nationally representative sample. *Anxiety Disorders, 19*, 626–641.
- Mead, C. (1996). (Ed.), *Journeys of discovery. Creative learning from disaster*. London: National Institute for Social Work.
- Meichenbaum, D. (1994). *A clinical handbook/practical therapist book for assessing and treating adults with post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)*. Waterloo, Canada: Institute Press.
- Mellman, T.A., David, D., Kulick–Bell, R., Hebding, J., & Nolan, B. (1995). Sleep disturbance and its relationship to psychiatric morbidity after hurricane Andrew. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 152*, 1659–1663.
- Mellman, T. A., & Davis, G. C. (1985). Combat–Related Flashbacks in Posttraumatic Stress Disorder: Phenomenology and Similarity to Panic Attacks. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 46*, 379–382.
- Mellman, T., David, D., Bustamante, V., Torres, J., & Fins, A. (2001). Dreams in the acute aftermath of trauma and their relationships to PTSD. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 14*, 241–247.
- Mellman, T. A., Pigeon, W. R., Nowell, P. D., & Nolan, B. (2007). Relationships between REM sleep findings and PTSD symptoms during the early aftermath of trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 20*, 893–901.
- Mellman, T. A., Knorr, B. R., Pigeon, W. R., Leiter, J. C., & Akay, M. (2004). Heart rate variability during sleep and the early development of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Biological Psychiatry, 55*, 953–956.
- Meltzer–Brody, S., Hidalgo, R., Connor, K. & Davidson, J. (2000) Posttraumatic stress disorder: prevalence, health care use and costs, and pharmacologic considerations. *Psychiatric Annals, 30*, 722–730.
- Menachem, B–E. (2002). Trauma 4,000 years ago? *American Journal of Psychiatry, 159*, 1437.
- Menage, J. (1993). Post–traumatic stress disorder in women who have undergone obstetric and/or gynaecological procedures. *Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology, 11*, 221–228.
- Mendelson, G. (1987). The Concept of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder: A Review. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry, 10*, 45–62.
- Merckelbach, H., Muris, P., Horselenberg, R., & Rassin, E. (1998). Traumatic intrusions as ‘worse case scenario’s’. *Behaviour Research and Therapy, 36*, 1075–1079.
- Messman–Moore, T. L., & Long, P. J. (2003). The role of childhood sexual abuse sequelae in the sexual revictimization of women. An empirical review and theoretical reformulation. *Clinical Psychological Review, 23*, 537–571.
- Mester, R. et al. (1982). Treating Israeli Soldiers in a Civilian Psychiatric Setting. *American Journal of Psychotherapy, 1*, 117–124.
- Metha, K., Vankar, G., & Patel, V. (2005). Validity of the construct of post-traumatic stress disorder in a low-income country. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 187*, 585–586.
- Mezey, G., & Robbins, I. (2001). Usefulness and validity of posttraumatic stress disorder as a psychiatric category. *British Medical Journal, 323*, 561–563.
- Michael, T., & Ehlers, A. (2007). Enhanced perceptual priming for neutral stimuli occurring in a traumatic context: two experimental investigations. *Behaviour Research and Therapy, 45*, 341–358.

- Michael, T., Ehlers, A., Halligan, S. L., & Clark, D. M. (2005). Unwanted memories of assault: what intrusion characteristics are associated with PTSD. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *43*, 613–628.
- Milad, M., Rauch, S. L., Pitman, R. K., & Quirk, G. J. (2006). Fear extinction in rats: implications for human brain imaging and anxiety disorders. *Biological Psychology*, *37*, 61–71.
- Miller, J. A. (1995). Updating PTSD. *Social Work*, *40*, 576.
- Miller, L. (1994). Civilian post-traumatic stress disorder: Clinical syndromes and psychotherapeutic strategies. *Psychotherapy*, *31*, 655–664.
- Miller, M. W., & Litz, B. T. (2004). Emotional-processing in posttraumatic stress disorder II: Startle reflex modulation during picture processing. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, *113*, 451–463.
- Miller, T. W. (2007). Trauma, change, and psychological health in the 21st Century. *American Psychologist*, *62*, 889–898.
- Minden, P. (1989). The victim care service: a program for victims of sexual assault. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, *3*, 41–46.
- Mirabella, R.F., Frueh, B.C., & Fossey, M.D. (1995). Exposure Therapy and antidepressant medication for treatment of chronic PTSD. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *152*, 955–956.
- Miranda, R. jr., Meyerson, L. A., Marx, B. P., & Tucker, P. M. (2002). Civilian-based posttraumatic stress disorder and physical complaints. Evaluation of depression as a mediator. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *15*, 297–301.
- Mize, L. K., Bentley, B., Helms, S., Ledbetter, J., & Neblett, K. (1995). Surviving voices: incest survivors' narratives of their process of disclosure. *Journal of Family Psychotherapy*, *6*, 43–59.
- Modlin, H. C. (1983). Traumatic Neurosis and Other Injuries. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, *6*, 661–682.
- Mol, S. S. L., Arntz, A. A., Metsenmakers, J. F. M., Dinant, G-J., Vilters-Montfort, P., & Knottnerus, J. A. (2005). Symptoms of post-traumatic stress disorder after non-traumatic events: evidence from an open population study. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *186*, 494–499.
- Moleman, N., (1992). The Partus Stress Reactions: A Neglected Etiological Factor in postpartum psychiatric disorders. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*. *180*, 171–172.
- Monson, C. M., Gradus, J. L., Young-Xu, Y., Schnurr, P. P., Price, J. L., Schumm, J. A. (2008). Change in posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms: Do clinicians and patients agree? *Psychological Assessment*, *20*, 131–138.
- Monson, C. M., Schnurr, P. P., Resick, P. A., Friedman, M. J., Young-Xu, Y., & Stevens, S. P. (2006). Cognitive processing therapy for veterans with military-related posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *5*, 898–907.
- Monson, C. M., Schnurr, P. P., Stevens, S. P., & Guthrie, K. A. (2004). Cognitive - behavioral couple's treatment of posttraumatic stress-disorder: Initial findings. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *17*, 341–344
- Monson, C. M., Rodriques, B. F., & Warner, R. (2005). Cognitive-behavioral therapy for PTSD in the real world: Do interpersonal relationships make a real difference. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *61*, 751–761.
- Moore, B. A., & Krakow, B. (2007). Imagery rehearsal therapy for acute posttraumatic nightmares among combat soldiers in Iraq. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *164*, 683–684.

- Morgan, C. A., Grillon, C., Southwick, S. M., Nagy, L. M., Davis, M., Krystal, J. H., & Charney, D. S. (1995). Yohimbine facilitated acoustic startle in combat veterans with post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychopharmacology*, *117*, 466–471.
- Morgan, C. A., Grillon, C., Southwick, S. M., Davis, M., & Charney, D. S. (1996). Exaggerated acoustic startle reflex in Gulf war veterans with posttraumatic stress disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *153*, 64–68.
- Morgan, C. A., Hazlett, G., Wang, S., Richardson Jr, E. G., Schnurr, P., & Southwick, S. M., (2001). Symptoms of dissociation in humans experiencing acute, uncontrollable stress: a prospective investigation. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *158*, 1239–1247.
- Morgan C. A., Rasmusson, A. M., Winters, B., Hauger, R. L., Morgan, J., Hazlett, G. et al. (2003). Trauma exposure rather than posttraumatic stress disorder is associated with reduced baseline plasma neuropeptide-Y levels. *Society of Biological Psychiatry*, *54*, 1087–1091.
- Morin, C. M., Stone, J., McDonald, K., & Jones, S. (1994). Psychological management of insomnia: a clinical replication series with 100 patients. *Behavior Therapy*, *25*, 291–309.
- Morrison, A., Read, J., & Turkington, D. (2005). Trauma and psychosis: theoretical and clinical implications. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, *112*, 327–329.
- Mosca, D., & Banchemo, M. (2005). Post-traumatic stress disorder, allergy and chronic pain: comorbid or interchangeable pathologies? *Forum*, *1*, 30–38.
- Moulds, M. L., & Bryant, R. A. (2004). Automatic versus effortful influences in the processing of traumatic material in acute stress disorder. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, *28*, 805–817.
- Moulds, M. L., & Nixon, R. D. V. (2006). In vivo flooding for anxiety disorders: Proposing its utility in the treatment posttraumatic stress disorder. *Anxiety Disorders*, *20*, 498–509.
- Moyer, M. A. (1987, October). *Rural cultural differences addressing denial factors in PTSD*. Paper presented at the National Society for Traumatic Stress Studies.
- Mueser, K. T., Goodman, L. B., Trumbetta, S. L., Rosenberg S. D., Osher, F. C., Vidaver, R., Auciello, P., & Foy D. E. (1998). Trauma and posttraumatic stress disorder in severe mental illness. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *66*, 493–499.
- Mühlberger, A et al. (2001). Repeated exposure of flight phobics to flights in virtual reality. *Behavior Research and Therapy*, *39*, 1033–1050.
- Mundhenke, C. A. (1983). Trauma: Life Threatening, Life Changing. *Nebraska Medical Journal*, 86–89.
- Murray, E. J., & Segal, D. L. (1994). Emotional processing in vocal and written expression of feelings about traumatic experiences. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *7*, 391–405.
- Myers, J. K., et al. (1984). Six-Month Prevalence of Psychiatric Disorders in Three Communities. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *41*, 959–967.
- Näätänen, P., Kanninen, K., Qouta, S., & Punamäki, R-L. (2002). Trauma-related emotional patterns and their association with post-traumatic and somatic symptoms. *Anxiety Stress and Coping*, *15*, 75–94.
- Namnyak, M., Tufton, N., Szekely, R., Toal, M., Worboys, S., & Sampson, E. L. (2007). “Stockholm syndrome”: psychiatric diagnosis or urban myth? *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, *117*, 4–11.
- Näring, G., & Nijenhuis, E. R. S. (2005). Relationships between self-reported potentially traumatizing events, psychoform and somatoform dissociation, and absorption, in two non-clinical populations. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, *39*, 982–988.

- Neal, L., Green, G., & Turner, M. A. (2004). Post-traumatic stress and disability. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 184*, 127–250.
- Nelson, B. S., Reisbig, A. M. J., Bole, A., Scheer, T., Hayes, E., Archuelta, K. L. et. al. (2006). The effects of trauma on intimate relationships: a qualitative study with clinical couples. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 76*, 451–460.
- Nemeroff, C. B., Bremner, J. D., Foa, E. B., Mayberg, H. S., North, C. S., & Stein, M. B. (2006). Posttraumatic stress disorder: a state- of- the- science review. *Journal of Psychiatric Research, 40*, 1–21.
- Nemery, B. (2004). Trauma and PTSD symptoms in Rwanda. *Journal of American Association, 292*, 2082–2083.
- Neria, Y., Bromet, E. J., Sievers, S., Lavelle, J., & Fochtman, L. J. (2002). Trauma exposure and posttraumatic stress disorder in psychosis: Findings from a first-admission cohort. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 70*, 246–51.
- Ness, G. & Macaskill, N. (2000). Near drowning: self therapy in situ. *British Medical Journal, 321*, 1604–1606.
- Netland, M. (2001). Assessment of exposure to political violence and other potentially traumatizing events. A critical review. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 14*, 311– 326.
- Neuman, M., & Levy, A. (1984). A specific military installation for treatment of combat reactions during the war in Lebanon. *Military Medicine, 149*, 196–199.
- Neumann, J. K. (1991). Psychological post-traumatic effects of MI: a comparison study. *Medical Psychotherapy, 4*, 105–110.
- Neuner, F. Onyut, P. L., Ertl, M., Odenwald, M., Schauer, E., & Elbert, T. (2008). Treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder by trained lay counsellors in an African refugee settlement: a randomized controlled trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 76*, 686–694.
- Neuner, F., Schauer, M., Klasnick, C., Karunkara, U., & Elbert, T. (2004). A comparison of narrative exposure therapy, supportive counseling, and psychoeducation for treating posttraumatic stress disorder in an African refugee settlement. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 72*, 579–587.
- Newton, T. L., & Contrada, R. J. (1994). Alexithymia and repression: contrasting emotion-focused coping styles. *Psychosomatic Medicine, 56*, 457–462.
- Neylan, T. C., Lenoci, M., Rothlind, J., Metzler, T. J., Schuff, N., Du, A-T. et. al. (2004). Attention, learning, and memory in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 17*, 41–46.
- Nicholl, C., & Thompson, A. (2004). The psychological treatment of post traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) in adult refugees: A review of the current state of psychological therapies. *Journal of Mental Health, 13*, 351–362.
- Nichols, B. L., & Czirr, R. (1986). Post-traumatic stress disorder. hidden syndrome in elders. *Clinical Gerontologist, 5*, 417–433.
- Nicholls, K., & Ayers, S. (2007). Childbirth-related post-traumatic stress disorder in couples: A qualitative study. *British Journal of Health Psychology, 12*, 491–509.
- Nishith, P., Duntley, S. P., Domitrovich, P B., Uhles, M. L., Cook, B. J., & Stein, P. K. (2003). Effect of cognitive behavioral therapy on heart rate variability during REM sleep in female rape victims with PTSD. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 16*, 247–250.
- Nishith, P., Hearst, D. E., Mueser, K. T., & Foa, E. B. (1995). PTSD and major depression: methodological and treatment considerations in a single case design. *Behavior Therapy, 26*, 319–335.
- Nishith, P., Resick, P. A., & Griffin, M. G. (2002). Pattern of change in prolonged exposure and cognitive-processing therapy for female rape victims with posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 70*, 880–886.

- Nishith, P., Nixon, R. D. V., & Resick, P. A. (2005). Resolution of trauma-related guilt following treatment of PTSD in female rape victims: A result of cognitive processing therapy targeting comorbid depression. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 86*, 259–265.
- Nixon, R. D. V., & Bryant, R. A. (2005). Induced arousal and reexperiencing in acute stress disorder. *Anxiety Disorders, 19*, 587–594.
- Nixon, R. D. V., Bryant, R. A., Moulds, M. L., Felmingham, K. L., & Mastrodomenico, J. A. (2005). Physiological arousal and dissociation in acute trauma victims during trauma narratives. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 18*, 107–113.
- Nixon, R. D. V., Nishith, P., & Resick, P. A. (2004). The accumulative effect of trauma exposure on short-term and delayed verbal memory in a treatment-seeking sample of female rape victims. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 17*, 31–35.
- Norman, S. B., Means-Christensen, A. J., Craske, M. G., Sherbourne, C. D., Roy-Burne, P. P., & Stein, M. B. (2006). Associations between psychological trauma and physical illness in primary care. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 19*, 461–470.
- Norman, S. B., Stein, M. B., Dimsdale, J. E., & Hoyt, D. B. (2008). Pain in the aftermath of trauma is a risk factor for post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychological Medicine, 38*, 533–542.
- Norris, F. H., Murphy, A. D., Baker, C. K., Perilla, J. L., Rodriguez, F. G. & Rodriguez, J. G. (2003). Epidemiology of trauma and posttraumatic stress disorder in Mexico. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 112*, 646–656.
- Norris, F., Perilla, J., Ibañez, G., & Murphy, A. (2001). Sex differences in symptoms of posttraumatic stress: does culture play a role? *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 14*, 7–28.
- North, C. S., Smith, E. M., & Spitznagel, E. L. (1994). Posttraumatic stress disorder in survivors of a mass shooting. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 151*, 82–88.
- Noy, S. (in manuscript). The traumatic process: Conceptualization and treatment. Paper submitted for publication.
- Noyes, R., & Kletti, R. (1976). Depersonalization in the Face of Life-Threatening Danger: A Description. *Psychiatry, 39*, 19–27.
- O'Brien, L. S., & Hughes, J. (1991). Symptoms of post-traumatic stress disorder in Falklands veterans five years after the conflict. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 159*, 135–141.
- O'Brien, M., & Nutt, D. (1998). Loss of consciousness and post-traumatic stress disorder. A clue to aetiology and treatment. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 173*, 102–104.
- O'Brien, M., Nutt, D., Williams, D. D. R., McBride, A., & Freeman, H. L. (1999). Unconsciousness and post-traumatic stress disorder. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 174*, 79–80.
- O'Donnell, M. L., Creamer, M., Bryant, R. A., Schnyder, U., & Shalev, A. (2003). Posttraumatic disorders following injury: an empirical and methodological review. *Clinical Psychology Review, 23*, 587–603.
- Ochberg, F. M. (1996). The counting method for ameliorating traumatic memories. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 9*, 873–880.
- Ochberg, F. M., & Fojtik, K. M. (1984). A comprehensive mental health clinical service program for victims: clinical issues and therapeutic strategies. *The American Journal of Social Psychology, 4*, 12–22.
- Oei, T. P., Lim, B., & Hennesy, B. (1990). Psychological Dysfunction in Battle: Combat Stress Reactions and Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *Clinical Psychology Review, 10*, 355–388.
- Oflaz, F., Hatipoglu, S., & Aydin, H. (2008). Effectiveness of psychoeducation intervention on post-traumatic stress disorder and coping styles earthquake survivors. *Journal of Clinical Nursing, 17*, 677–687.

- Ogden, P., & Minton, K. (2000). Sensorimotor psychotherapy: one method for processing traumatic memory. *Traumatology, Volume VI, Issue 3, Article 3 (October, 2000)*.
- Ogden, P., Minton, K., & Pain, C. (Eds.). (2006). *Trauma and the Body*. New York: W.W. Norton & Company.
- Ohtani, T., Iwanami, A., Kasai, K., Yamasue, H., Kato, T., Sasaki, T., & Kato, N. (2004). Post-traumatic stress disorder symptoms in victims of Tokyo subway attack: a 5 year follow-up study. *Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences, 58*, 624–629
- O’Kearney., & Perrott, K. (2006). Trauma narratives in posttraumatic stress disorder: A review. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 19*, 81–93.
- Olde, E., van der Hart, O., Kleber, R., & van Son, M. (2006). Posttraumatic stress following childbirth: A review. *Clinical Psychology Review, 26*, 1–16.
- Olf, M., Langeland, W., Draijer, N., & Gersons, B. P. R. (2007). Gender differences in Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *Psychological Bulletin, 133*, 183–204.
- Olf, M., de Vries, G-J., Güzelcan, Assies, J., & Gersons, B. P. R. (2007). Changes in cortisol and DHEA plasma levels after psychotherapy for PTSD. *Psychoneuroendocrinology, 32*, 619–626.
- Opp, R. E., & Samson, A. S. (1989). Taxonomy of Guilt for Combat Veterans. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 20*, 159–165.
- Oquendo, M., Brent, D. A., Birmaher, B., Greenhill, L., Kolko, D., Stanley, B. et al. (2005). Posttraumatic stress disorder comorbid with major depression: Factors mediating the association with suicidal behavior. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 162*, 560–566.
- Orcutt, H. K., Pickett, S. M., & Pope, E. B. (2005). Experiential avoidance and forgiveness as mediators in the relation between traumatic interpersonal events and posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology, 24*, 1003–1029.
- Ornish, S. A. (1995). Witnessing an execution. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 152*, 1404–1405.
- Orsillo, S. M., Batten, S. V., Plumb, J. C., Luterek, J. A. & Roessner, B. M. (2004). An experimental study of emotional responding in women with posttraumatic stress disorder related to interpersonal violence. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 17*, 241–248.
- Orsillo, S. M., Heimberg, R. G., Juster, H. R., & Garrett, J. (1996). Social phobia and PTSD in Vietnam veterans. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 9*, 235–254.
- Orth, U., Cahill, S. P., Foa, E. B., & Maercker, A. (2008). Anger and posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms in crime victims: A longitudinal analysis. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 76*, 208–218.
- Orth, U., Montada, L., & Maercker, A. (2006). Feelings of revenge, retaliation motive, and posttraumatic stress reactions in crime victims. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 21*, 229–243.
- Osterman, J. E., & van der Kolk, B. (1998). Awareness during anesthesia and posttraumatic stress disorder. *General Hospital Psychiatry, 20*, 274–281.
- Osterman, J. E., Hopper, J., Heran, W. J., Keane, T. M., & van der Kolk, B. (2001). Awareness under anesthesia and the development of posttraumatic stress disorder. *General Hospital Psychiatry, 23*, 198–204.
- Osuch, E. A., Benson, B. E., Luckenbaugh, D. A., Geraci, M., Post, R. M., & McCann, U. (2009). Repetitive TMS combined with exposure therapy for PTSD: A preliminary study. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders, 23*, 54–59.
- Osuch, E. A., Willis, M. W., Bluhm, R., Ursano, R. J., & Drevets, W. C. (2008). Neuropsychological responses to traumatic reminders in the acute aftermath of serious motor vehicle collisions using O – H₂O positron emission tomography. *Biological Psychiatry, 64*, 327–335.

- O'Toole, B. I., Marshall, R. P., Schureck, R. J., & Dobson, M. (1999). Combat, dissociation, and posttraumatic stress disorder in Australian Vietnam Veterans. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 12*, 625–640.
- Otte, C., Neylan, T.C., Pole, N., Metzler, T., Best, S., Henn-Haase, C., Yehuda, R., & Marmar, C.R. (2005). Association between childhood trauma and catecholamine response to psychological stress in police academy recruits. *Biological Psychiatry, 57*, 27–32.
- Overmier, J. B. & Murison, R. (2005). Trauma and resulting sensitization effects are modulated by psychological factors. *Psychoneuroendocrinology, 30*, 965–973.
- Ozer, E. J., Best, S. R., Lipsey, T. L., & Weiss, D. S. (2003). Predictors of posttraumatic stress disorder and symptoms in adults: A meta-analysis. *Psychological Bulletin, 129*, 52–73.
- Packer, I. K. (1983). Post-traumatic stress disorder and the insanity defense: a critical analysis. *Journal of Psychiatry & Law, Summer*, 125–136.
- Paivio, S., & Niewenhuis, J. (2001). Efficacy of emotion focused therapy for adult survivors of child abuse: a preliminary study. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 14*, 115–133.
- Palace, E. M., & Johnston, C. (1989). Treatment of recurrent nightmares by the dream reorganization approach. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry, 20*, 219–226.
- Palinkas, L. A. (2003). The psychology of isolated and confined environments. *American Psychologist, 58*, 353–363.
- Palinkas, L. A., & Coben P. (1987). Psychiatric disorders among united states marines wounded in action in Vietnam. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 175*, 291–300.
- Palm, K. M., Strong, D. R., & MacPherson, L. (2009). Evaluating symptom expression as a function of a posttraumatic stress disorder severity. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders, 23*, 27–37.
- Palyo, S. A., Clapp, J. D., Beck, J. G., Grant, D. M.M., & Marques, L. (2008). Unpacking the relationship between posttraumatic numbing and hyperarousal in a sample of help-seeking motor vehicle accident survivors. Replication and extension. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 21*, 235–238.
- Palmer, S. C., Kagee, A., Coyne, J. C., & DeMichele, A. (2004). Experience of trauma, distress, and posttraumatic stress disorder among breast cancer patients. *Psychosomatic Medicine, 66*, 258–264.
- Palyo, S. A., & Beck, J. G. (2004). Is the concept of “repression” useful for the understanding chronic PTSD. *Behaviour Research and Therapy, 43*, 55–68.
- Parkinson, F. (2000). Coping with post-trauma stress. *British Library Cataloguing-in-Publication-Data*.
- Parry-Jones, B., & Perry-Jones, W. (1994). Post-traumatic stress disorder: supportive evidence from an eighteenth century natural disaster. *Psychological Medicine, 24*, 15–27.
- Parslow, R. A., Jorm, A. F., & Christensen, H. (2006). Associations of pre-trauma attributes and trauma exposure with screening positive for PTSD: analysis of a community-based study of 2085 young adults. *Psychological Medicine, 36*, 1–9.
- Parson E. R. (1986). Life After Death: Vietnam Veteran's Struggle for Meaning and Recovery. *Death Studies, 10*, 11–26.
- Parson, E. R. (1984). The Reparation of the Self: Clinical and Theoretical Dimensions in the Treatment of Vietnam Combat Veterans. *Journal of Contemporary Psychotherapy, 14*, 4–56.

- Parson, E. R. (1985). Post-traumatic accelerated cohesion: its recognition and management in group treatment of Vietnam veterans. *Group, 9*, 10–23.
- Parson, E. R. (1995). Mass traumatic terror in Oklahoma City and the phases of adaptational coping, part I: possible effects of intentional injury/harm on victims' post-traumatic responses. *Journal of Contemporary Psychotherapy, 25*, 155–184.
- Parson, E. R. (1995). Mass traumatic terror in Oklahoma City and the phases of adaptational coping, part II: integration of cognitive, behavioral, dynamic, existential and pharmacologic intervention. *Journal of Contemporary Psychotherapy, 25*, 267–309.
- Parson, E. R. (1998). Traumatic stress personality disorder. *Journal of Contemporary Psychotherapy, 28*, 141–171.
- Pasco Fearon, R. M., & Mansell, W. (2001). Cognitive perspectives on unresolved loss: Insights from the study of PTSD. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic, 65*, 380–396.
- Paunovic, N. (1997). Exposure therapy for post-traumatic stress disorder: its relative efficacy, limitations and optimal application. *Scandinavian Journal of Behaviour Therapy, 26*, 54–69.
- Paunovic, N. (2003). Prolonged exposure counterconditioning as a treatment for chronic posttraumatic stress disorder. *Anxiety Disorders, 17*, 749–499.
- Paunovic, N., Lundh, L-G., & Öst, L-G. (2002). Attentional and memory bias for emotional information in crime victims with acute posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD). *Anxiety disorders, 16*, 675–692.
- Paunovic, N., & Öst, L-G. (2001). Cognitive-behavior therapy vs exposure therapy in the treatment of PTSD in refugees. *Behaviour Research and Therapy 39*, 1183–1197.
- Pearce, K. A. et al. (1985). A Study of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder in Vietnam Veterans. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 41*, 9–14.
- Pearlman, L. A., & Saakvitne, K. W. (1995). *Trauma and the therapist*. New York: W.W. Norton.
- Pearlstein, T. (2000). Antidepressant treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 61*, 40–43.
- Pearn, J. (2000). Traumatic stress disorders: a classification with implications for prevention and management. *Military Medicine, 165*, 434–440.
- Peebles-Kleiger, M. J. (2000). Pediatric and neonatal intensive care hospitalization as traumatic stressor: implications for intervention. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic, 64*, 257–280.
- Pelcovitz, D., Goldenberg Libov, B., Mandel, F., Kaplan, S., Weinblatt, M., & Septimus, A. (1998). Posttraumatic stress disorder and family functioning in adolescent cancer. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 2*, 205–221.
- Pelin, Z., Öztürk, L., & Bozluolcay, M. (2004). Posttraumatic Kleine-Levin syndrome. A case report. *European Psychiatry, 19*, 521–522.
- Penk, W. E. (1979). Well, I'm back. *Contemporary Society, 24*, 227–228.
- Pennebaker, J. W. (1993). Putting stress into words: health, linguistic, and therapeutic implications. *Behavior Research and Therapy, 31*, 539–548.
- Pennebaker, J. W. (1995) (Ed.). *Emotion, disclosure, & health*. Washington: American Psychological Association.
- Pennebaker, J. W. (1997). Writing about emotional experiences as a therapeutic process. *Psychological Science, 8*, 162–166.
- Pennebaker, J. W., Kiecolt-Glaser, J. K., & Glaser, R. (1988). Disclosure of traumas and immune function: health implications for psychotherapy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 56*, 239–245.

- Peretz, T., Baider, L., Ever-Hadani, P., & De-Nour, A. K. (1994). Psychological distress in female cancer patients with holocaust experience. *General Hospital Psychiatry, 16*, 413–418.
- Perconte, S. et al. (1993). Unit-based intervention for Gulf War soldiers surviving a SCUD missile attack: program description and preliminary findings. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 6*, 225–238.
- Pérez-Jimenez, J. P., Graell-Berna, M., Pérez-Sales, P., & Santodomingo, J. (1993). Severe injuries and PTSD. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 150*, 1276.
- Perkonig, A., Kessler, R.C., Storz, S., & Wittchen, H-U. (2000). Traumatic events and post-traumatic stress disorder in the community: prevalence, risk factors and comorbidity. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 101*, 46–59.
- Perkonig, A., Pfister, H., Stein, M. B., Höfler, M., Lieb, R., Maercker, A., & Wittchen, H-U. (2005). Longitudinal course of posttraumatic stress disorder and posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms in a community sample of adolescents and young adults. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 162*, 1320–1327.
- Perr, I. N. (1993). Asbestos exposure and post-traumatic stress disorder. *Bulletin of the American Academy of Psychiatry and Law, 21*, 331–344.
- Perrin, S, Smith, P, & Yule W (1998). Posttraumatic stress disorder. In: Ollendick, T. H. (Ed.): *Comprehensive Clinical Psychology, Vol 11, Children and Adolescents: Clinical Formulation and Treatment* (pp. 393–418). Elsevier Science.
- Peters, L., Slade, T. & Andrews, G. (1999). A comparison of ICD10 and DSM-IV criteria for posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 12*, 335–343.
- Peters, L., Issakidis, C., Slade, T., & Andrews, G. (2005). Gender differences in the prevalence of DSM-IV and ICD-10 PTSD. *Psychological Medicine, 35*, 1–9.
- Pham, P. N., Weinstein, H. M., & Longman, T. (2004). Trauma and PTSD symptoms in Rwanda. *Journal of the American Medical Association, 292*, 602–612.
- Phillips, M. (1993). The use of Ego-state therapy in the treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder. *American Journal of Clinical Hypnosis, 35*, 241–249.
- Phoenix. B.J. (2007). Psychoeducation for survivors of trauma. *Psychiatric Care, 43*, 123–131.
- Pitman, R., K., Lanes, D., M., Williston, S., K., Guillaume, J., L., Metzger, L., J., Gehr, G., M., & Orr, S., P. (2001). Psychophysiological assessment of posttraumatic stress disorder in breast cancer patients. *Psychosomatics, 42*, 133–140.
- Pole, N. (2007). The psychophysiology of posttraumatic stress disorder: A meta-analysis. *Psychological Bulletin, 133*, 725–746.
- Price, J. L., Monson, C. M., Callahan, K., & Rodriguez, B. F. (2006). The role of emotional functioning in military-related PTSD and its treatment. *Anxiety Disorders, 20*, 661–674.
- Pruitt, L. D., & Zoellner, L. A. (2008). The impact of social support: An analogue investigation of the aftermath of trauma exposure. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders, 22*, 253–262.
- Punamäki, R.L. (1998). The role of dreams in protecting psychological well-being in traumatic conditions. *International Journal of Behavioral Development, 22*, 559–588.
- Putten van, T., & Yager, J. (1984). Posttraumatic stress disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 41*, 411–413.
- Pyeovich, C. M., Newman, E., & Daleiden, E. (2003). The relationship among cognitive schemas, job-related traumatic exposure, and posttraumatic stress disorder in journalists. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 16*, 325–328.

- Quimette, P., Cronkite, R., Henson, B. R., Prins, A., Gima, K., & Moos, R. H. (2004). Posttraumatic stress disorder and health status among female and male medical patients. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 17*, 1–9.
- Quimette, P., Moos, R. H., & Finney, J. W. (2003). PTSD treatment and 5-year remission among patients with substance use and posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 71*, 410–414.
- Quirk, G. J., & Casco, L. (1994). Stress disorders of families of the disappeared: a controlled study in Honduras. *Social Science & Medicine, 39*, 1675–1679.
- Ragsdale, K. G., Cox, R. D., Finn, P., & Eisler, R. M. (1996). Effectiveness of short-term specialized inpatient treatment for war-related posttraumatic stress disorder: a role for adventure-based counseling and psychodrama. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 9*, 269–284.
- Raifman, L. J. (1983). Problems of diagnosis and legal causation in courtroom use of post-traumatic stress disorder. *Behavioral Sciences & the Law, 3*, 115–129.
- Ramsay, R. (1990). Invited Review: Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder: A New Clinical Entity?. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 34*, 355–365.
- Ramstad, S. M., Russo, J., & Zatzick, D. F. (2004). Is it an accident? Recurrent traumatic life events in level I trauma center patients compared to the general population. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 17*, 529–534.
- Rapaport, M. H. (1987). Chronic pain and posttraumatic stress disorder [Letter to the editor]. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 144*, 120.
- Rice, M. J., & Moller, M. D. (2006). Wellness outcomes of trauma psychoeducation. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing, 20*, 94–102.
- Rabe, S., Dörfel, D., Zöllner, T., Maercker, A., & Karl, A. (2006). Cardiovascular correlates of motor vehicle accident related posttraumatic stress disorder and its successful treatment. *Applied Psychophysiology and Biofeedback,*
- Rank, M. G., Chaffin, I., Figley, C. R., & Lawrence, T. (2008). The treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder in an extended care psychiatric rehabilitation program. *Work, 30*, 113–121.
- Rauch, S., Hembree, E., & Foa, E. (2001). Acute psychosocial preventive interventions for posttraumatic stress disorder. *Advances in Mind-Body Medicine, 17*, 160–196.
- Rauch, S. A. M., Foa, E. A., Furr, J. M., & Filip, J. C. (2004). Imagery vividness and perceived anxious arousal in prolonged exposure treatment for PTSD. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 17*, 461–465.
- Rauch, S. L., van der Kolk, B. A., Fisler, R. E., Alpert, N. M., Orr, S. P., Savage, C. R., Fischman, A. J., Jenike, M. A., & Pitman, R. K. (1996). A symptom provocation study of posttraumatic stress disorder using positron emission tomography and script-driven imagery. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 53*, 380–387.
- Read, J., Perry, B. D., Moskowitz, A., & Conolly, J. (2001). The contribution of early traumatic events to schizophrenia in some patients: A traumagenic neurodevelopment model. *Psychiatry, 64*, 319–345.
- Read, J., Os van, J., Morrison, A. P., & Ross, C.A. (2005). Childhood trauma, psychosis and schizophrenia : A literature review with theoretical and clinical implications. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 112*, 330–350.
- Rechtman, R. (2004). The rebirth of PTSD: the rise of a new of a new paradigm in psychiatry. *Social Psychiatry Psychiatric Epidemiology, 39*, 913–915.
- Resick, P. A. (2001). *Stress and Trauma*. Hove: Psychology Press Ltd.
- Resick, P. A. et al. (1988). A Comparative Outcome Study of Behavioral Group Therapy for Sexual Assault Victims. *Behavior Therapy, 19*, 385–401.

- Resick, P. A., Galovski, T. E., Uhlmansiek, M. O., Scher, C. D., Clum, G. A., & Young-Xu, Y. (2008). A randomized clinical trial to dismantle components of cognitive processing therapy for posttraumatic stress disorder in female victims of interpersonal violence. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 76*, 243–258.
- Resick, P. A., Nishith, P., Weaver, T. L., Astin, M. C., & Feuer, C. A. (2002). A comparison of cognitive –processing therapy with prolonged exposure and a waiting condition for the treatment of chronic posttraumatic stress disorder in female rape victims. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 70*, 867–879.
- Resick, P. A., & Schnicke, M. K. (1992). Cognitive processing therapy for sexual assault victims. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 60*, 748–756.
- Resick, P. A., & Schnicke, M. K. (1994). *Cognitive Processing Therapy for Rape Victims. A treatment manual*. Newbury Park: Sage Publications.
- Resnick, S. G., Bond, G. R., & Mueser, K. T. (2003). Trauma and posttraumatic stress disorder in people with schizophrenia *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 112*, 415–423.
- Resnick, H., Acierno, R., Holmes, M., Kilpatrick, D. G., & Jager, N. (1999). Prevention of postrape psychopathology: Preliminary findings of a controlled acute rape treatment study. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders, 13*, 359–370.
- Resnick, H., Acierno, R., Waldrop, A. E., King, L., King, D., Danielson, C., Ruggiero, K. J., & Kilpatrick, D. (2007). Randomized controlled evaluation of an early intervention to prevent post-rape psychopathology. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, In Press, Corrected Proof, Available online.
- Reynolds, M., & Brewin, C. R. (1999). Intrusive memories in depression and posttraumatic stress disorder. *Behaviour Research and Therapy, 37*, 201–215.
- Reynolds, M., & Tarrier, N. (1996). Monitoring of intrusions in post–traumatic stress disorder: a report of single case studies. *British Journal of Medical Psychology, 69*, 371–379.
- Richards, D. A., Lovell, K., & Marks, I. M. (1994). Post–traumatic stress disorder: evaluation of behavioral treatment program. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 7*, 669–680.
- Richards, D. A., & Rose, J. S. (1991) Exposure therapy for post–traumatic stress disorder. Four case studies. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 158*, 836–840.
- Richter, J. C., Waydhas, C., & Pajonk, F-K. (2006). Incidence of posttraumatic stress disorder after prolonged surgical intensive care unit treatment. *Psychosomatics, 47*, 223–230.
- Riquelme, H. U. (1994). (Ed.), *Era in Twilight. Psychocultural situation under state terrorism in Latin America*. Bilbao, Spain: Instituto Horizonte S. L.
- Risser, H. J., Hettzel-Riggin, M. D., Thomsen, C. J., & McCanne, T. R. (2006). PTSD as a mediator of sexual revictimization: The role of reexperiencing, avoidance, and arousal symptoms. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 19*, 687–698.
- Roberts, A. R. (1995). (Ed.), *Crisis intervention and time–limited cognitive treatment*. London: Sage Publications Ltd.
- Robert, J. A. et al. (1985). MCMI Characteristics of DSM–III Posttraumatic Stress Disorder in Vietnam Veterans. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 49*, 226–230.
- Roberts, W. R. et al. (1982). Interpersonal problems of Vietnam combat veterans with symptoms of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 6*, 444–450.
- Robertson, C., Klein, S., Bullen, H., & Alexander, D. A. (2002). An evaluation of patient satisfaction with an information leaflet for trauma survivors. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 15*, 329–332.
- Robertson, M. (2005). A reflection on the philosophical aspects of trauma. *Forum, 1*, 19–29.

- Robertson, M., Rushton, P., Batrim, D., Moore, E., & Morris, P. (2007). Open trial of interpersonal psychotherapy for chronic post traumatic stress disorder. *Australasian Psychiatry, 15*, 375–379.
- Rodriguez, N., Kemp, H. V., Ryan, S. W., & Foy, D. W. (1997). Posttraumatic stress disorder in adult female survivors of childhood sexual abuse: a comparison study. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 65*, 53–59.
- Roemer, L., Litz, B., Orsillo, S. & Wagner, A. (2001). A preliminary investigation of the role of strategic withholding of emotions in PTSD. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 14*, 149–56.
- Rogal, S. S., poschman, K., Belanger, K., Howell, H. B., Smith, M. V., Medina, J. et. al. (2007). Effects of posttraumatic stress disorder on pregnancy outcomes. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 102*, 137–143.
- Rogers, S. (1998). An alternative interpretation of “intensive” PTSD treatment failures. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 11*, 769–775.
- Ronis, D. L., Bates, E. W., Garfein, A. J., Buit, B. K., Falcon, S. P., & Liberzon, I. (1996). Longitudinal patterns of care for patients with posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 9*, 763–781.
- Rosen, C., Tiet, Q., Cavella, S., Finney, J., & Lee, T. (2005). Chronic PTSD patient’s functioning before and after the September 11 attacks. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 18*, 781–784.
- Rosen, G. M. (1995). The Aleutian Enterprise sinking and posttraumatic stress disorder: misdiagnosis on clinical and forensic settings. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice, 26*, 82–87.
- Rosen, G. M. (2006). DSM’s cautionary guideline to rule out malingering can protect the PTSD data base. *Anxiety Disorders, 20*, 530–535.
- Rosen, G. M., & Frueh, B. C. (2007). Challenges to PTSD construct and database: The importance of scientific debate. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders, 21*, 161–163.
- Rosen, G. M., & Lillienfeld, S. O. (2007). Posttraumatic stress disorder. An empirical evaluation of core assumptions. *Clinical Psychology Review, 28*, 837-868.
- Rosen, G. M., Spitzer, R. L., & McHugh, P. R. (2008). Problems with the post-traumatic stress disorder diagnosis and its future in DSM-V. *The British Journal of Psychiatry, 192*, 3–4.
- Rosen, G., & Taylor, S. (2007). Pseudo-PTSD. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders, 21*, 201–210.
- Rosen, J., & Fields, R. (1988). The long-term effects of extraordinary trauma: a look beyond PTSD. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders, 2*, 179–191.
- Rosenblatt, P. C., & Karis, T. A. (1993–94). Family distancing following a fatal farm accident. *Omega, 28*, 183–200.
- Rosenbloom, D., & Williams, M. B. (1999). *Life after Trauma*. New York: The Guilford Press.
- Rosenheck, R. (1985). Malignant Post-Vietnam Stress Syndrome. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 55*, 166–176.
- Rosenheck, R. (1986). Impact of Posttraumatic stress Disorder of World War II on the Next Generation. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 174*, 319–327.
- Rosenheck, R., & Fontana, A. (1996). PTSD and community-based treatment: a commentary on «PTSD diagnosis and treatment for mental health clinicians». *Community Mental Health Journal, 32*, 191–193.
- Rosenthal, M. Z., Cheavens, J. S., Lynch, T. R., & Follette, V. (2006). Thought suppression mediates the relationship between negative mood and PTSD in sexually assaulted women. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 19*, 741–745.

- Rosner, R., Powell, S., & Butollo, W. (2003). Posttraumatic stress disorder three years after the Siege of Sarajevo. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 59*, 41–55.
- Roth, S., Newman, E., Pelcovitz, D., Vand der Kolk, B., & Mandel, F. S. (1997). Complex PTSD in victims exposed to sexual and physical abuse: results from the DSM–IV field trial for posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 10*, 539–555.
- Rothbaum, B. O., Anderson, P. L., Hodges, L., Price, L., & Smith, S. (2002). Twelve–month follow–up of virtual reality and standard exposure therapies for the fear of flying. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 70*, 428–432.
- Rothbaum, B. O., Astin, M. C., & Marsteller, F. (2005). Prolonged exposure versus eye movement desensitization (EMDR) for PTSD rape victims. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 18*, 607–616.
- Rothbaum, B. O., Hodges, L., Alarcon, R., Ready, D., Shahar, F., Graap, K., Pair, J., Herbert, P., Gotz, D., Wills, B., & Baltzell, D. (1999). Virtual reality exposure therapy for PTSD Vietnam veterans: a case study. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 12*, 263–271.
- Rothbaum, B. O., Houry, D., Heekin, M., Leiner, A. S., Daugherty, J., Smith, L. SD. et. al. (2008). A pilot study of an exposure-based intervention in the ED designed to prevent posttraumatic stress disorder. *American Journal of Emergency Medicine, 26*, 326–330.
- Rothbaum, B. O., Kozak, M. J., Foa, E. B., & Whitaker, D. J. (2001). Posttraumatic stress disorder in rape victims: Autonomic habituation to auditory stimuli. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 14*, 283–293.
- Rothbaum, B. O., & Mellman, T., A. (2001). Dreams and exposure therapy in PTSD. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 14*, 481–490.
- Rothschild, B. (2000). *The body remembers*. New York: W. W. Norton.
- Roy-Byrne, P. P., Noonan, C., Niloufar, A., Buchwald, D., & Goldberg, J. (2006). Is the association between posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms and poor health due to a common familial or genetic factor? *General Hospital Psychiatry, 28*, 408–413.
- Rubin, D. C., Berntsen, D., & Bohni, M. K. (2008). A memory based model of posttraumatic stress disorder: Evaluating basic assumptions underlying the PTSD diagnosis. *Psychological Review, 115*, 985–1011.
- Rubin, D. C., Boals, A., & Berntsen, D. (2008). Memory in posttraumatic stress disorder: Properties of voluntary and involuntary, traumatic and nontraumatic autobiographical memories in people with and without posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms. *Journal of Experimental Psychology, General, 137*, 591–614.
- Rubonis, A., & Bickman, L. (1991). Psychological Impairment in the Wake of Disaster: The Disaster–Psychopathology Relationship. *Psychological Bulletin, 109*, 384–399.
- Rundell, J. R., Ursano, R. J., Holloway, H. C., & Jones, D. R. (1990). Combat Stress Disorders and the U.S. Air Force. *Military Medicine, 155*, 515–518.
- Ruscio, A., Ruscio, J., & Keane, T. (2002). The latent structure of posttraumatic stress disorder: a taxometric investigation of reactions to extreme stress. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 111*, 290–301.
- Ryan, R. (1994). Posttraumatic stress disorder in persons with developmental disabilities. *Community Mental Health Journal, 30*, 45–54.
- Sachsse, U., Vogel, C., & Leichsenring, F. (2006). Results of psychodynamically oriented trauma-focused inpatient treatment for women with complex posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) and borderline personality disorder (BPD). *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic, 70*, 125–144.
- Sack, W. H., Clarke, G. N., & Seeley, J. (1995). Posttraumatic stress disorder across two generations of Cambodian refugees. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry, 34*, 1160–1166.

- Saigh, P. A. (1984). An experimental analysis of delayed post-traumatic stress. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *22*, 679–682.
- Salasin, S. (1980). Treating Vietnam veterans as survivors: an interview with Charles Figley. *Evaluation and Change, special issue*, 135–141.
- Salcioglu, E., Basoglu, M., & Livanou, M. (2007). Effects of live exposure on symptoms of posttraumatic stress disorder: The role of reduced behavioral avoidance in improvement. (2007). *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *45*, 2268–2279.
- Saltzman, K. M., Weems, C. F., Reiss, A. L., & Garrion, V. G. (2006). Mixed lateral preference in posttraumatic stress disorder. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, *194*, 142–144.
- Sampson, J. B. (1984). Anxiety as a factor in the incidence of combat cold injury: a review. *Military Medicine*, *149*, 89–91.
- Sareen, J., Cox, B. J., Stein, M. B., Afifi, T.O., Fleet, C., & Asmundson, G. J. G. (2007). Physical and mental comorbidity, disability, and suicidal behavior associated with posttraumatic stress disorder in a large community sample. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, *69*, 1–7.
- Sarraj, E. L., Punamäki, R-L., Salmi, S., & Summerfield, D. (1996). Experiences of torture and III-treatment and posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms among Palestinian political prisoners. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *9*, 595–606.
- Sasson, Y., Dekel, S., Nacash, N., Chopra, M., Zinger, Y., Amital, D., & Zohar, J. (2005). Posttraumatic obsessive-compulsive disorder: A case series. *Psychiatry Research*, *135*, 145–52.
- Sautter, F. J., Bissette, G., Wiley, J., Manguno-Mire, G., Schoenbachler, B., Myers, L., et al. (2003). Corticotropin releasing factor in posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) with secondary psychotic symptoms, nonpsychotic PTSD, and healthy control subjects. *Society of Biological Psychiatry*, *54*, 1383–1388.
- Saxe, G. N., Chinman, G., Berkowitz, R., Hall, K., Lieberg, G., Schwartz, J., & van der Kolk, B. A. (1994). Somatization in patients with dissociative disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *151*, 1329–1335.
- Saunders, D. G. (1994). Posttraumatic stress symptom profiles of battered women: a comparison of survivors in two settings. *Violence and Victims*, *9*, 31–44.
- Scaturro, D. J. & Hardoby, W. J. (1988). Psychotherapy with traumatized Vietnam combatants: an overview of individual, group, and family treatment modalities. *Military Medicine*, *153*, 262–268.
- Schaefer, F. C., Blazer, D. G., Carr, K. F., Connor, K. M., Buchett, B., Schaefer, C. A., & Davidson, J. R. (2007). Traumatic events and posttraumatic stress in cross-cultural mission assignments. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *20*, 529–539.
- Scheeringa, M. S., Zeanah, C. H., Drell, M. J., & Larrieu, J. A. (1995). Two approaches to the diagnosis of posttraumatic stress disorder in infancy and early childhood. *American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, *34*, 191–200.
- Schell, T. L., Marshall, G. N., & Jaycox, L. H. (2004). All symptoms are not created equal: the prominent role of hyperarousal in the nature in the natural course of posttraumatic psychological distress. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, *113*, 189–197.
- Schelling, G., Briegel, J., Roozendaal, B., Stoll, C. Rothenhäusler, H., & Kapfhammer, H. (2001). The effect of stress doses of hydrocortisone during septic shock on posttraumatic stress disorder in survivors. *Biological Psychiatry*, *50*, 978–985.
- Scher, C. D., McCreary, D. R., Asmundson, G. J. G., & resick, P. A. (2008). The structure of post-traumatic stress disorder symptoms in three female trauma samples: A comparison of interview and self-report measures. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, *22*, 1137–1145.

- Scholes, C., Turpin, G., & Mason, S. (2007). A randomized controlled trial to assess the effectiveness of providing self-help information to people with symptoms of acute stress disorder following a traumatic injury. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, In press, Corrected Proof, Available online.
- Schmidt, N. B., Richey, J. A., Zvolensky, M. J., & Maner, J. K. (2008). Exploring human freeze responses to a threat stressor. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, *39*, 292–304.
- Schnurr, P. P., & Green, B. L. (Eds.). (2004). *Trauma and Health*. Washington DC: American Psychological Association.
- Schnurr, P. P., Friedman, M. J., & Bernardy, N. C. (2002). Research on posttraumatic stress disorder: Epidemiology, pathophysiology, and assessment. *Psychotherapy in Practice*, *58*, 877–889.
- Schnurr, P. P., Friedman, M. J., Engel, C. C., Foa, E. B., Shea, M. T., Chow, B. K. et. al. (2007). Cognitive behavioral therapy for posttraumatic stress disorder in women. *Journal of American Medical Association*. *297*, 820–830.
- Schnurr, P. P., Friedman, M. J., Foy, D. W., Shea, T., Hsieh, F. Y., Lavori, P. W., Glynn, S. M., Watterberg, M., & Bernardy, N. (2003). Randomized trial of trauma-focused group therapy for posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, *60*, 481–489.
- Schnurr, P. P., Lunney, C. A., & Sengupta, A. (2004). Risk factors for the development versus maintenance of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *17*, 85–95.
- Schnyder, U., & Malt, U. F. (1998). Acute stress response patterns to accidental injuries. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research*, *45*, 419–424.
- Schnyder, U., Moergeli, H., Klaghofer, R., & Buddeberg, C. (2001). Incidence and prediction of posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms in severely injured accident victims. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *158*, 594–599.
- Scholes, C., Turpin, G., & Mason, S. (2007). A randomized controlled trial to assess the effectiveness of providing self-help information to people with symptoms of acute stress disorder following a traumatic injury. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *45*, 2527–2356.
- Schottenbauer, M. A., Glass, C. R., Arnkoff, D. B., Tendick, V., & Gray, S. H. (2008). Nonresponse and dropout rates: in outcome studies on PTSD: Review and methodological considerations. *Psychiatry*, *71*, 134–168.
- Schreiber, S., & Galai-Gat, T. (1993). Uncontrolled pain following injury as the core-trauma in post-traumatic stress disorder. *Pain*, *54*, 107–110.
- Schuff, N., Neylan, T., Lenoci, M., Du, A., Weiss, D., Marmar, C., & Weiner, M. (2001). Decreased hippocampal n-acetylaspartate in the absence of atrophy in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Biological Psychiatry*, *50*, 952–959.
- Schulden, J., Chen, J., Kresnow, M., Arias, I., Crosby, A., Mercy, J., et. al. (2002). Psychological responses to the sniper attacks. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, *31*, 324–327.
- Schwartz-Borden, G. (1992). Metaphor – Visual aid in grief work. *OMEGA*, *25*, 239–248.
- Scott, M. J., & Stradling, S. G. (1994). Post-traumatic stress disorder without the trauma. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *33*, 71–74.
- Scott, M. J., & Stadling, S. G. (1992). *Counselling for post traumatic stress disorder*. London: Sage Publications.
- Scott, M. J., & Stradling, S. G. (1997). Client compliance with exposure treatments for Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *3*, 523–526.

- Scott, R. B., Brooks, N., & McKinlay, W. (1995). Post-traumatic morbidity in a civilian community of litigants: a follow-up at 3 years. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 8*, 403–417.
- Selley, C. (1991). Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder. *The Practitioner, 235*, 635–641.
- Selley, C., King, E., Peveler, R., Osola, K. Martin, N., & Thompson, C. (1997) Post-traumatic stress disorder symptoms and the Clapham rail accident. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 171*, 478–482
- Sembi, S., TARRIER, N., O’Neill, P., Burns, A., & Faragher, B. (1998). Does post-traumatic stress disorder occur after stroke: A preliminary study. *International Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry, 13*, 315–322.
- Seng, J. S., Clark, M. K., McCarthy, A. M., & Ronis, D. L. (2006). PTSD and physical comorbidity among women receiving Medicaid: results from service-use data. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 19*, 45–56.
- Sewell, K. W. (1996). Constructional risk factors for a post-traumatic stress response after a mass murder. *Journal of Constructivist Psychology, 9*, 97–107.
- Shalev, A. Y. (1993). Post-traumatic stress disorder: a biopsychological perspective. *Israeli Journal of Psychiatry & Related Sciences, 30*, 102–109.
- Shalev, A. Y. (1997). Discussion: treatment of prolonged Posttraumatic Stress Disorder—learning from experience. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 3*, 415–423.
- Shalev, A. Y., Bonne, O., & Spencer, E. (1996). Treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder: a review. *Psychosomatic Medicine, 58*, 165–187.
- Shalev, A. Y., Freedman, S. (2005). PTSD following terrorist attacks: A prospective evaluation. *Journal of the American Medical Association, 293*, 1188–1191.
- Shalev, A. Y., Freedman, S., Peri, T., Brandes, D., Sahar, T., Orr, S. P., & Pitman, R. K. (1998) Prospective study of posttraumatic stress disorder and depression following trauma. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 155*, 630–637.
- Shalev, A. Y., Galai, T., & Eth, S (1993). Levels of trauma: A multidimensional approach to the treatment of PTSD. *Psychiatry: Interpersonal & Biological Processes, 56*, 166–177.
- Shalev, A. Y., Orr, S. P., & Pitman, R. K. (1993). Psychophysiologic assessment of traumatic imagery in Israeli civilian patients with posttraumatic stress disorder, *American Journal of Psychiatry, 150*, 620–624.
- Shalev, A. Y., Peri, T., Canetti, L., & Schreiber, S. (1996). Predictors of PTSD in injured trauma survivors: a prospective study. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 153*, 219–225.
- Shalev, A., Peri, T., Brandes, D., Freedman, S., Orr, S., & Pitman, R. (2000). Auditory startle response in trauma survivors with posttraumatic stress disorder: a prospective study. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 157*, 255–261.
- Shalev, A. Y., & Rogel-Fuchs, Y. (1993). Psychophysiology of the posttraumatic stress disorder: from sulfur fumes to behavioral genetics. *Psychosomatic Medicine, 55*, 413–423.
- Shalev, A. Y., Sahar, T., Freedman, S., Peri, T., Glick, N., Brandes, D., Scott, P., & Pitman R. K. (1998). A prospective study of heart rate response following trauma and the subsequent development of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 55*, 553–559.
- Shalev, A. Y., Schreiber, S., Galai, T., & Melmed, R. N. (1993). Post-traumatic stress disorder following medical events. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology, 32*, 247–253.
- Shalev, A. Y., Spiro, S. E., Solomon, Z., Bleich, A., & Cooper, S. (1992). Positive clinical impressions: I. Therapists’ evaluations. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 5*, 207–216.

- Shalev, A. Y., Videlock, E.J., Peleg, T., Segman, R., Pitman, R. K., & Yehuda, R. (2007). Stress hormones and post-traumatic stress disorder in civilian trauma victims: a longitudinal study. Part I: HPA axis responses. *International Journal of Neuropsychopharmacology*, *xx*, 1–8.
- Shapiro, F. (1989). Efficacy of the Eye Movement Desensitization Procedure in the Treatment of Traumatic Memories. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *2*, 199–223.
- Sharp, J., & Espie, C.A. (2004). Brief exposure therapy for the relief of posttraumatic stress disorder: a single case experimental design. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy*, *32*, 365–369.
- Sharp, T., J., & Harvey, A., G. (2001). Chronic pain and posttraumatic stress disorder: Mutual maintenance? *Clinical Psychology Review*, *21*, 857–877.
- Shatan, C. F. (1985). Have You Hugged A Vietnam Veteran Today? The Basic Wound of Catastrophic Stress. *American Journal of Social Psychiatry*, *1*, 7–14.
- Shatan, C. F. (1982). The Tattered Ego of Survivors. *Psychiatric Annals*, *12*, 1031–1038.
- Shaw, R. J., Deblois, T., Ikuta, I., Ginzburg, K., Fleisher, B., & Koopman, C. (2006). Acute stress disorder among parents of infants in the neonatal intensive care nursery. *Psychosomatics*, *47*, 206–212.
- Shaw, R. J., Harvey, J. E., Nelson, K. L., Gunary, R., Kruk, H. & Steiner, H. (2001). Linguistic analysis to assess medically related posttraumatic stress symptoms. *Psychosomatics*, *42*, 35–40.
- Shea, M. T., & Zlotnick, C. (2002). Understanding and treating PTSD: Introduction. *Psychotherapy in Practice*, *58*, 869–875.
- Shear, M. K. (2002). Building a model of posttraumatic stress disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *159*, 1631–1633.
- Sheehan, J., D. (2001). PTSD and stillbirth. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *179*, 367–371.
- Sheinberg, M., & True, F. (2008). Treating family relational trauma: A recursive process using a decision dialogue. *Family Process*, *47*, 173–195.
- Shemesh, E., Koren-Michowitz, M., Yehuda, R., Milo-Cotter, O., Murdock, E., Vered, Z. et al. (2006). Symptoms of posttraumatic stress disorder in patients who have had a myocardial infarction. *Psychosomatics*, *47*, 231–239.
- Shemesh, E., Yehuda, R., Milo, O., Dinur, I., Rudnick, A., Vered, Z. & Cotter, G. (2004). Posttraumatic stress, nonadherence, and adverse outcome in survivors of a myocardial infarction. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, *66*, 521–526.
- Sherman, J. J. (1998). Effects of psychotherapeutic treatments for PTSD: A meta-analysis of controlled clinical trials. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *11*, 413–435.
- Sherman, M. D., Zanotti, D. K., & Jones, D. E. (2005). Key elements in couple's therapy with veterans with combat-related posttraumatic stress disorder. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, *36*, 626–633.
- Shin, L. M., McNally, R. J., Kosslyn, S. M., Thompson, W. L., Rauch, S. L., Alpert, N. M., Metzger, L. J., Lasko, N. B., Orr, S. P., & Pitman, R. K. (1999). Regional cerebral blood flow during script-driven imagery in childhood sexual abuse-related PTSD: a pet investigation. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *156*, 575–584.
- Shipko, S., Alvarez, A., & Noviello, N. (1983). Towards a Theological Model of Alexithymia: Alexithymia and Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder. *Psychotherapy & Psychosomatics*, *39*, 122–126.
- Shukla, G. D., Sahu, S. C., Tripathi, R. P., & Gupta, D. K. (1982). A psychiatric study of amputees. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *141*, 50–53.
- Shuman, D. W., Hamilton, J. A., & Daley, C. E. (1994). The health effects of jury service. *Law and Psychology Review*, *18*, 267–307.

- Siegel, D. J. (1995). Memory, trauma, and psychotherapy. *Journal of Psychotherapy Practice and Research*, 4, 93–122.
- Sierles, F. S., Chen, J., McFarland, R. E., & Taylor, M.A. (1983). Posttraumatic Stress Disorder and Current Psychiatric Illness: A Preliminary Report. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 140, 1177–1179.
- Sijbrandij, M. (2005). *Early Interventions Following Psychological Trauma* Amsterdam: Buiten en Schipperheijn.
- Sijbrandij, M., Olf, M., Reitsma, J. B., Carlier, I., de Vries, M. H., & Gersons, B. P. R. (2007). Treatment of acute posttraumatic stress disorder with brief cognitive behavioral therapy: a randomized controlled trial. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 164, 82–90.
- Silove, D. (1998). Is posttraumatic stress disorder an overlearned survival response? An evolutionary–learning hypothesis. *Psychiatry*, 61, 181–190.
- Silove, D., Chang, R., & Manicavasagar, V. (1995). Impact of recounting trauma stories on the emotional state of Cambodian refugees. *Psychiatric Services*, 46, 1287–1288.
- Silsby, H. D., & Jones, F. D. (1985). The Etiologies of Vietnam Post–Traumatic Stress Syndrome. *Military Medicine*, 150, 6–7.
- Silva, P. D. (1993). Post–traumatic stress disorder: cross–cultural aspects. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 5, 217–229.
- Simmons, A. N., Paulus, M. P., Thorp, S. R., Matthews, S. C., Norman, S. B., & Stein, M. B. (2008). Functional activation and neural networks in women with posttraumatic stress disorder related to intimate partner violence. *Biological Psychiatry*, 64, 681–690.
- Simmons, C. A. & Granvold, D K. (2005). A cognitive model to explain gender differences in rate of PTSD diagnosis. *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention*, 5, 290–299.
- Simms, L. J., Watson, D., & Doebbeling, B. N. (2002). Confirmatory factor analysis of posttraumatic stress symptoms in deployed and nondeployed veterans of the Gulf war. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 111, 637–647.
- Sivak, J., Swartz, J. L., & Swenson, D. X. (1999). PTSD and chronic suicidal ideation: The role of counter suicidal cognition. *Traumatology*, 5:3, Article 1. <http://www.fsu.edu/~trauma/>
- Skjælsbek, I. (2006). Therapeutic work with victims of sexual violence in war and postwar: A discourse analysis of Bosnian experiences. *Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology*, 12, 93–118.
- Slaton, K., & Lyddon, W. (2000). Cognitive–experiential reprocessing and rape: a case study. *Journal of Cognitive Psychotherapy: An International Quarterly*, 14, 189 – 200.
- Smith, M., Redd, W., Peyser, C., & Vogl, D. (1999). Post–traumatic stress disorder in cancer: a review. *Psycho–Oncology*, 8, 521–537.
- Smith, M. W., Schnurr, P. P., Rosenheck, R. A. (2005). Employment outcomes and PTSD symptom severity. *Mental Health Services Research*, 7, 89–101.
- Smith, P., Perrin, S., & Yule, W. (1999). Cognitive behaviour therapy for post traumatic stress disorder. *Child Psychology & Psychiatry Review*, 4, 177–182.
- Smith, S. D., Abou-Khalil, B., & Zald, D. H. (2008). Posttraumatic stress disorder in a patient with no left amygdala. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 117, 479–484.
- Smith, S. G., & Cook, S. L. (2004). Are reports of posttraumatic growth positively biased? *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 17, 353–358.
- Smucker, M. R., & Dancu, C. V. (1999). *Cognitive Behavioral Treatment for Adult Survivors of Childhood Trauma*. Northvale, New Jersey: Jason Aronson Inc.
- Smucker, M. R., Dancu, C., Foa, E. B., & Niederee, J. L. (1995). Imagery rescripting: a new treatment for survivors of childhood sexual abuse suffering from posttraumatic stress. *Journal of Cognitive Psychotherapy: An International Quarterly*, 9, 3–17.

- Solkoff, N., Gray, P., & Keill, S. (1986). Which Vietnam Veterans Develop Posttraumatic Stress Disorders? *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 42*, 687–698.
- Solom, E. P., & Heide, K. M. (1999). Type III trauma: toward a more effective conceptualization of psychological trauma. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 43*, 202–210.
- Solomon, G. F., Segerstrom, S. C., Grohr, P., Kemeny, M., & Fahey, J. (1997). Shaking up immunity: Psychological and immunologic changes after a natural disaster. *Psychosomatic Medicine, 59*, 114–127.
- Solomon, Z. (1986). Front-line treatment of Israeli combat stress reaction casualties. *Israeli Defense Forces Spokesman, 3*, 53–59.
- Solomon, M. Z. (1987). Combat-Related Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Among Israeli Soldiers. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic, 51*, 80–95.
- Solomon, S. D., & Johnson, D. M. (2002). Psychosocial treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder: A practice-friendly review of outcome research. *Psychotherapy in Practice, 58*, 947–959.
- Solomon, Z. (1989). Untreated combat-related PTSD – why some Israeli veterans do not seek help. *Israeli Journal of Psychiatry & Related Sciences, 3*, 111–123.
- Solomon, Z. (1989). Psychological Sequelae of War: A 3-Year Prospective Study of Israeli Combat Stress Reaction Casualties. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 177*, 342–346.
- Solomon, Z. (1995). Oscillating between denial and recognition of PTSD: why are lessons learned and forgotten? *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 8*, 271–281.
- Solomon, Z. et al. (1991). Post-traumatic stress disorder: issues of co-morbidity. *Journal of Psychiatric Research, 25*, 89–94.
- Solomon, Z., Avitzur, E., & Miculincer, M. (1989). Coping resources and social functioning following combat stress reaction: a longitudinal study. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology, 1*, 87–96.
- Solomon, Z., Avitzur, E., & Miculincer, M. (1990). Coping styles and post-war psychopathology among Israeli soldiers. *Personality and Individual Differences, 11*, 451–456.
- Solomon, Z., Benbenishty, R., Abramowitz, M., & Ginzburg, K. (1993). Assessment of PTSD: validation of the revised PTSD inventory. *International Journal of Psychiatry & Related Sciences, 30*, 110–115.
- Solomon, Z., Dekel, R., & Mikulincer, M. (2008). Complex trauma of war captivity: a prospective study of attachment and post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychological Medicine*, In Press, Corrected Proof, Available online 20 December 2007.
- Solomon, Z., Garb, R., Bleich, A., & Grupper, D. (1987). Reactivation of Combat-Related Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 144*, 51–55.
- Solomon, Z., & Horesh, D. (2007). Changes in diagnostic criteria for PTSD: implications from two prospective longitudinal studies. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 77*, 182–188.
- Solomon, Z., Kotler, M., Shalev, A., & Lin, L. (1989). Delayed onset PTSD among Israeli veterans of the 1982 Lebanon war. *Psychiatry, 52*, 428–436.
- Solomon Z., & Miculincer, M. (1987). Combat stress reactions, posttraumatic stress disorder, and social adjustment. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 175*, 277–285.
- Solomon, Z., & Miculincer, M. (1992). Aftermaths of combat stress reactions: a three-year study. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology, 31*, 21–32.
- Solomon, Z., Mikulincer, M., & Jakob, B. R. (1987). Exposure to recurrent combat stress: Combat stress reactions among Israeli soldiers in the Lebanon War. *Psychological Medicine, 17*, 433–440.

- Solomon, Z., Miculincer, M., & Waysman, M. (1991). Delayed and Immediate Onset Posttraumatic Stress Disorder: The Role of Life Events and Social Recourses. *Journal of Community Psychology, 19*, 231–236.
- Solomon, Z., Oppenheimer, B., Elizur, Y., & Waysman, M. (1990). Trauma deepens trauma: the consequences of recurrent combat stress reaction. *Israeli Psychology & Related Sciences, 27*, 233–241.
- Solomon, Z., Oppenheimer, B., & Noy, S. (1986). Subsequent military adjustment of combat stress reaction casualties – a nine year follow-up study. *Military Medicine, 151*, 8–11.
- Solomon, Z., Nathaniel, L., Weiler, D., Muller, U. F., Hadar, O., Waysman, M., Koslowsky, M., Mordechai, B. Y., & Avi, B. (1993). The psychological impact of the Gulf War: A study of acute stress in Israeli evacuees, *Archives of General Psychiatry, 50*, 320–321.
- Solomon, Z., Shalev, A., Spiro, S. E., Dolev, A., Bleich, A., Waysman, M., & Cooper, S. (1992). Negative psychometric outcomes: self-report measures and a follow-up telephone survey. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 5*, 225–246.
- Solomon, Z., Shklar, R., & Mikulincer, M. (2005). Frontline treatment of combat stress reaction: A 20-year longitudinal evaluation study. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 162*, 2309–2314.
- Solomon, Z., Singer, Y., & Blumenfeld, A. (1995). Clinical characteristics of delayed and immediate-onset-combat-induced post-traumatic stress disorder. *Military Medicine, 160*, 425–430.
- Solomon, Z., Spiro, S. E., Shalev, A., Bleich, A., & Cooper, S. (1992). Positive clinical impressions: II. Participants' evaluations. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 5*, 217–223.
- Solomon, Z., Weisenberg, M., Schwarzwald, J., & Mikulincer, M. (1987). Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Among Frontline soldiers With Combat Stress Reaction: The 1982 Israeli Experience. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 144*, 448–454.
- Somer, E., Keinan, G., & Carmil, D. (1996). Psychological adaption of anxiety disorder patients following repeated exposure to emergency situations. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 9*, (2), 207–222.
- Song, Y., Zhou, D., & Wang, X. (2008). Increased serum cortisol and growth hormone levels in earthquake survivors with PTSD or subclinical PTSD. *Psychoneuroendocrinology, 33*, 1155–1159.
- Sonne, S., Rubey, R., Brady, K., Malcolm, R., & Morris, T. (1996). Posttraumatic stress disorder occurring after painful childbirth. *Journal of Nervous & Mental Disease*
- Sorenson, S. B. (2002). Preventing traumatic stress: Public health approaches. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 15*, 3–7.
- Southwick, S. M., & Charney, D. S. (2004). Responses to trauma: Normal reactions or pathological symptoms. *Psychiatry, 67*, 170–173.
- Southwick, S. M., Morgan, A., Nagy, L. M., Bremner, D., Nicolaou, A. L., Johnson, D. R., Rosencheck, R., & Charney, D. S. (1993). Trauma-related symptoms in veterans of operation desert storm: a preliminary report. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 150*, 1524–1528.
- Southwick, S. M., Krystal, J. H., Morgan, C. Andrew, Johnson, D., Nagy, L. M., Nicolau, A., Heninger, G. R. & D. S. Charney. (1993). Abnormal noradrenergic function in posttraumatic stress disorder, *Archives of General Psychiatry, 50*, 266–274.
- Spang, G. (1997). PTSD in surviving family members of drunk driving episodes: Victim and crime-related factors. *The Journal of Contemporary Human Services. 78*, 632–641.
- Sprang, G. (1999). Post-disaster stress following the Oklahoma City bombing. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 14*, 169–183.

- Sparr, L. F. (1996). Mental defenses and posttraumatic stress disorder: assessment of criminal intent. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 9*, 405–425.
- Spasojevic, J., Heffer, R., & Snyder, D. (2000). Effects of posttraumatic stress and acculturation on marital functioning in Bosnian refugee couples. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 2*, 205–217.
- Spauwen, J., Krabbendam, L., Lieb, R., Wittchen, H-U., & van Os, J. (2006). Impact of psychological trauma on the development of psychotic symptoms: relationships with psychosis proneness. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 188*, 527–533.
- Speckens, A. E. M., Ehlers, A., Hackmann, A., ruths, F. A., & Clark, D. M. (2007). Intrusive memories and rumination in patients with post-traumatic stress disorder: A phenomenological comparison. *Memory, 15*, 249–257.
- Spiegel, D., Koopman, C., & Classen, C. (1994). Acute stress disorder and dissociation. *Australian Journal of Clinical and Experimental Hypnosis, 22*, 11–23.
- Spielmann, G. I. (2007). Posttraumatic stress disorder and cognitive behavioral therapy. *Journal of the American Medical Association, 297*, 2694.
- Spinnazzola, J., Blaustein, M., & van der Kolk, B. (2005). Posttraumatic stress disorder treatment outcome research: The study of unrepresentative samples. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 18*, 425–436.
- Spivak, B., Segal, M., Mester, R., & Weiman A. (1998). Brief communication. Lateral preference in post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychological Medicine, 18*, 229–232
- Spitzer, R. L., First, M. B., & Wakefield, J. C. (2007). Saving PTSD from itself in DSM-V. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders, 21*, 233–241.
- Spragg, G. S. (1979). [Review of *Stress Disorders among Vietnam veterans*]. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, September*, 275–276.
- Spurrell, M. T., & McFarlane, A. C. (1993). Post-traumatic stress disorder and coping after a natural disaster. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology, 28*, 194–200.
- Stampfer H. G. (1990). "Negative Symptoms": A Cumulative Trauma Stress Disorder? *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry, 24*, 516–528.
- Stanton, H. E. (1993). Submodalities I: Adolescent happiness. A submodalities approach. *International Journal of Psychosomatics, 40*, 86–89.
- Stanton, H. E. (1993). Submodalities II: theatre technique in the treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder. *International Journal of Psychosomatics, 40*, 90–91.
- Stapleton, J. A., Taylor, S., & Asmundson, G. J. G. (2006). Effects of three PTSD treatments on anger and guilt: Exposure, eye movement desensitization and reprocessing, and relaxation training. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 19*, 19–28.
- Staub, E., Pearlman, L. A., Gubin, A., & Hagenginama, A. (2005). Healing, reconciliation, forgiving and the prevention of violence after genocide or mass killing: an intervention and its experimental evaluation in Rwanda. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology, 24*, 297–334.
- Steen, R. G., & Hamer, R. M. (2007). Stressing about posttraumatic stress disorder. *Official Journal of the American Academy Pediatrics, 120*, 232–234
- Stein, D. J., Seedat, S., Iversen, A., & Wessely, S. (2007). Post-traumatic stress disorder: medicine and politics. *The Lancet, 369*, 139–144.
- Stein, M. B. (2002). A 46-year-old man with anxiety and nightmares after a motor vehicle collision. *Journal of American Medical Association, 288*, 1513–1522.
- Stein, M. B., Kennedy, C. M., & Twamley, E. W. (2002). Neuropsychological function in female victims of intimate partner violence with and without posttraumatic stress disorder. *Society of Biological Psychiatry, 52*, 1079–1088.

- Stein, M., McQuaid, J., Pedrelli, P., Lenox, R., & McCahill, M. (2000). Posttraumatic stress disorder in the primary care medical setting. *General Hospital Psychiatry, 22*, 261–269.
- Stein, M. B., Lang, K. L., Taylor, S., Vernon, P. A., & Livesley, W. J. (2002). Genetic and environmental influences on trauma exposure and posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms: A twin study. *American Journal Psychiatry, 159*, 1675–1681.
- Stern, P. N., & Kerry, J. (1996). Restructuring life after home loss by fire. *IMAGE: Journal of Nursing Scholarship, 28*, 11–16.
- Stewart, A. E., & Petr, C. C. St. (2004). Driving and riding avoidance following motor vehicle crashes in a non-clinical sample: psychometric properties of a new measure. *Behaviour Research and Therapy, 42*, 859–879.
- Stewart, S. (1993). Some reflections on trauma and psychic reality. *Journal of Clinical Psychoanalysis, 2*, 219–243.
- Stewart, S. H. (1996). Alcohol abuse in individuals exposed to trauma: a critical review. *Psychological Bulletin, 120*, 83–112.
- Stewart, S. H., Mitchell, T. L., Wright, K. D., & Loba, P. (2004). The relations of PTSD symptoms to alcohol use and coping drinking in volunteers who responded to the Swissair flight 111 airline disaster. *Anxiety Disorders, 28*, 51–68.
- Stephenson, J. (2001). Medical mental health communications mobilize to cope with terror's psychological aftermath. *Journal of the American Medical Association, 286*, 1–6.
- Stevenson, V., & Chemtob, C. (2000). Premature treatment termination by angry patients with combat related post-traumatic stress disorder. *Military Medicine, 165*, 422 – 424.
- Stone, A. M. (1993). Trauma and affect: applying the language of affect theory to the phenomena of traumatic stress. *Psychiatric Annals, 23*, 567–576.
- Straker, G. (1987). The continuous traumatic stress syndrome – The single therapeutic interview. *Psychology in Society, 8*, 48–78.
- Straker, G. (1994). Integrating African and Western healing practices in South Africa. *American Journal of Psychotherapy, 48*, 455–467.
- Straker, G., & Moosa, F. (1994). Interacting with trauma survivors in contexts of continuing trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 7*, 457–465.
- Street, A. E., Gibson, L. E., & Holohan, D. R. (2005). Impact of childhood traumatic events, trauma-related guilt, and avoidant coping strategies on PTSD symptoms in female survivors of domestic violence. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 18*, 245–252.
- Strelau, J., & Zawadzki, B. (2005). Trauma and temperament as predictors of intensity of posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms after disaster. *European Psychologist, 10*, 124–135.
- Stretch, R. H. (1984). Combat and the Vietnam veteran: assessment of psychosocial adjustment. *Armed Forces & Society, 10*, 311–319.
- Stretch, R. H. (1986). Incidence and etiology of post-traumatic stress disorder among active duty army personnel. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 16*, 464–481.
- Strous, R. D., Mishaeli, N., Ranen, Y., Benatov, J., Green, D., & Zivotofsky, A. Z. (2007). Confronting the bomber. Coping at the site of previous terror attacks. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 195*, 233–239.
- Stuber, J., Resnick, H., & Galea, S. (2006). Gender disparities in posttraumatic stress disorder after mass trauma. *Gender Medicine, 3*, 54–67.
- Stultz, J. (2006). Integrating exposure therapy and analytic therapy in trauma treatment. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 76*, 482–488.
- Stutman, R. K., & Bliss, E. L. (1985). Posttraumatic Stress Disorder, Hypnotizability, and Imagery. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 142*, 741–743.

- Su Yum, B., Roh, J. H., Ryu, J. C., Won, J. U., Kim, C. N., Lee, J. E., & Kim, K. Y. (2006). Symptoms of PTSD according to individual and work environment characteristics of Korean railroad drivers with experience of person-under-train accidents. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 61*, 691–697.
- Sudak, H. S. et al. (1984). Antecedent Personality Factors and the Post–Vietnam Syndrome: Case Reports. *Military Medicine, 149*, 550–554.
- Suedfeld, P. (1997). Reactions to societal trauma: Distress and/or eustress. *Psychology, 18*, 849–861.
- Sukiasian, S. G. (1994). Characteristics of post–traumatic stress disorders following the earthquake in Armenia. *Journal of Russian and East European Psychiatry, 27*, 62–75.
- Summerfield, D. (2001). The invention of post–traumatic stress disorder and the social usefulness of a psychiatric category. *British Medical Journal, 322*, 95–98.
- Summerfield, D., & Hume, F. (1993). War and posttraumatic stress disorder: the question of social context. *Journal of Nervous & Mental Disease, 181*, 522.
- Sumpter, R. E., & McMillan, T. M. (2005). Misdiagnosis of post-traumatic stress disorder following severe traumatic brain injury. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 186*, 423–426.
- Sunde, S. (2004). Traumeperspektivet ved behandling av schizofreni. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening, 41*, 725–728.
- Sundquist, K., Johansson, L-M., DeMarinis, V., Johansson, S-E., & Sundquist, J. (2005). Posttraumatic stress disorder and psychiatric co-morbidity: symptoms in a random sample of female Bosnian refugees. *European Psychiatry, 20*, 158–164.
- Sutherland, K. & Bryant, R. A. (2005). Self-defining memories in post-traumatic stress disorder. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology, 44*, 591–598.
- Sutherland, K., & Bryant, R. A. (2007). Autobiographical memory in posttraumatic stress disorder before and after treatment. *Behaviour Research and Therapy, 45*, 2915–2923.
- Taft, C. T., King, L. A., Murphy, C. M., Dedejn, J. M., & Musser, P. H. (2005). Posttraumatic stress disorder symptomatology among partners of men in treatment for relationship abuse. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 114*, 259–268.
- Tagay, S., Herpertz, S., Langkafel, M. & Senf, W. (2005). Posttraumatic stress disorder in a psychosomatic outpatient clinic. Gender effects, psychosocial functioning, sense of coherence, and service utilization. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 58*, 439–446.
- Tang, D. (1994). Psychotherapy for train drivers after railway suicide. *Social Science & Medicine, 3*, 477–478.
- Tarrier, N., & Gregg, L. (2004). Suicide risk in civilian PTSD patients. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology, 39*, 655–661.
- Tarrier, N., & Humphreys, L. (2000). Subjective improvement in PTSD patients with treatment by imaginal exposure or cognitive therapy: session by session changes. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology, 39*, 27–34.
- Tarrier, N., Khan, S., Cater, J., & Picken, A. (2007). The subjective consequences of suffering a first episode psychosis: trauma and suicide behaviour. *Society Psychiatry psychiatric Epidemiology, 42*, 29–35.
- Tarrier, N., Pilgrim, H., Sommerfield, C., Faragher, B., Reynolds, M., Graham, E., & Barrowclough, C. (1999). A randomized trial of cognitive therapy and imaginal exposure in the treatment of chronic posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 67*, 13– 8.
- Tarrier, N., Liversidge, T., & Gregg, L. (2006). The acceptability and preference for the psychological treatment of PTSD. *Behaviour Research and Therapy, 44*, 1643–1656.

- Tarrier, N., Sommerfield, C., Pilgrim, H. et al. (1999). Imaginal exposure or cognitive therapy in the treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, *175*, 571–575.
- Tarrier, N., Sommerfield, C., Pilgrim, H., & Faragher, B. (2000). Factors associated with outcome of cognitive-behavioural treatment of chronic post-traumatic stress disorder. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, *38*, 191–202.
- Tarnopolsky, A., & Shammi, C. (1995). Post-traumatic stress disorder: personal disability, social cost, and prevention. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, *40*, 496–497.
- Taylor, S., Asmundson, G. J. G., & Carleton, R. N. (2006). Simple versus complex PTSD: A cluster analytic investigation. *Anxiety Disorders*, *20*, 459–472.
- Taylor, S., Frueh, B. C., & Asmundson, G. J. G. (2007). Detection and management of malingering in people presenting for treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder: Methods, obstacles, and recommendations. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, *21*, 22–41.
- Taylor, S., & Thordarson, D. S. (2002). Behavioural treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder associated with recovered memories. *Cognitive Behaviour Therapy*, *31*, 8–17.
- Taylor, S., Thordarson, D. S., Maxfield, L., Fedoroff, I. C., Lowell, K., & Ogradniczuk, J. (2003). Comparative efficacy, speed, and adverse effects of three PTSD treatments: Exposure therapy, EMDR, and relaxation training. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *2*, 330–338.
- Teachmen, B. A., Wood, S. R., & Magee, J. C. (2006). Implicit and explicit appraisals of the importance of intrusive thoughts. *Behaviour and Research and Therapy*, *44*, 785–805.
- Tedeschi, R. G., & Calhoun, L. G. (1995). *Trauma and Transformation*. London: Sage Publications.
- Tedstone, J. E., & Tarrier, N. (2003). Posttraumatic stress disorder following medical illness and treatment. *Clinical Psychology Review*, *23*, 409–448.
- Terr, L. C. (1989). Family Anxiety After Traumatic Events. *Journal of Clinic Psychiatry*, *50*, 15–19.
- Tehrani, N. (1995). An integrated response to trauma in three post office businesses. *Work and Stress*, *19*, 380–393.
- Theorell, T., Leyman, H., Jodko, M., Konarski, K., & Norbeck, H. E. (1994). 'Person under train' incidents from the subway driver's point of view – a prospective 1-year follow-up study: the design, and medical and psychiatric data. *Social Science & Medicine*, *38*, 471–475.
- Thienes-Hontos, P., Watson C. G., & Kucala, T. (1982). Stress-Disorder Symptoms in Vietnam and Korean War Veterans. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *4*, 558–561.
- Thomas, J. R. (1995). Post-traumatic stress disorder: vocational considerations. *Journal of Applied Rehabilitation Counseling*, *26*, 9–12.
- Thrasher, S. M., Dalgleish, T., & Yule, W. (1994). Information processing in post-traumatic stress disorder. *Behavioral Research & Therapy*, *32*, 247–254.
- Thrasher, S. M., Lovell, K., Noshirvani, M., & Livanou, M. (1996). Cognitive restructuring in the treatment of post-traumatic stress disorder – two single cases. *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy*, *3*, 137–148.
- Thulesius, H., & Håkansson, A. (1999). Screening of posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms among Bosnian refugees. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *12*, 167–174.
- Tichenor, V., Marmar, C. R., Weiss, D. S., Metzler, T. J., & Ronfeldt, H. M. (1996). The relationship of peritraumatic dissociation and posttraumatic stress: findings in female Vietnam theater veterans. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *64*, 1054–1059.

- Tiet, Q. Q., Rosen, C., Cavella, S. W., Moos, R. H., Finney, J. W., & Yesavage, J. (2006). Coping, symptoms, and functioning outcomes of patients with posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 19*, 799–811.
- Tolin, D. F., & Foa, E. B. (2006). Sex differences in trauma and posttraumatic stress disorder: A quantitative review of 25 years of research. *Psychological Bulletin, 132*, 959–992.
- Tomb, D. A. (1994). The phenomenology of post-traumatic disorder. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America, 17*, 237–250.
- Thompson, J. A., Charlton, R. K., Lee, D., & Turner, S. W. (1995). An open trial of exposure therapy based on deconditioning for post-traumatic stress disorder. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology, 34*, 407–416.
- Trappler, B., & Friedman, S. (1996). Posttraumatic stress disorder in survivors of the Brooklyn Bridge shooting. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 153*, 705–707.
- Tranah, T., & Farmer, R. D. T. (1994). Effects on train drivers. *Social Science & Medicine, 38*, 459–469.
- Tranah, T., O'Donnell, I., Farmer, R., & Catalan, J. (1995). Variations in stress responses following involvement in a railway suicide or attempted suicide. *Counselling Psychology Quarterly, 8*, 157–162.
- Trevisan, M., O'Leray, E., Farinero, E., Jossa, F., Galasso, R., Celentano, E., Scottoni, A., Fusco, G., & Panico, S. (1997). Short- and long-term association between uric acid and a natural disaster. *Psychosomatic Medicine, 59*, 109–113.
- True, W. R., Rice, J., Eisen, S. A., Heath, A. C., Golberg, J., Lyons, M. J., & Nowak, J. A twin study of genetic and environmental contributions to liability for posttraumatic stress symptoms. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 50*, 257–264.
- True, P. K. (1992). Treatment of stress reaction prior to combat using the "BICEPS) model. *Military Medicine, 157*, 380–381.
- Trumbull, D. (2003). Shame: An acute stress response to interpersonal traumatization. *Psychiatry, 66*, 53–64.
- Tucker, P., Dickson, W., Pfefferbaum, B., McDonald, N. B., & Allen, G. (1997). Traumatic reactions as predictors of posttraumatic stress six months after the Oklahoma City bombing. *Psychiatric services, 48*, 1191–1194.
- Tull, M. T., Jakupack, M., McFadden, M. E., & Roemer, L. (2007). The role of negative affect intensity and the fear of emotions in posttraumatic stress symptom severity among victims of childhood interpersonal violence. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 195*, 580–587.
- Tull, M. T., Jakupack, M., Paulson, A., & Gratz, K. L. (2007). The role of emotional inexpressivity and experiential avoidance in the relationship between posttraumatic stress disorder symptom severity and aggressive behavior among men exposed to interpersonal violence. *Anxiety, Stress, & Coping, 20*, 337–351.
- Tunnecliffe, M. (1997). Immediate trauma counselling: a roadblock on the path to healing? *Traumatic grief – growing at different life stages*. Proceedings from the Joint National Conference, Sydney, May 7–10, 348–350.
- Turton, P., & Hughes, P. (2001). Incidence, correlates and predictors of post-traumatic stress disorder in the pregnancy after stillbirth. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 178*, 556–560
- Turner, R. J., & Lloyd, D. A. (1995). Lifetime traumas and mental health: the significance of cumulative adversity. *Journal of Health & Social Behavior 36*, 360–376.
- Turpin, G., Downs, M., & Mason, S. (2005). Effectiveness of providing self-help information following acute traumatic injury: randomized controlled trial. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 187*, 76–82.

- Turton, P., Hughes, P., Evans, C. D. H., & Fainman, D. (2001) Incidence, correlates and predictors of post-traumatic stress disorder in the pregnancy after stillbirth. *British Journal of psychiatry*, *178*, 556–560.
- Tuval-Mashiach, R., Freedman, S., Bargai, N., Boker, R., Hadar, H., & Shalev, A. Y. (2004). Coping with trauma: Narrative and cognitive perspectives. *Psychiatry*, *67*, 280–293.
- Ullman, S. E. (1995). Adult trauma survivors and post-traumatic stress sequelae: an analysis of reexperiencing, avoidance, and arousal criteria. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *8*, 179–188.
- Ullman, S. E., & Filipas, H. H. (2005). Gender differences in social reactions to abuse disclosures, post-abuse coping, and PTSD of child sexual abuse survivors. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, *29*, 767–782.
- Ullman, S. E., & Siegel, J. M. (1996). Traumatic events and physical health in a community sample. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *9*, 703–720.
- Ullmann, S. E., Townsend, S. M., Filipas, H. H., & Starzynski, L. L. (2007). Structural models of the relations of assault severity, social support, avoidance coping, self-blame, and PTSD among sexual assault survivors. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, *31*, 23–37.
- Ursano, R. J., Fullerton, C. S., Tzu-Cheg, K., & Bhartiya, V. R. (1995). Longitudinal assessment of posttraumatic stress disorder and depression after exposure to traumatic death. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, *183*, 36–42.
- Ursano, R. J., Fullerton, C. S., Epstein, R. S., Crowley, B., Kao, T. C., Vance, K., Craig, K. J., Dougall, A. L., & Baum, A. (1999). Acute and chronic posttraumatic stress disorder in motor vehicle accident victims. *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, *156*, 589–595.
- Ursano, R. J., Fullerton, C. S., Vance, K., & Kao, T. C. (1999). Posttraumatic stress disorder and identification in disaster workers. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *156*, 353–359.
- Ursano, R. J., McCaughey, B. G., & Fullerton, C. S. (1996). (Eds.), *Individual and community responses to trauma and disaster. The structure of human chaos*. Cambridge: University Press.
- Vaiva, G., Ducrocq, F., Cottencin, O., Goudemand, M., & Thomas, P. (2000). Immediate fright reaction: an essential criterion in the development of posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD). *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, *45*, 939.
- Valent, P. (2007). Eight survival strategies in traumatic stress. *Traumatology*, *13*, 4–14.
- Valentine, P. (1995). Traumatic incident reduction: a review of a new intervention. *Journal of Family Psychotherapy*, *6*, 73–78.
- Valentine, P. V., & Smith T. H. (2001). Evaluating traumatic incident reduction therapy with female inmates: a randomized controlled clinical trial. *Research on Social Work Practice*, *11*, 40–52.
- Valentiner, D. P., Foa, E. B., Riggs, D. S., & Gershuny, B. S. (1996). Coping strategies and posttraumatic stress disorder in female victims of sexual and nonsexual assault. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, *105*, 455–458.
- van den Akker, M., Mol, S. S. L., Metsemakers, J. F. M., Dinant, G-J., & Knotterus, J. A. (2001). Barriers in the care of patients who have experienced a traumatic event: the perspective of general practice. *Family Practice*, *18*, 214–216.
- van Emmerik, A. A. P. (Ed.). (2004). *Prevention and treatment of chronic posttraumatic stress disorder*. Amsterdam: Faculteit der Maatschappij – en gedragswetenschappen.
- van Emmerik, A.A.P., Kamphuis, J. H., & Emmelkamp, P. M.G. (2008). Treating acute stress disorder and posttraumatic stress disorder with cognitive behavioral therapy or structured writing therapy: a randomized controlled trial. *Psychotherapy and Psychosomatics*, *77*, 93-100.

- van den hart, O., Nijenhuis, E. R. S., & Steele, K. (2005). Dissociation: An insufficiently recognized major feature complex posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 18*, 413–423.
- van der Kolk, B. A., McFarlane, A. C., & Weisaeth, L. (Eds.).(1996). *Traumatic stress*. New York: Guilford.
- van der Velden, P. G. & Witmann, L. (2008). The independent predictive value of peritraumatic dissociation for PTSD symptomatology after type I trauma: A systematic review of prospective studies. *Clinical Psychology Review, 28*, 1009–1020.
- van Minnen, A., & Foa, E. B.(2006). The effect of imaginal exposure length on outcome of treatment for PTSD. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 19*, 427–438.
- van Minnen, A., & Hagenars, M. (2002). Fear activation and habituation patterns as early process predictors of response to prolonged exposure treatment in PTSD. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 15*, 359–367.
- van Minnen, A., & Keijsers, G. P. J. (2002). Prolonged exposure in patients with chronic PTSD: predictors of treatment outcome and dropout. *Behaviour Research and Therapy, 40*, 439–457.
- van Minnen, A., Wessel, I., Dijkstra. T., & Roelofs, K. (2002). Changes in PTSD patients narratives during prolonged exposure therapy: A replication and extension. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 15*, 255–258.
- van der Velden, P. G., Kleber, R. J., Christiaanse, B., Gersons, B. P. R., Marcelissen, F. G. H., Drogendijk, A.N., Grievink, L., Olf, M., & Meewisse, M. L.(2006). The independent predictive value of peritraumatic dissociation for postdisaster intrusions, avoidance reactions and PTSD symptom severity: A 4-year prospective study. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 19*, 493–506.
- van Velse, C., Gorst–Unsoth, C., & Turner, S. (1996). Survivors of torture and organized violence: demography and diagnosis. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 9*, (2), 181–194.
- Vasterling, J. J., Constans, J. I. , Brailey, K., & Sutker, P. B. (1998). Attention and memory dysfunction in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Neuropsychology, 12*, 125–133.
- Vaughan, K. & Tarrier, N. (1992). The use of image habituation training with post–traumatic stress disorders. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 161*, 658–664.
- Waelde, L. C., Koopman, C., Rierdan, J., & Spiegel, D. (2001). Symptoms of acute stress disorder and posttraumatic stress disorder following exposure to disastrous flooding. *Journal of Trauma & Dissociation, 2*, 37–51.
- Wagner, A., Roemer, L., Orsillo, S., & Litz, B. (2003). Emotional experiencing in women with posttraumatic stress disorder: congruence between facial expressivity and self–report. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 16*, 67–75.
- Wagner, A. W., Wolfe, J., Rotnitsky, A., Proctor, S., & Erickson, D. (2000). An investigation of the impact of posttraumatic stress disorder on physical health. *Journal of Traumatic Stress, 1*, 41 – 55.
- Wald, J., & Taylor, S. (2005). Interoceptive exposure therapy combined with trauma-related exposure therapy for post-traumatic stress disorder: a case report. *Cognitive Behaviour Therapy, 34*, 34–40.
- Wald, J., & Taylor, S. (2007). Efficacy of interoceptive exposure therapy combined with trauma-related exposure therapy for posttraumatic stress disorder: A pilot study. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders, 21*, 1050-1060.
- Wald, J., & Taylor, S. (2008). Responses to interoceptive exposure in people with posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD): A preliminary analysis of induced anxiety relations and trauma memories and their relationship to anxiety sensitivity and PTSD symptom severity. *Cognitive Behaviour Therapy, 37*, 90–100.

- Walker, E. A., Katon, W., Ruso, J., Ciechanowski, P., Newman, E., & Wagner, A. M. (2003). Health care costs associated with posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms in women. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *60*, 369–374.
- Wang, X., Gao, L., Shinfuku, N., Zhang, H., Zhao, C., & Shen, Y. (2000). Longitudinal study of earthquake-related PTSD in a randomly selected community sample in north China. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *157*, 1260–1266.
- Warda, G., & Bryant, R. A. (1998). Cognitive bias in acute stress disorder. *Behaviour–Research and Therapy*, *36*, 1177–1183.
- Warden, D. L., Labbate, L. A., Salazar, A. M., Nelson, R., Sheley, E., Staudenmeier, J., & Martin, E. (1997). Posttraumatic stress disorder in patients with traumatic brain injury and amnesia for the event? *Journal of Neuropsychiatry & Clinical Neurosciences*, *9*, 18–22.
- Warshaw, M. G., Fierman, E., Pratt, L., Hunt, M., Yonkers, K. A., Massion, A. O., & Keller, M. B. (1993). Quality of life and dissociation in anxiety disorder patients with histories of trauma or PTSD. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *150*, 1512–1516.
- Watson, C. G., Brown, K., Kucala, T., Juba, M., Davenport, E. C., & Anderson, D. (1993). Two studies of reported pretraumatic stressors' effect of posttraumatic stress disorder severity. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *49*, 311–318.
- Watson, C. G. et al. (1988). Differences between Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Patients with Delayed and Undelayed Onsets. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, *176*, 568–424.
- Watts, R. (1995). Posttraumatic stress disorder after a bus accident. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, *29*, 75–83.
- Wayne, C., Beaton, R., Murphy, S., Johnson, C., & Pike, K. (1999). Exposure to traumatic incidents and prevalence of posttraumatic stress symptomatology in urban firefighters two countries. *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology*, *4*, 131–141.
- Waysman, M., Schwarzwald, & Solomon, Z. (2001). Hardiness: An examination of its relationship with positive and negative long term changes following trauma. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *14*, 531–548.
- Wegner, D. M., Short, J. W., Blake, A. W., & Page, M. S. (1990). The suppression of exiting thoughts. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *58*, 409–418.
- Weil, F. (1985). Treatment teams under war stress. *The Psychiatric Journal of the University of Ottawa*, *10*, 45–47.
- Weiss, D.S. (1993). Psychological processes in traumatic stress. *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality*, *8*, 3–28.
- Weiss, D. S., & Marmar, C. R. (1993). Teaching time-limited dynamic psychotherapy for post-traumatic stress disorder and pathological grief. *Psychotherapy*, *4*, 587–591.
- Wells, A., & Papageorgiou, C. (1995). Worry and the incubation of intrusive images following stress. *Behavioral Research & Therapy*, *33*, 579–583.
- Wells, A., & Sembi, S. (2004). Metacognitive therapy for PTSD: a core treatment manual. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, *11*, 365–377.
- Wells, A., & Sembi, S. (2004). Metacognitive therapy for PTSD: a preliminary investigation of a new brief treatment. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, *35*, 307–318.
- Verheijde, J. L., Rady, M. Y., & McGregor, J. L. (2008). The prevalence of negative experiences in families of deceased organ donors and effects on the intensity of depression, post-traumatic stress and bereavement. *Clinical Transplantation*, *22*, 685–686.
- Vermetten, E., & Bremner, J. D. (2003). Olfaction as a traumatic reminder in posttraumatic stress disorder: Case reports and review. *Journal Clinical Psychiatry*, *64*, 202–207.

- Vermilyea, E. G. (2000). *Growing beyond survival: A self-help toolkit for managing traumatic stress*. Baltimore: The Sidran Press.
- Wessa, M., Rohleder, N., Kirschbaum, C., & Flor, H. (2005). Altered cortisol awakening response in posttraumatic stress disorder. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, *31*, 209–215.
- Westerink, J., & Giarratano, L. (1999). The impact of posttraumatic stress disorder on partners and children of Australian Vietnam veterans. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, *33*, 841–847.
- Whealin, J. M., Ruzek, J. I., & Southwick, S. (2006). Cognitive-behavioral theory and preparation for professionals at risk for trauma exposure. *Trauma, Violence & Abuse*, *9*, 100–113.
- Wheatley, J., Brewin, C. R., Patel, T., Hackmann, A., Wells, A., & Myers, S. (2007). “I’ll believe it when I can see it”: Imagery rescripting of intrusive sensory memories in depression. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, *38*, 371–385.
- White, P., & Faustmann, W. (1989). Coexisting Psychological Conditions Among Inpatients With Post-traumatic Stress Disorder. *Military Medicine*, *154*, 66–71.
- Wieclaw, J., Agerbo, E., Mortensen, P. B., Burr, H., Tüchen, F., & Bonde, J. P. (2006). Work related violence and threats and the risk of depression and stress disorder. *Journal of Epidemiology Community Health*, *60*, 771–775.
- Vieweg, W. V., Julius, D. A., Fernandez, A., Beatty-Brooks, M., Hettema J. M., & Pandurangi, A. K. (2006). Posttraumatic stress disorder : Clinical features, pathophysiology, and treatment. *The American Journal of Medicine*, *119*, 383–390.
- Williams, C. C. (1983). The Mental Foxhole: The Vietnam Veteran’s Search for Meaning. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, *53*, 4–17.
- Williams, L. M. (1994). Recall of childhood trauma: a prospective study of women's memories of child sexual abuse. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *62*, 1167–1176.
- Williams, L. M. (1994). What does it mean to forget child sexual abuse? A reply to Loftus, Garry, and Feldman. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *62*, 1182–1186.
- Williams, M. B., & Pojula, S. (2002). (Eds.), *The PTSD workbook*. Oakland: New Harbinger Publications, Inc.
- Williams, R. M., Yule, W. (1988, August). *The Assessment of "Nervous Shock" in Compensation Litigation*. Paper presented to the First European Conference on Traumatic Stress Research, Lincoln.
- Wilmer, H. A. (1982). Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder. *Psychiatric Annals*, *12*, 995–1003.
- Wilson, J. P. (1980). Conflict, Stress, and Growth: The Effects of War on Psychosocial Development Among Vietnam Veterans. In Figley, C. R., Leventman, S. (Eds.), *Strangers at Home: Vietnam Veterans Since the War*, (pp. 123–165), Praeger Publishers.
- Wilson, J. P., & Krauss, G. E. (October, 1982). *Predicting Post-traumatic Stress Syndromes Among Vietnam Veterans*. Paper presented at the 25th Neuropsychiatric Institute, VA Medical Center, Coatsville, PA, 1–92.
- Wilson, J. P., & Drozdek, B. (Eds.). (2004). *Broken Spirits*. New York: Brunner-Routledge.
- Wilson, J. P., Smith, W. K., & Johnson, S. K. (undated). *A comparative Analysis of Posttraumatic Stress Syndrome Among Survivors Exposed to Different Stressors Events*. Department of Psychology, Cleveland University, Ohio.
- Wilson, J. P., & Zigelbaum, S. D. (1983). The Vietnam Veteran on Trial: The Relation of Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder to Criminal Behaviour. *Behavioral Sciences & the Law*, *1*, 69–83.

- Wilson, S. N., van der Kolk, B., Burbridge, J., Fislser, R., & Kradin, R. (1999). Phenotype of blood lymphocytes in PTSD suggests chronic immune activation. *Psychomatics*, *40*, 222–225.
- Windholz, M. J., Weiss, D. S., & Horowitz, M. J. (1985). An empirical study of the natural history of time-limited psychotherapy for stress response syndromes. *Psychotherapy*, *22*, 547–554.
- Windholz, M. J., Weiss, D. S., & Horowitz, M. J. (1985). An empirical study of the natural history of time-limited psychotherapy for stress response syndromes. *Psychotherapy*, *22*, 547–554.
- Winje, D. (1996). Long-term outcome of trauma in adults: the psychological impact of a fatal bus accident. *Journal of Clinical & Consulting Psychology*, *64*, 1037–1043.
- Winje, D. (1998). Cognitive coping: the psychological significance of knowing what happened in the traumatic event. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *11*, 627–643.
- Winn, L. (1994). *Post traumatic stress disorder and dramatherapy. Treatment and risk reduction*. London: Jessica Kingsley publishers.
- Volpicelli, J., Balaram, G., Hahn, J., Wallace, H., & Bux, D. (1999). The role of uncontrollable trauma in the development of PTSD and alcohol addiction. *Alcohol Research & Health*, *23*, 256–262.
- Wilson, M. (2000). Toward a model of terrorist behavior in hostage-taking incidents. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, *44*, 403–424.
- Wittman, L., Moergeli, H., & Schnyder, U. (2006). Low predictive power of peritraumatic dissociation for PTSD symptoms in accident survivors. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *19*, 639–651.
- Wright, D. B. (1993). Recall of the Hillsborough disaster over time: systematic biases of "flashbulb" memories. *Applied Cognitive Psychology*, *7*, 129–138.
- Wolfsdorf, B. A., & Zlotnick, C. (2001). Affect management in group therapy for women with posttraumatic stress disorder and histories of childhood sexual abuse. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, *57*, 169–180.
- Woodward, S. H., Drescher, K. D., Murphy, R. T., Ruzek, J. I., Foy, D. W., Arsenault, B. A., & Gusman, F.D. (1997). Heart rate during group flooding therapy for PTSD. *Integrative Psychological and Behavioral Science*, *32*, 19–30.
- Wu, K. K., & Cheung, W. L. (2006). Posttraumatic stress after a motor vehicle accident: A six-month follow-up study utilizing latent growth modelling. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *19*, 923–936.
- Vujanonic, A. A., Zvolensky, M. J., & Bernstein, A. (2008). Incremental associations between facets of anxiety sensitivity and posttraumatic stress and panic symptoms among trauma-exposed adults. *Cognitive Behaviour Therapy*, *37*, 76–89.
- Wyshak, G. (1994). The relation between change in reports of traumatic events and symptoms of psychiatric distress. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, *16*, 290–297.
- Yashi, A., & Haque, A. (2008). Prevalence of PTSD symptoms and depression and level of coping among the victims of the Kashmir conflict. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, *13*, 471–480.
- Yeager, K. R., & Roberts, A. R. (2003). Differentiating among stress, acute stress disorder, crisis episodes, trauma and PTSD: Paradigm and treatment goals. *Brief Treatment and Crisis Intervention*, *3*, 3–25.
- Yehuda, R. (1998). Psychoneuroendocrinology of post-traumatic stress disorder. *The Psychiatric Clinic of North America*, *21*, 359–379.
- Yehuda, R. (2000). Biology of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, *61*, 14–21.

- Yehuda, R. (2002). (Ed.), *Treating trauma survivors with PTSD*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Publishing, Inc.
- Yehuda, R. (2002). Current status of cortisol findings in post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, *25*, 341–368.
- Yehuda, R., Bierer, L., Schmeidler, J., Aferiat, D., Breslau, I., & Dolan, S. (2000). Low cortisol and risk for PTSD in adult offspring of holocaust survivors. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *157*, 1252–1259.
- Yehuda, R., & Flory, J. D. (2007). Differentiating biological correlates of risk, PTSD, and resilience following trauma exposure. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *20*, 435–447.
- Yehuda, R., Golier, J. A., Halligan, S. L., & Harvey, P. D. (2004). Learning and memory in holocaust survivors with posttraumatic stress disorder. *Society of Biological Psychiatry*, *55*, 291–295.
- Yehuda, R., Levengood, R. A., Schmeidler, J., Wilson, S., Guo, L. S., & Gerber, D. (1997). Increased pituitary activation following metyrapone administration in post-traumatic stress disorder. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, *21*, 11–16.
- Yehuda, R., McFarlane, A. C., & Shalev, A. Y. (1998). Predicting the development of posttraumatic stress disorder from the acute response to a traumatic event. *Society of Biological Psychiatry*, 1305–1313.
- Yehuda, R., Schmeidler, J., Siever, L. J., Binder-Brynes, K., & Elkin, A. (1997). Individual differences in Posttraumatic Stress Disorder symptom profiles in Holocaust survivors in concentration camps or in hiding. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, *3*, 453–463.
- Yehuda, R., Southwick, S. M., & Giller, E. L. (1992). Exposures to Atrocities and Severity of Chronic Posttraumatic Stress Disorder in Vietnam Combat Veterans. *Am. J. Psychiatry*, *149*, 333–336.
- Yehuda, R., Teicher, M. J., Trestman, R. L., Levengood, R. A., & Siever, L. J. (1996). Cortisol regulation in posttraumatic stress disorder and major depression: a chronobiological analysis. *Biological Psychiatry*, *40*, 79–88.
- Young, A. (1995). Reasons and causes for post-traumatic stress disorder. *Transcultural Psychiatric Research Review*, *3*, 287–298.
- Young, B. H., & Blake, D. (1999). (Eds.), *Group Treatments for Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder*. Philadelphia: Brunner/Mazel.
- Young, G. S., Mintzer, L. L., Seacord, D., Castaneda, M., Mesrkhani, V., & Stuber, M.L. (2003). Symptoms of posttraumatic stress disorder in parents of transplant recipients: Incidence, severity, and related factors. *Pediatrics*, *111*, 725–731.
- Yule, W. (1999). (Ed.), *Post-traumatic stress disorders: Concepts and therapy*. Chichester: John Wiley & Sons.
- Zappert, L. N., & Westrup, D. (2008). Cognitive processing therapy for posttraumatic stress disorder in a residential treatment setting. *Psychotherapy, Theory, Research, Practice, Training*, *45*, 361–376.
- Zatzick, D. F., Kang, S., Müller, H., Russo, J., Rivara, F., Katon, W., Jurkovich, G., & Roy-Byrne, P. (2002). Predicting posttraumatic distress in hospitalized trauma survivors with acute injuries. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *159*, 941–946.
- Zatzick, D. F., Marmar, C. R., Weiss, D. S., & Metzler, T. (1994). Does trauma-linked dissociation vary across ethnic groups? *Journal of Nervous & Mental Disease*, *182*, 576–582.
- Zatzick, D., Roy-Burne, P., Russo, J., Rivara, F., Droesch, R., Wagner, A., Dunn, C., Jurkovich, G., Uehara, E., & Katon, W. (2004). A randomized effectiveness trial of stepped collaborative care for acutely injured trauma survivors. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *61*, 498–506.

- Zatzick, D. F., Russo, J. E., & Katon, W. Somatic, Posttraumatic stress, and depressive symptoms among injured patients treated in trauma surgery. *Psychosomatics*, 44, 479–484.
- Zatzick, D., Russo, J., Rivara, F., Roy-Byrne, P., Jurkovich, G., & Katon, W. (2005). The detection and treatment of posttraumatic distress and substance intoxication in the acute care inpatient setting. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 27, 57–62.
- Zatzick, D. F., Russo, J., Pitman, R.K., Rivara, F., Jurkovich, G., & Roy-Byrne, P. (2005). Reevaluating the association between emergency department heart rate and the development of posttraumatic stress disorder: A public health approach. *Biological Psychiatry*, 57, 91–95.
- Zayfert, C., DeViva, J., C., Becker, C. B., Pike, J. L., Gillock, K. L., & Hayes, S. A. (2005). Exposure utilization and completion of cognitive behavioral therapy for PTSD in a “real world” clinical practice. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 18, 637–645.
- Zayfert, C., Dums, A. R., Ferguson, R. J., & Hegel, M. T. (2002). Health functioning impairments associated with posttraumatic stress disorder, anxiety disorders, and depression. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 190, 233–240.
- Ziegelstein, R. C. (2007). Acute emotional stress and cardiac arrhythmias. *Journal American Medical Association*, 298, 324–329.
- Zeitlin, S. B., & McNally, R. J. (1991). Implicit and Explicit Memory for Threat in Post-Traumatic Stress disorder. *Behavioral Research & Therapy*, 5, 451–457.
- Zlotnick, C., Franklin, C. L., & Zimmerman, M. (2002). Is comorbidity of posttraumatic stress disorder and borderline personality disorder related to greater pathology and impairment? *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 159, 1940–1943.
- Zlotnick, C., Zakriski, A.L., Shea, M. T., Costello, E., Begin, A., Pearlstein, T., & Simpson, E. (1996). The long-term sequelae of sexual abuse: support for a complex posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 9, 195–206.
- Zlotnick, C., Zimmerman, M., Wolfsdorf, B., A. & Mattia, J., I. (2001). Gender differences in patients with posttraumatic stress disorder in general psychiatric practice. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 158, 1923–1925.
- Zoellner, L. A., Alvarez-Conrad, J., & Foa, E. B. (2002). Peritraumatic dissociative experiences, trauma narratives and trauma pathology. *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 15, 49–57.
- Zoellner, L., Sacks, M., & Foa, E. (2001). Stability of emotions for traumatic memories in acute and chronic PTSD. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 39, 697–711.
- Zoellner, L. A., Feeny, N. C., Cochran, B., & Pruitt, L. (2003). Treatment choice for PTSD. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 41, 879–886.
- Öhman, A. (2005). The role of the amygdale in human fear: automatic detection of threat. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 30, 953–958.
- Önder, E., Tural, Ü, Aker, T., Kilic, C., & Erdogan, S. (2006). Prevalence of psychiatric disorders three years after the 1999 earthquake in Turkey: Marmara earthquake survey (MES). *Social Psychiatric Psychiatry Epidemiology*, 41, 868–874.
- Ørner, R. J. (1992). Post-traumatic stress disorders and European war veterans. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 31, 387–403.
- Ørner, R.J. (1995). Post-traumatic stress disorder and war veterans. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 34, 313–315.